

## Key Word Index

The key word index is created directly and automatically from the submitted abstracts. Efforts have been made to make this index consistent; however, error from author entry contributes to inaccuracies. Abstract numbers preceded by M are Monday posters, numbers preceded by T are Tuesday posters, numbers preceded by W are Wednesday posters; all other numbers indicate oral abstracts.

### A

AA digestibility, 390  
abdominal and tail fat, M405  
abortion, T228, 276  
absorption, 99  
*Acacia mangium*, M121  
academia, 240  
academics, 347  
accelerated growth, 151  
accelerometer, M10, M11, M163  
acclimation to handling, 545  
accuracy, 595  
accuracy of prediction, 38  
ACE-inhibitory activity, W66  
ACE-inhibitory peptides, W66  
acetate, M309  
acetyl bromide lignin, 217  
acetylsalicylic acid, 272  
acid detergent fiber, M133  
acid hydrolysis, 449  
acid stress, T89  
acid-heat treatment, T371  
acidified, 295  
acidity, T362  
acidosis, T327, T361, W313, W341, W395, 156, 557, 567  
acidosis resistance, 563  
Actigen, M301, T410, T413  
activity, W280  
acute phase response, 737  
acute toxicity, W190  
acute-phase, W10  
acute-phase proteins, T13  
acute-phase response, 520  
adaptation, W284  
additive, M295, M386, T187, W96, W99, 51, 414, 764  
adenosine monophosphate-activated protein kinase  $\alpha$ , W126  
ADG, M307  
adipocyte, W126, W127, W250, 244, 245, 246  
adipocyte size, W218  
adipogenesis, 840  
adipogenic gene, W130  
adiponectin, T224  
adipose, T343  
adipose tissue, T224, W237, 77, 249, 752  
adipose tissue proteome, T49  
adiposity, T38  
adjustment factor, M72  
adsorbent, 289  
aerobic deterioration, 49  
aerobic stability, T360, W105

aflatoxin, W21, W243, 760  
aflatoxin B1, T100  
aflatoxin M1, M340  
AG\*IDEA, 806  
age, W32  
age at first calving, W30  
age of dam, W40  
aggression, M26, 178  
agricultural workers, 354  
agriculture issues, T420  
agroforestry, T140, W110  
agro-industrial by-product, 441  
AI, M166  
AIC, W157  
Alabama, M114  
*Albizia lebbeck*, W92  
albusin B, T177  
alcohol, W343  
alcoholic fermentation, W114  
alfalfa, M123, M135, M139, T120, W94, W103, W152, W371, W416, 215, 849  
alfalfa hay, T302, W334, W348, 302  
alfalfa silage, M315, W108  
algae, M373, 754, 758  
alkane, W265  
allometric, M178  
Alloxan-induced diabetic rats, 594  
alpaca, M107  
alternative anthelmintics, T394  
alternative feedstuffs, M222, 93, 389  
alternative forages, T290  
amino acid, M193, M338, T179, T182, T183, T184, T185, T202, T373, W140, W141, W221, W320, W338, 6, 389, 393, 872  
amino acid availability, W310  
amino acid supplement, W310  
amino acid transporter, T183  
amino acid utilization, 666  
 $\gamma$ -aminobutyric acid, T77  
Amino-Gut, 384  
ammonia, W100, W107, W270, W276, 848, 851, 853  
ammonia and nitrogen, 121  
amniotic fluid, 176  
*Amomum subulatum*, 19  
amylase, T300, 145  
anabolic implant, 521  
anaerobic digestion, 114  
analgesia, 311  
analgesia and anesthesia, 313  
analgesic, M24  
analysis, 197  
anatomy, T422  
ANGPTL4, 777

animal agriculture, 465  
animal breeding, T425  
animal byproducts, W151  
animal feeding, T199  
animal health, 17  
animal model, T158, W44  
animal performance, M364  
animal science, T426, 354, 803, 887, 888, 893  
animal waste, 646  
animal welfare, M2, 11, 180, 453, 467, 507  
animal well-being, 504  
anion, T114  
annatto, M144, 201  
anovulation, 815  
antedependence, 33  
anthelmintic, T396, 19  
anthocyanidin-accumulating alfalfa, M116  
antibacterial, T89, T110, 828  
antibacterial activity, 590  
antibiotic, M291, T277, T278, 15, 468  
antibiotic free, T414, T266  
antibiotic replacement, 762  
antibiotic resistance, 273  
antibiotic-free Yorkshire, T265  
antibiotic-resistant bacteria, 154  
antibody, 699  
anti-inflammatory, M364, 516  
antimicrobial, M100, T115  
antimicrobial activity, 361  
antimicrobial growth promoter, 516  
antimicrobial mechanism, 361  
antimicrobial residues, W158  
antimicrobial resistance, 360  
antimicrobial substance, T103  
antimicrobial usage, M172  
anti-nutritional factors, M121, M128  
antioxidant, M168, T294, T365, 288  
antioxidant activity, W312  
antioxidant capacity, W357  
antioxidant status, T333  
antioxidants, W86, 143  
anti-oxidative status, T365  
antisecretory factor, 813  
antral follicle counts, M241  
apoptosis, W218, W243, 192, 635  
apparent ileal digestibility, T186  
appearance, W89  
appetite, M180  
apple pomace, W390  
aquaculture, T24  
aqueous extracts, T251  
area under curve, M384  
L-arginine, M245

- arginine, 287, 394  
 aroma, M92, W89  
 aromatherapy, T160  
 arterio-venous concentration difference, 373  
 artificial insemination, M236  
 Aseel, M78, T50  
 assay, T12  
 assessment, T423  
 association analysis, 340  
 association test, T159  
 associative genetic effect, 476  
 ATP bioluminescence, T73  
 attendance, T424  
 attitudes, 507  
 auctions, 324  
 automatic milking, T139, W272, 307  
 automatic milking system, 110  
 available nitrogen, M118  
*Avena sativa*, M132  
 average daily gain, M104, M406, M408, T275, T285  
*AVMA Guidelines on Euthanasia*, 8  
 Awassi, M405  
 Ayrshire, M68
- B**
- B2M, T347  
*Bacillus subtilis natto*, T332, T344  
*Bacillus subtilis natto* fermentation production, T348, T350  
 backgrounding, 118  
 bacteria, M34, W321, W376, 853  
 bacterial analysis, 234  
 bacterial colony, 722  
 bacterial counts, 783, 784  
 bacterial growth, M376  
 bacterial interactions, T108  
 bacteriophages, 154  
 bait strips, 782  
 balance of N, W288  
 baleage, 875, 877  
 bamboo charcoal, T100  
 banana flour, M223  
 barley, T195, T293, T308, 561, 569  
 barley grain, M346, M349, M355, M407, W6, W329, W365  
 barometric pressure, 325  
 batch culture, M378  
 Bayesian analysis, 477  
 Bayesian inference, 33, 341  
 Bayesian Lasso, W58  
 BCS, M264, M265  
 bedding material, 628  
 bee pollen, T415, W327  
 beef, M58, M178, T33, T170, W35, W128, W163, W164, W166, W167, 28, 413, 466, 481, 524, 526  
 beef bulls, M261  
 beef calves, M16, 324  
 beef cattle, M10, M11, M14, M56, M129, M184, M241, M252, M291, M303, M305, M306, M308, T13, T21, T31, T36, T275, T280, T286, W30, W31, W33, W34, W36, W38, W40, W41, W44, W55, W56, W168, W171, W174, W176, W216, W253, W259, W260, W261, W285, W288, W291, W293, 26, 27, 34, 321, 338, 460, 508, 509, 535, 548, 549, 550, 557, 559, 562, 691, 694, 796, 848, 851, 852, 861, 863, 891  
 beef cattle feedlot, W254  
 beef cattle nutrition, 695  
 beef color, T294, W179  
 beef cow, M179, T276, W24, 263, 265, 266, 267, 270, 271, 272, 291, 320, 546, 553  
 beef cow performance, T272  
 beef heifer, M246, M297, T215, T232, T283, W263, W331, W332, 327, 533, 770  
 beef quality, W182, 527  
 beef steers, T281, 339  
 behavior, M3, M4, M5, M7, M10, M11, M15, W200, W413, 175, 235, 305, 306, 454, 462, 649  
 behavioral pattern, 307  
 benchmarking, M109, M175, 229, 274  
 bermudagrass, T141, W122, 48, 58  
 bermudagrass nutritive value, T117  
 best management practices, M160  
 best practices, 803  
 beta arrestin, 774  
 beta-adrenergic agonist, M218  
 beta-agonists, 555  
 beta-catenin, M250  
 beta-glucan, W234  
 bias, 29  
 bifidobacteria, T55, 69  
*Bifidobacterium*, 501  
 bioactive, 381  
 bioavailability, W268  
 biodiesel, M292, M345, M348, T287, W181, 758  
 bioenergetics, W224  
 bioethanol co-products, T376  
 bioethics, 465  
 biofilm, T82, 499  
 biofuel, W378, 754  
 biofuel production, 114  
 biohydrogenation, M374, M385, 146  
 bioluminescence imaging, T206  
 biophotonic, 700  
 biopsy, M174  
 biosecurity, 453, 617, 618  
 BioStabil Plus, W95  
 biostimulatory effects, M252  
 biplot analysis, 39  
 birdsfoot trefoil, W387, 849  
 birth weight, 478  
 bismuth subsalicylate, 290  
 bleaching, M142, M143, M144, M145, M146, 67, 68  
 blood, M348, M423, W136  
 blood components, T174  
 blood enzymes, M419  
 blood flow, M16, T161, 272, 287  
 blood meal, T358, W386  
 blood metabolites, W8, 571, 881  
 blood metabolites and metabolic diseases, W9  
 blood parameters, M418  
 blood profile, M215  
 blood serum, M397  
 blood urea, T21  
 blood-based pregnancy detection, M62, M63  
 blue cheese, M94  
 bm3, T341  
 BMPR-IB gene, T51  
 BMR, 216  
 BMR corn silage, 82  
 boar, 450  
 boar taint, W238  
 body characteristics, M405  
 body composition, W196  
 body condition, M179  
 body condition score, T298, T403, W264, 250, 457, 625, 710, 711  
 body fat, M183, W132  
 body shape, 457  
 body temperature, 459, 557  
 body water, M183  
 body weight, M81, M82, 510  
 body weight EPD accuracy, W46  
 Boer, M114  
 bone markers, M329  
 bone marrow mesenchymal stem cell, 740  
 bone mineral content, W207  
 bone strength, W207  
*Bos indicus*, T34, W41, W162, W170, W173, W174, 122, 264, 774  
*Bos taurus* heifers, 545  
 bovine, M131, M197, M257, T12, T30, T374, W2, W10, W130, W258, 246, 544, 652, 869  
 bovine  $\alpha$ S1-casein, 368  
 bovine adipocyte, T230  
 bovine endometrial cells, W245  
 bovine estrous cycle, 106  
 bovine in vitro fertilization, M177  
 bovine lactoferrin, 141  
 bovine leukosis, M32  
 bovine mammary epithelial cells, T94  
 bovine mammary gland, 371, 374  
 bovine mammary involution, 834  
 bovine myeloperoxidase, T1, 16  
 bovine respiratory disease, 336, 517  
 bovine tuberculosis, M48  
 bovine viral diarrhea virus, T9, 13  
*Brachiparia*, T357  
*Brachiparia* sp. ‘Mulato’, T128, T131  
 Brahman, T229  
 brain aging, 489  
 brain lesion, 181  
 brain stem, M257  
 Brazilian Southwestern Amazon, W20

- BRD, T20, W26  
 breast cancer, 141  
 breed, W86, W178, 458, 662, 858  
 breeding, M67, 513  
 breeding for health, W11  
 breeding season, W421  
 breeds, 597, 598  
 brewer grains, W404  
 Brody function, M185  
 broiler, M80, M206, M212, T16, T175, T176, T180, W134, 760  
 broiler chickens, T49, 388  
 broiler litter, M401  
 broiler performance, 593  
 bromatological composition, T192  
 broodmares, 625  
 broom sorghum, T309, T310  
 broomcorn, T308, T312  
 browning, M90  
 browse, 20  
 browse species, W118  
 Bruna dels Pirineus, W23  
 BSE, 17  
 bST, T298, W150  
 Bt maize, 446, 447  
 bucks, W421  
 buffalo, M76, T41, W47  
 buffer, 111  
 bulk milk, 238  
 bulk tank, 364  
 bulk tank milk, 363  
 bull, M251, T208, W303  
 bull exposure, M252  
 bull-calves, W294, W295  
 bunk space, T320  
 butyrate, M167, W379, 159  
*Butyrivibrio fibrisolvens*, M380  
 BVD, 699  
 B-vitamin, T329  
 by-product, M292, W121, W181, W320, W374, 124, 676  
 by-product feeds, 145
- C**
- Caatinga, M128, 437  
 cactus, W101, W153, W415  
 CAFO regulation, 643  
 Calan, M1  
 calcitonin, 773  
 calcium, 95, 206  
 calcium hydroxide, W114  
 calcium propionate, M253, M399  
 calcium sulfate, W201  
 calf, M46, M59, M164, M168, M187, M192, M273, M284, M334, M371, T255, T273, T292, T304, T346, W13, W16, W37, W137, W140, W197, W266, W311, W317, W327, W328, W340, W349, W351, 85, 127, 163, 169, 262, 277, 295, 296, 297, 301, 413, 464, 554, 736, 737, 814, 817, 818, 853  
 calf chewing, W335  
 calf diarrhea, 813  
 calf health and survival, 474  
 calf nutrition, 303  
 calf performance, M285, W255  
 calf removal, 263  
 calf rennet, W61  
 calf starter, W346, W347, 630  
 calf welfare, M175  
 calfhood disease, W15  
 California Mastitis Test, 167  
 calpain, W155, 634  
 $\mu$ -calpain autolysis, W159  
 calves milk replacer, M323  
 calving, 325  
 calving ease, M66  
 calving hygiene, 811  
 calving intervals, M61  
 calving management, 506, 810  
 calving season, W262  
*Camelina sativa*, M320  
*Camellia sinensis*, 854  
*Camellia* extracts, T10  
*Campylobacter*, T107  
 Canadian Holstein, 474  
 cancer, 375  
*Candida valida*, W106, 146  
 cane molasses, M382  
 canine, T65, 488, 491, 763, 767  
 canine cognition, 489  
 canola meal, 128, 421  
 canola straw, W112, W125  
 canopy light interception, T128, T131  
 capillary electrophoresis, M150, M152  
 caprine, W223  
 caprine milk, W83  
 caprylic acid, M213, W13  
 capsule, T162  
 carbohydrates, T191, 578  
 carbon dioxide, M86  
 carbon footprint, 852  
 carcass, M424, T170, T282, W43, W171, W254, W406, 24, 584, 747  
 carcass and meat quality, T190, 387  
 carcass attributes, W168  
 carcass characteristics, M211, M412, W125, W408, 690  
 carcass composition, T19, W410, 442  
 carcass dressing, M406  
 carcass leanness, M218  
 carcass merit, W56, 517  
 carcass quality, M306  
 carcass quality and fatty acid profile, T417  
 carcass traits, T146, W297, W405  
 carcass yield, M391, M408, W407  
 carcass-characteristics, W295  
 cardiovascular, T59  
 career, T158, 347, 350  
 caretaker, 451  
 carotenoids, W70  
 carry over, 675
- cartilage, 179  
 case study, 511  
 $\beta$ -casein, 202  
 casein, M199, 825  
 casein bioactive, 379  
 casein concentrate, 203  
 casein glycomacropeptide, W186, W193  
 casein micelles, 62  
 casein structure, 379  
 caseinomacropeptide, T89  
 cash flow, 511  
 Caspase 3, W243  
 CAST, T35  
 castration, M24, M25, W26, 14, 313, 526  
 cathelicidin, 587  
 cathelicidin peptides, 590  
 cattle, M12, M18, M44, M48, M185, M228, M247, M287, M289, M290, T5, T11, T14, T19, T117, T136, T143, T214, T274, T421, W28, W39, W142, W165, W166, W222, W225, W241, W246, W247, W248, W249, W305, W306, 18, 58, 59, 72, 117, 126, 292, 323, 399, 416, 528, 537, 538, 540, 556, 772, 777  
 cattle euthanasia, 12  
 cattle feces, 359  
 cattle growth, 517  
 cattle tick, W20  
 causal relationships, 484  
 cayenne pepper, T396  
 CD10, 369, 370  
 CD4 CD8, 684  
 C/EBP $\alpha$ , 742  
 cell efficiency, T263  
 cell envelope proteinase, 723  
 cell lineage, 1  
 cell proliferation, W218, 744  
 cell turnover, T230  
 cellulase, T331  
 cellulolytic species, M390  
 cellulosic ethanol, W378  
 ceramic membrane, 65  
 cereal, 433  
 cereal grains, T191  
 cervicitis, 816  
 cervix, T226  
 CFP, T69  
 chambers, M170  
 charcoal, W349  
 charcoal extracted, W242  
 Cheddar, W72, 61, 601  
 Cheddar cheese, M147, M148, 60, 500, 602, 605, 721, 726  
 cheese, M98, M102, T108, T110, T407, W63, W64, W65, W67, W70, W81, 362, 496, 499  
 cheese ripening, 722  
 cheese whey, M96  
 cheese whey lactose, M149  
 cheesecloth, T120  
 chelated mineral, W206

- chelated trace mineral, W212, W213  
 chemical, W113  
 chemical composition, M121, M135, M141, T119, T406, W372, 224, 566  
 chemical distribution, M124  
 chemiluminescence, W2  
 chemotaxis, 664  
 chewing, M155  
 $\chi^2$  test, W194  
 chick, T186, W187  
 chicken, M81, M83, T15, T53, T54, 252  
 CHIEF, 211  
 chitosan, T286, 66  
 chitotriosidase, T393  
 cholesterol, M421  
 cholesterol removal, W71, W82  
 chromium, W267, W303, 414, 539  
 chromium acetate, W126  
 chromium propionate, T279, 248, 419, 420, 794  
 chymosin, W61  
 CIDR, M232, M260, T232, W215, 266, 267  
 cinnamaldehyde, M377, T15, W380  
 circadian, M198, 90, 830  
 circadian clock, 88  
 circadian rhythms, 89  
 citrate, 162  
 CLA, M177, M195, T217, T230, T267, T316, W225, 132, 147, 558  
 claw angle, 108  
 claw horn disease, 706  
 claw length, 108  
 claw lesions, 153  
 clearance rate, M384  
 CLFS, W160  
 clinoptilolite, M417  
 clock gene expression, W240  
 close-up, M358  
 CNCPS, M119, W123, W339  
 CO<sub>2</sub>, M90  
 coagulation, 731  
 coat color, M107, 687  
 coccidiosis, W187  
 coenzyme Q10, M93  
 co-fermented wheat and corn DDGS, M200, 637  
 collaboration, 806  
 collagen, 750  
 colon cancer, T92  
 color, 481  
 colostrum, M46, M180, M367, T254, W14, W18, W142, W351, 76, 149, 277, 427  
 colostrum replacers, 149  
 colostrum storage, T351  
 commercial cuts, W173, W410  
 communication, 44  
 companion animal, 342, 343, 344, 345, 347, 487, 490, 890  
 comparative proteome, 823  
 comparative slaughter, M415, M416, 437  
 comparison, M176  
 competition, M6  
 competitive grants, 41  
 compliance, 280  
 composite gels, M99  
 composite reproductive traits, W49  
 composition, 251  
 compositional endpoints, 861  
 compost, 592  
 compost bedded pack barn, M112, 234  
 computation, 197  
 computer software, M115  
 computing methods, 31, 199  
 concentrate, M332, 134, 668  
 concentrate levels, T317  
 concentrate supplementation, M71  
 concentrate type, 855  
 concentrated, W173  
 conception rate, M65, M244, M276, 269  
 condensed tannin, M119, M299, M300, M395, T384, T401, W399  
 conditioning, 259  
 confinement, M15  
 confocal microscopy, M99, 733, 826  
 conjugated linoleic acid, M374, T301, W177, W355, 570  
 consumer, 9, 142  
 consumer trust, 801  
 contemporary group, W39  
 contemporary issues, 356, 619  
 content appraisal system, 514  
 continuous culture, T375, W287, 158, 570  
 control, W20  
 cooling systems, 309  
 cool-season grass, W120  
 copper, W205, W208, W209, W298, 98, 99, 418  
 co-product, M373, M345, T287, 566, 865  
 co-products from bioethanol processing, T377  
 coriander, M380  
 corn, W393, 125, 842, 862  
 corn bran, M136  
 corn co-products, 390  
 corn crop residues, 683  
 corn germ meal, 448  
 corn gluten feed, 428  
 corn grain, T329  
 corn grain processing, M312  
 corn processing, T325, 115, 116  
 corn silage, T122, T123, T171, T262, T326, T337, T360, W98, W111, W348, 49, 165, 422  
 corn silage inoculation, W356  
 corn stover, T281  
 corpus luteum, T217, 543  
 correlation, T44, 480  
 cortisol, 401, 455, 461, 462, 464  
 cost analysis, M38  
 Cosynch, M156
- cotton, 865  
 cottonseed by-products, M140  
 cottonseed meal, T263  
*Coturnix coturnix japonica*, W206  
 country, 35  
 course curriculum, 895  
 course duration, T427  
 course grades, T424  
 course integration, 890  
 courtship, M19  
 covariance components, W49  
 cow, M30, M162, M355, T145, T147, T216, T345, W345, 28, 101, 105, 289, 771, 865  
 cow behavior, 310  
 cow comfort, 315  
 cow evaluation, 37  
 cow milk, T168, W144, 685  
 cow mortality, 709  
 cow performance, 54  
 cow size, 510  
*Coxiella burnetii*, 363  
 cracked corn, 756  
 cream, W78  
 cream cheese, W82  
 creatine kinase, M57, T23  
 creep feed, W199, W200, 384  
 Creole cattle cow, M253  
 CRH, W10  
 Crohn's disease, M52  
 crossbred, M266, T265, T266, W59, 478  
 crossbred cows, M268  
 crossbreed, M68  
 crossbreeding, M284, W29, 472, 480, 661  
 cross-breeding, W27  
 crossed hair sheep, W407  
 crosslinked  $\beta$ -cyclodextrin, W78  
 cross-ventilated barn, W281, 785  
 crown rust resistance, M132  
 crude glycerin, M412  
 crude glycerol, 125  
 crude protein, M406, M408  
 cryopreservation, T162, T163, T270, 450  
 cryptic splicing site, 730  
 crystallization, M88  
 CTX and OC, M329  
 Cull pinto bean, M422  
 culling, M69, M366  
 cultures, 609  
 cumulative gas production, M122, M140  
 curd, 727  
 cutting height, T171  
 cutting time, W62  
 CV, 239  
 cyanocobalamin, 653  
*Cynodon*, T142  
*Cynodon dactylon*, T68  
 cyst, M227  
 cystic follicles, 233  
 cytochrome p450, M255  
 cytokine, M255, 13, 846

**D**

daily prediction, M73  
dairy, M6, M38, M45, M159, M271, M331, M350, M357, T169, T247, T312, T372, W91, W275, W276, W320, W350, W359, 101, 163, 278, 279, 305, 306, 312, 348, 409, 452, 519, 712, 786, 793  
dairy breeds, W358  
dairy calf, M13, M39, M313, M325, T325, T332, W18, 86, 149, 168, 273, 294, 298, 299, 314, 397  
dairy camel, 355  
dairy cattle, M40, M319, T239, T256, T297, T299, T315, T338, 35, 39, 188, 275, 673, 703, 705, 706, 780  
dairy cattle behavior, 74  
dairy cattle economics, 505  
dairy cattle fertility, M166  
dairy cow, M2, M4, M31, M35, M43, M65, M106, M157, M171, M173, M232, M235, M236, M243, M259, M260, M263, M264, M265, M267, M270, M275, M276, M318, M336, M347, M362, M372, T167, T209, T233, T234, T238, T244, T246, T249, T259, T261, T303, T316, T326, T329, T333, T334, T337, T347, T348, T349, T350, T368, W1, W17, W146, W149, W231, W251, W314, W324, W329, W337, W338, W344, W388, 4, 6, 7, 79, 80, 81, 103, 104, 107, 128, 133, 136, 166, 280, 281, 308, 432, 459, 469, 573, 666, 704, 815, 819, 830, 833, 835, 836, 876, 881  
dairy farm, M172, W273, 782  
dairy feces, 113  
dairy goat, M403, M404, M413, T385  
dairy heifer, T340, W232, 52, 875, 877  
dairy management, M111  
dairy manure, W279  
dairy microbiology, T74  
dairy nutrition, M274  
dairy powders, M91  
dairy processing, 493  
dairy producer, 171  
dairy product, M321, 382  
dairy product demand, 142  
dairy product innovation, 143  
dairy quality assurance, 504  
dairy survey, M160  
dairy systems, W272  
data structures, 198  
days dry, M66  
days of gestation, W358  
days of pregnancy, M339  
days open, T257  
DDEF1, T33  
DDGS, M202, M294, M379, W331, W332, W365, 639, 640, 641, 642, 770  
DDGS fermentation, M201  
de novo synthesis, 135  
degradability, M158, T353, T355, 84

degradable protein, W353  
degradation, M383, T309, T379, W367  
degraded pasture, W110  
dehorning, 313  
delivery system, M53  
denaturing gradient gel by electrophoresis, M330  
dendritic cells, M50  
dense matrix inversion, 31  
density, T262, W98  
desaturase, W345  
desaturase index, M321  
Deslorelin, T164  
desolvation, 822  
detection, T113, T115, 365, 469  
development, 3, 251, 633  
developmental programming, W331  
Dextran, 611  
dextrose, 819  
DFM, W394, 156  
DGAT, 162  
DGAT1, T43, T46  
DGGE, T342  
DGS, W179  
DHA, 685  
DHI, M32  
DHIA, T252, 229, 274  
DHIA records, M282  
diacetyl, W67  
diagnosis, M47  
*Dichelobacter nodosus*, T387  
diet, M164, M246, 624  
diet formulation, 410  
diet selection, T381, W322, 463  
dietary cation-anion difference, W116, 111  
dietary choices, 356  
dietary energy, 629  
dietary escape microbial protein, W353, W354  
dietary fat supplementation, M173  
dietary fats, 137  
dietary fiber, T201, T414  
dietary lysine, 387  
dietary net energy, T190  
dietary protein, M362, W279, 79, 666  
differential expressed gene, 752  
differentiation, 840  
diffusion of solutes and enzymes, 722  
digestibility, M223, T189, T283, T357, T380, W369, W388, W402, 215, 380, 422, 445, 571, 758, 845, 870  
digestibility marker, T179  
digestible energy, 50, 625, 843  
digestion, M359, M396, T299, T311, W64, W399, 54, 382  
digestion kinetics, 424, 425  
digestive diseases, 529  
digestive tract, W321  
digital dermatitis, M40, 541  
digital imaging, 457  
digital media, 44

direct-fed microbes, 438, 574  
direct-fed microbial, M343, M369, T311, 282, 580  
disbudding, 311  
disease, M165, M172, 18  
disease control, 193  
dispersibility milk, W77  
displaced abomasum surgery, 74  
distance education, T427  
distance learning, 806  
distillers grains, M169, M299, M300, T272, T355, T400, W326, 75, 84, 115, 116, 123, 126, 231  
distillers grains plus solubles, 121, 415, 561  
divergence, 429  
DM changes, T330  
DM degradability, T369  
DM digestion, M378  
DM production, T125  
DMI regulation, 129  
DNA extraction, 714  
DNA marker, T34  
DNA methylation, 368  
DNA pooling, 18, 336  
docosahexaenoic acid (DHA), M385  
dog, T56, T61, T62, 489  
dogs, T63, T64  
donkey, M77  
dose, 221  
double-choice, T185  
double-Ovsynch, T219, 232  
dressing percentage, T271  
dried citrus pulp, M410  
dried distillers grains, M289, 57, 122, 292, 677, 681  
dried milk, W311  
drone, T26  
dry cows, M351  
dry distillers grain with solubles, M155, M359  
dry matter, M202, M352, T134, T323, 426  
dry matter intake, M370, T280, W255, 337, 553, 564  
dry matter yield, W90  
dry period, W147, W324, W337, 837  
drying methods, W198  
duodenal flow, M342  
duodenum fluid, T344  
durancin, T79  
dynamic model, T246  
dystocia, 810

**E**

*E. coli*, M41, T237, T390, W189, W349, 252, 273  
*E. coli* K88, W186, W193  
*E. coli* O157:H7, T102, T105, 120, 358  
early lactating dairy cows, W325  
early lactation, T306, 790  
early-lactating cow, W365  
earning, T158

- eating habits, 888  
 eCG, M253, T235  
 economics, M281, T248, T249, 279, 281  
 edible portion, W172  
 education, M103, T425, 343, 505, 506, 513, 810, 811  
 educational methods, M269  
 effective fiber, M319  
 effective population size, 334  
 efficiency, M7, M181, T280, W182, W216, W323, W330, W418, 25, 27, 319, 874  
 egg booster, 759  
 egg production, M82, M83  
 egg quail, T99  
 egg quality, W201  
 EGUS, 100  
 Egyptian cattle, T6  
 electric field, 211  
 electrical conductivity, 167  
 electrical resistance, 213  
 electrolyte, 621  
 electronic identification, T268  
 ELISA, T9, 237, 238, 699  
 ELISA kit, T1, 16  
 embedded, T82  
 embryo, M238, T225, T243, T247  
 embryo development, 651  
 embryo transfer, T248, 652  
 embryonic mortality, T267  
 emission, W281  
 emission rate, W278  
 emissions, W275, 848  
 Emmental cheese, W69  
 employee safety training, 504  
 emulsifier, M206, W134  
 encapsulation, M92, 822  
 endemicity, 191  
 endocrine activity, W223  
 endogluconanase, W119  
 endometritis, T244, 704, 816, 819  
 endoparasites, 463  
 endotoxin, 518, 655  
 endotoxin assay, W2  
 energetic efficiency, T284  
 energetics, W239  
 energy, M402, T191, T193  
 energy and nutrient utilization in swine, M200  
 energy balance, W247  
 energy efficiency, 632  
 energy expenditure, T303  
 energy metabolism, T233, 401, 833  
 energy overfeeding, 77  
 energy source, 423  
 energy status, M193  
 energy substrates, W368  
 energy values, T376  
 eNOS, M257  
 ensiled, T172  
 enteric methane, 409  
 enteric methane emission, W362  
 enteric neurons, 529, 530, 531, 532  
 entero endocrine cells, 529, 530, 531, 532  
*Enterococcus*, W67  
 enumeration, 876  
 environment, M110, M261, 515, 645, 655  
 environmental enrichment, M14  
 environmental impact, 405, 406, 410, 466  
 enzymatic complex, M211  
 enzyme, T175, T176, 219, 220, 221  
 enzyme utilization, 441  
 enzymes, M210, M310, T357, W102  
 EPEC infection, M301  
 epidemiology, 698  
 epigenetics, 523, 671  
 epinephrine, 130  
 EPS, 611  
 eQTL, 718  
 equine, M21, T152, T156, T157, T162, T163, 628  
 equine chorionic gonadotropin, 263  
 equine gastric ulcer syndrome, 100  
 equine safety, T155  
 equipment, 493  
 ergot alkaloids, W211  
 ergovaline, M131  
 errors, 30  
 erythrocyte membrane, W336  
*Escherichia coli*, M287  
 essential amino acids, T181  
 essential oil, M276, M363, M380, M388, T273, T321, T375, W317, W344, W382, W384  
 estimate method, M188  
 estimates of variances, W33  
 estradiol, 268  
 estradiol and eCG, W230  
 estradiol benzoate, T220  
 estrogen receptor, T206  
 estrous detection, M234, 280  
 estrous goats, W420  
 estrous synchronization, 101, 536  
 estrus, T216, T226, T241, W220, W280, 87, 270, 271, 469  
 estrus behavior, M163  
 estrus detection, M163, 236  
 estrus response, 583  
 estrus synchronization, T222, T223, T232, W422, W423, 265, 891  
 ethanol, W390  
 ethanol by-products, M409  
 ethanol emissions, W109  
 ethanolic extract, T251  
 ethics, 467, 468  
 ethology, M19  
 eucalyptus, T140  
 European quails, 484  
 euthanasia, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 181  
 euthanasia techniques, 12  
 exams, T423  
 excretion, W304  
 exercise, 556, 620  
 exhibition, 512  
 exit velocity, 460  
 exogenous enzymes, W119  
 exogenous fibrolytic enzyme, W118, W325  
 exogenous proteolytic enzyme, W286, W287  
 exopolysaccharides, 825  
 exotic animals, 342, 490  
 experiential, 894  
 experimental challenge, 701  
 experimental design, 719  
 expression, M238  
 extended lactation, M286  
 extension, M105, 41, 42, 43, 45, 170, 514, 515, 618, 619  
 extracellular flux, W224  
 extracellular matrix, 839, 840, 841  
 extracts, W397  
 extruded soybean and whole cottonseed, T301  
 extrusion, M89, M157, T58

## F

- F1, 480  
 facilities, M112  
 factor analysis, W363  
 FAMACHA, T399  
 farm management, 658  
 far-off, M358  
 fat, T121, 127, 845, 847  
 fat and protein recoveries, W61  
 fat deposition, T37, W259  
 fat deposition and carcass traits, T46  
 fat mobilization, T233, T234  
 fat profile, W179  
 fat quality, 639  
 fat reduction, M147  
 fat supplementation, T319, T328  
 fat thickness, M184, M391, M392, T282, T285  
 fat tissue, 585  
 fattening lamb, T371  
 fatty acid, M30, M73, M194, M305, M331, M367, T197, T322, T419, W87, W163, W302, W333, W376, 247, 298, 299, 566, 708, 748, 778  
 fatty acid composition, T195, W137, W166  
 fatty acid oxidation, W127, W248  
 fatty acid profile, M321, T345, 717  
 fear, M27  
 fecal bacteria, M427  
 fecal egg counts, T395  
 fecal fermentability, W334  
 fecal microbiota, T348  
 fecal score, T352  
 feces, T289  
 feed, M351, 97  
 feed additive, M216, M304, M311, T412, 567, 568, 886  
 feed and water restriction, T13  
 feed conversion, W265, W407  
 feed conversion efficiency, 432

- feed costs, M109  
 feed efficiency, M170, M180, M183, M184, M317, M372, T21, T285, W24, W54, W253, W255, 4, 157, 338, 572, 712, 713, 791, 873  
 feed evaluation, 880  
 feed formulations, M285  
 feed ingredients, W198  
 feed intake, M185, M403, M413, T346, 328, 479, 540, 736, 873  
 feed management, M361, 788  
 feed processing, M355  
 feed restricted, 775  
 feed restriction, T209, T335, W358  
 feed supplementation, W424  
 feeder calf grade, W25  
 feeder calves, 326  
 feeder cattle, W22  
 feeding, M105, M371, T330, W419, 300  
 feeding behavior, M1, M6, M9, T296, T336, T340, W112, W252, W330, 73, 129, 318, 579, 859  
 feeding frequency, T306, W274, 301  
 feeding level, M323  
 feeding management, W413, 576  
 feeding method, M9  
 feeding rate, M334  
 feeding time, M370, T318  
 feedlot, M14, M295, M423, W178, W181, W284, W285, 51, 123, 414, 547, 550, 551, 552, 556, 680, 862, 863  
 feedlot beef cattle, W252, W283  
 feedlot cattle, T287, T293, W307, 282, 283, 285, 564  
 feedlot diets, M55  
 feedlot finishing diet, W302  
 feedlot performance, T20, T404, T405, W26, W294, W296, W303, W403, 419  
 feedstuffs, T189  
 feline, 488, 767  
 feline intestinal microbiota, T55  
 feline nutrition, T66, T67  
 female effect, W425  
 female fertility, M61  
 females in estrus, W421  
 fennel forage, T353  
 fermentation, M359, M377, T122, W98, W101, W102, W113, W117, W290, 578, 763  
 fermentation efficiency, W382  
 fermentation extract, 792  
 fermentation quality, W108  
 fermentative catabolism, T182  
 fermented colostrum, T351, T352  
 fermented corn, M204  
 fermented oat, M205  
 fermented soybean meal, T193  
 fermented wheat, M203  
 fermenters, W384  
 ferric reducing antioxidant power (FRAP), 732  
 fertility, M165, M251, M326, M327, T235, T241, W222, W227, W412, 7, 708, 770  
 fertilization, M137  
 fescue, M129, T274, W262, 289  
 fescue toxicosis, M8  
 fetal growth, M230, T210  
 fetal growth retardation, W139  
 fetal programming, 691  
 fetus size, W27  
 fiber, M296, M381, T205, W277, W375, 215, 422, 757, 763  
 fiber diameter, M107  
 fiber digestibility, T337  
 fiber digestion, T341, W378, W379  
 fiber lever, M312  
 fibrolytic enzyme, T331, W362, W369  
 filtration, 495  
 FimH, M41  
 finishing, T124, W168  
 finishing beef steer, W286  
 finishing bull, W296, W297  
 finishing cattle, M299  
 finishing lamb, M399, M400  
 finishing pig, T194, T197, T411  
 finishing weight, W406  
 fish meal, T178  
 fish oil, T61, T62, W376, 831  
 5-day CO-Synch + CIDR, 264  
 fixed-time AI, 266, 267  
 flavor, M143, T70, T381, W72, W82, W322, 67, 68, 176, 259, 601, 602, 605, 721  
 flax, T297  
 flaxseed, T334, 418  
 flaxseed meal, W315  
 flow cytometry, T6, T242  
 flow-mediated dilation, T59  
 fluid milk, T70, T78, T93, 498  
 fluorescence spectroscopy, M95  
 fluoride, M123  
 foaming properties, M84  
 folic acid, W314  
 follicle, M262, 81  
 follicle age, 269  
 follicle waves, 106  
 follicle-stimulating hormone, M250  
 follicular fluid, 650  
 Folltropin-v, T225  
 food allergies, 530  
 food animal, 350  
 food intake, T201  
 food safety, 156  
 foot rot, T387  
 forage, M4, M106, M111, M169, M425, T116, T122, T140, T171, T328, W91, W163, W164, W305, W375, 26, 75, 219, 220, 221, 292, 297, 321, 423, 429, 582, 668, 792, 866  
 forage quality, W116, 50, 626  
 forage sampling, W123  
 forage systems, T148  
 forage to concentrate ratio, 132  
 forage-fed beef, T148  
 foraging, 463  
 formic acid, W18  
 fortification, 140  
 fractionation, 827  
 frame score, 320  
 FRAP, 735  
 free fatty acid, W73  
 freestall bedding, 783, 784  
 freezing point, T406  
 frequency, W200, 59  
 fresh cows' performance, W319  
 fresh Mozzarella, 720  
 fresh pasture, 869  
 fructooligosaccharide, M214, M217  
 fructose, 575  
 FTIR, M101, 500  
 fucoidan, 253  
 full siblings, M60  
 full-fat soybeans, M316  
 functional properties, 205, 207  
 functional survival, 711  
 functionality, 502, 503, 607, 615  
 fungi, T372  
*Fusarium* mycotoxins, W188

## G

- G protein-coupled receptor 43, 244  
 Gage R&R, W261  
 gain, M415, M416, W265  
 gait, T159  
 galactoglucomannan oligosaccharide, W187  
 galactooligosaccharides, 614  
 $\alpha$ -galactosidase, T411  
 garlic, T388, W384  
 garlic oil, W380  
 gas emission, W279  
 gas emissions, 645  
 gas production, W391  
 gas production characteristics, T383  
 gastric ulcer, 444, 623  
 gastrointestinal nematodes, T394  
 gastrointestinal parasite, T391, T392  
 gastrointestinal resistance, T90  
 gastrointestinal tract, 667, 738  
 gel formation, 162  
 gelation, 610, 825  
 gelation kinetics, 733  
 gelation temperature, W62  
 gene, T207, W308  
 gene expression, M174, M198, T17, T27, T28, T44, T94, W128, W144, W165, 5, 243, 249, 445, 455, 563, 587, 717, 719  
 gene polymorphism, W19  
 genetic, 795  
 genetic and phenotypic trends, W48, W51  
 genetic architecture, 32  
 genetic correlation, T157, 478, 708, 710  
 genetic evaluation, W41, 199, 200, 796  
 genetic factors, 326  
 genetic group, W285

- genetic improvement, T24, 797  
 genetic parameter, M81, M83, W45, 473, 474, 703, 707  
 genetic resources, 799  
 genetic selection, M70, M71, 150  
 genetic simulation, T425  
 genetic trends, M82, W50  
 genetically modified corn, T326  
 genetics, M64, T236, 25, 600  
 genome sequence, M52  
 genome sequencing, 69  
 genome-wide association, 336  
 genome-wide association study, W56, W57  
 genomic, W54, W59  
 genomic breeding value, 200  
 genomic estimated breeding value, 341  
 genomic evaluation, W52, W53, 34, 35, 329, 330, 597  
 genomic prediction, 31  
 genomic relationship, W60  
 genomic relationship matrix, 30  
 genomic selection, 29, 30, 32, 33, 36, 38, 39, 199, 331, 332, 595, 596  
 genomic-assisted selection, 599  
 genomics, 37, 150, 152, 197, 198, 337, 338, 509, 534, 600, 798  
 genotype, M400, 598, 716  
 genotype  $\times$  environment, 26  
 genotyping, M51, 22  
 Georgia Commercial Dairy Heifer Program, M104  
 geriatric animal nutrition, 490  
 geriatric animals, 486  
 germinated sorghum, M396  
 gestation, T181  
 GPGP, M171  
 GGT, T221  
 GHG, T69  
 GHR, W235  
 ghrelin, T374  
 gilt, W202  
 ginger, W291  
 global proteomics, W138  
 $\beta$ -glucan, M212  
 $\beta$ -glucanase, 94  
 gluconeogenesis, M394, T207  
 glucose, M309, M310, T221, T255, T316, W203, W390, 404, 664, 739, 772  
 glucose absorption, 531  
 glucose and lipid metabolism, 420  
 glucose meter, M149, T255  
 glucose oxidase, 612, 613  
 glucose tolerance, T231  
 glucose tolerance test, M324  
 glucose transporter, M192, 371  
 glucose transporter 4, 248  
 glucuronic acid, 651  
 glue stick, T96  
 glutamine, 384, 385, 445  
 glutathione, W131  
 glutathione peroxidase, T152  
 gluteus medius, W162  
 glycemic index, T58, T59  
 glycemic response, T154  
 glycerin, M287, W290, W305, W306, W381, W383, 120, 124, 126  
 glycerol, M285, M310, M363, T271, T276, W381, W383  
 glycinate complexes, 97  
 glycomacropeptide, 827  
 GnRH, M233, M234, M236, T238, T239, W232, W251, 228, 654  
 GnRHR gene, T53  
 goat, M22, M199, M322, M339, M401, M402, M410, M411, M412, T8, T45, T97, T384, T388, T389, T395, T396, T398, T402, W406, W411, W412, W414, W419, W420, W423, W427, 52, 436, 483, 686, 687, 729, 797, 798, 799  
 goat kid, T397, T409, W410, 684  
 goat milk, T406, T407  
 goat milk cheese, W73  
 Gompertz, W210  
 Gonal-f, W217  
 Gouda cheese, W71  
 grading, T168  
 graduate education, 800, 895  
 graduate program, 241  
 graduation rate, 802  
 grain, M336  
 grain source, W334  
 grant, 240  
 granulated paper-clay mix, 628  
 granulosa cells, M237, W235, 233  
 grape polyphenols, T186  
 grass, M134, W260, W269  
 grass finished beef, 717  
 grass-fed, 524  
 grazed grass, 855  
 grazing, M64, M165, M247, M402, T136, T139, T142, T149, T303, W236, W249, W263, W282, 52, 398, 402, 454  
 grazing animals, M5, M288  
 grazing beef steers, W302  
 grazing behavior, M17  
 grazing cattle, 562, 868  
 grazing management, T129, T130  
 grazing sheep, W400  
 grazing systems, 56  
 greenhouse gas, W275, 405, 407, 411, 849, 851, 852, 857  
 greenhouse gas emissions (GHG), 406, 409  
 greenhouse-effect gases, W258  
 grinding, W346, W347  
 groundnut paste, 749  
 group housing, 175, 262  
 group size, W197  
 grouping, M267, 814  
 grouping cows, 878  
 growing beef cattle, 560  
 growing cattle, W298  
 growing pigs, M203, M204, M205, M213, M215, T414  
 growing-finishing cattle, M293  
 growing-finishing pigs, 843  
 growth, M137, M182, M188, M190, M290, M325, M412, T269, W25, W28, W29, W36, W307, 300, 520, 565, 593, 694  
 growth and apparent digestibility, W327  
 growth and blood biochemical parameters, T304  
 growth and digestion, M323  
 growth and reproductive traits, T51, T52, T54  
 growth and yield, 225  
 growth curve, W47  
 growth factors, 779  
 growth hormone, T261, W135, 148, 775  
 growth inhibition, M375  
 growth parameter, M188, M191  
 growth performance, M203, M205, M214, M215, M219, M225, M226, M293, M387, T180, W133, W134, W283, W286, 438, 638  
 growth traits, W48, W49, W51  
 gums, T373  
 gut, 383  
 gut entry rate, M333  
 gut epithelial cell line, W3  
 gut health, W131  
 gut histology, W185  
 gut microbiome, 764, 765, 766, 767  
 gut microbiota, T57, 591  
 gut sensing, T202  
 GWAS, 335
- H**
- Haemonchus contortus*, T4, T395, T401  
 hair ewes, M422  
 hair quality, T63  
 hair sheep, 581  
*Halocnemum strobilaceum*, W370  
 ham, W159  
 handling, 304  
 haplodiploid, T26  
 haplotype, T3  
 haptoglobin, T2, T12  
 harvest efficiency, T131  
 hay, T147, 875  
 haylage, W393, 48  
 hCG, M162, T164, W231, 232  
 HDL, M237  
 health, M45, 487, 694  
 health management, W11  
 health risk status, T20  
 heat load, 308, 459  
 heat stress, M8, M12, M18, M186, M187, M242, M254, M256, M263, M270, M275, T243, T247, T248, T416, W239, 85, 155, 168, 309, 458, 648, 674, 789, 812, 836  
 heat-denatured protein, M153

- Heatime, M234  
 heating, T116  
 heat-stressed, M280  
 heavy pigs, T195  
 hedonic, W195  
 heifer, M155, M191, M298, M356, T44, T220, T320, T339, W215, W230, W326, 122, 151, 269, 328, 454, 743, 866  
 heifer development, 508, 535, 536, 548  
 heifer growth, M104, M189  
 heifer nutrition, 663  
 heifer survival, M66  
 hematology, T386  
 heparin binding protein, 544  
 hepatic energy metabolism, T234  
 hepatic oxidation, 129  
 hepatocyte, W240, 164  
 herd development, 152  
 herd efficiency, 510  
 herd turnover, 781  
 Hereford, 40  
 heritability, T157, W17, W37, 157, 275, 337, 456, 470, 537, 713  
 heterogeneous variances, M61  
 heterosis, 472  
 high immune response, W11  
 high moisture corn, W97  
 high performance ion chromatography, 113  
 high pressure processing, W65  
 high protein, T227, W141  
 high traffic area, T156  
 high-concentrate diet, M9  
 higher education, 354  
 high-pressure processing, 496, 497  
 high-protein distillers dried grains, 638  
 high-risk calves, 119  
 hilly regions, 22  
 hindgut, T289  
 hindgut fermentation, T205  
 Hispanic, 894  
 Hispanic-serving institutions, T426, 893  
 Hissardale sheep, 741  
 histidine, 575  
 histology, T327  
 histotroph, W138  
 HMG, W217  
 Hofmeister series, 724  
 Holstein, M239  
 Holstein calves, M364, 125  
 Holstein cattle, W57  
 Holstein cows, M33, M328, M353, T223, W348  
 Holstein heifers, M283  
 Holstein male calves, W112, W125  
 Holstein milk, W88  
 Holstein steers, T319  
 homeorhesis, 90, 674  
 homogenizer, 494  
 Honamli goat, T386  
 honeybee, T26  
 hoof care, 153
- hops, T367  
 hormone, W183  
 hormones, W246, W400, 396, 868  
 horn fly, 716  
 horse, T154, T159, 542, 622, 623, 624, 626, 627  
 horse ownership, T151  
 horsemanship, T428  
 horses, T160, W122  
 host health, 764, 765, 766, 768  
 host-defense, 832  
 hot dog, T81  
 house flies, 782  
 house fly, 786  
 housing, M164, 163, 461, 550  
 housing density, T417  
 housing systems, M2  
 HPLC, 449  
 human health, 376  
 humans, 375  
 humid environment, 155  
 humidity, 785  
 husbandry, 486  
 hybrid striped bass, T24  
 hydrogen peroxide, 501  
 hydrogen sulfide, T366, 290, 412, 416  
 hydrolysate protein, 365  
 hydrolysis, W115  
 hydroponic green wheat, W405  
 hypocalcemia, 773  
 hypothalamus, 774
- I**
- Iberian pig, T231  
 ice cream, 614  
 IgE, T30  
 IGF, T243, 742, 834  
 IGF-I, T47, W129, W136, W235  
 IgG, W14, W142, 76  
 IL2, T45  
 IL-5, T4  
 IL-6, W237  
 immune, M8, M44, W12, 399, 588  
 immune cells, M57, T23  
 immune function, 871  
 immune response, M54, T413, W183, W192, W231, 703  
 immune-castration, T418  
 immunity, T5, T15, T258, W309, 127, 254, 298, 299, 814, 884  
 immunocompetence traits, M78  
 immunoglobulin, T254, T393, W13, W184, W351  
 immunological stress, W328  
 immunomodulatory, T397  
 immunonutrients, T65  
 immunosuppression, 696  
 implant, W128, 522, 743  
 imprinting, T35, 5, 671  
 imputation, W53, 330, 331, 333
- in situ, M169, M294, T172, T353, W375, 425  
 in situ degradability, M138  
 in situ degradation, M122, M140  
 in vitro, M126, M207, T172, T366, 50, 54, 222, 425  
 in vitro digestibility, T119, W120  
 in vitro fermentation, M55, T363  
 in vitro fertilization, 653  
 in vitro gas production, T118, T119, T339, 223  
 in vitro ruminal fermentation, W401  
 in vitro ruminal fermentation and microbial-N, M116  
 inclusion rate, 569  
 incomplete milking, W146  
 incubation, M80  
 index, 479  
 indigestible fiber, 424, 425  
 individual, T306  
 individual feeding, W350  
 industrial by-product, T192, T199  
 industry, 343  
 inflammation, M182, M301, T18, 174, 230, 516, 519, 520, 542  
 infrared, 734  
 inhibition, 245  
 innate defense system, 813  
 innate immunity, W6, W8, 812  
 inoculant, W102, W104, W105, 48  
 inoculum, M386  
 inorganic phosphorus, W268  
 inositol phosphate, T354  
 insemination, M67, T165  
 insulin, M199, M254, T212, T213, T221, W228, 71, 400, 403, 404, 739  
 insulin resistance, M229  
 insulin sensitivity, T231, 836  
 insulin-like growth factor binding proteins, M248  
 insulin-like growth factor I, W135, 91, 164  
 intake, M341, T153, T284, T336, W122, W292, W343, 412  
 intake control, 878  
 intake rate, T336  
 intake regulation, W330  
 integrated across discipline, 695  
 integrated grants, 43  
 integrated projects, 41, 42, 804  
 integrin, W222  
 interactions, 609  
 interest, M113  
 interferon, 543  
 interferon gamma, T50  
 interferon tau, W245  
 inter-individual variability, W401  
 interleukin-1 beta, 184  
 interleukin-10, M182  
 intermuscular fat, W244  
 internal marker, T117  
 internal organs, M56

- internal parasitism, T388  
 international, 633  
 internet, 45  
 internet based learning, 514  
 internship, 891  
 intestinal digestibility, 83  
 intestinal health, 169  
 intestinal morphology, T292, T332  
 intestinal permeability, 648  
 intestine, T17, T18, 518  
 intramammary LPS challenge, 403  
 intramuscular fat, W130, W165, 528  
 intrauterine crowding, 751  
 intrauterine GnRH, 103  
 intrauterine growth retardation, W141  
 intra-uterine growth retardation, 738  
 intrinsic marker, W388  
 introductory equine courses, T428  
 invasive shrubs, T398  
 investment, M113  
 iodine, T166  
 iodophore, T106  
 ion chromatography, T114  
 ionomics, W208  
 ionophore, M330, T277, T278  
 Iranian Holstein, M75  
 Iranian Holstein cows, M277  
 iron, M344, W79, 879  
 iron fortification, W80  
 iron status, M344, 879  
 ISG-15, 268  
 isobaric tags for relative and absolute quantification, M31  
 isoenergetic, M394  
 isolation, T342  
 issues, 889  
 IUGR, 394  
 IVCPD, M139  
 IVDMD, M139
- J**
- Japanese quail, M219, W133  
 JDIP, 187  
 Jersey cow, M262  
 Jersey milk, W88  
 Jinhua pigs, 587  
 job, 239, 241  
 Johne's, 187, 192, 237, 238  
 Johne's disease, M47, M50, M54, 23, 182, 183, 193  
 joint inflammation, 622  
 judging contests, M115
- K**
- kapok, T197  
 kappa-casein, T42  
 ketogenesis, 397  
 ketone, M167, 821  
 ketosis, 820  
 kidding rate, W424
- kilishi, 749  
 kinetics, T318, 222
- L**
- L. acidophilus*, 502  
*L. monocytogenes*, T110  
 lab-on-a-chip, M47  
 laboratory summary, 885  
 lactadherin, 729, 730  
 $\alpha$ -lactalbumin, 205, 824  
 lactating cow, M316, M360, T300  
 lactating dairy cattle, T313  
 lactating dairy cows, M344, 879  
 lactating goats, 675  
 lactation, M195, M239, M254, T253, T314, T343, T408, W361, 2, 90, 135, 300, 374, 439, 572, 663  
 lactation curve, M77  
 lactation induction, M286, W150  
 lactation performance, M335, 70  
 lactic acid, W117  
 lactic acid and heat, M346, M349, W6  
 lactic acid bacteria, W93  
*Lactobacillus buchneri*, W97, W107  
*Lactobacillus casei*, 603  
*Lactobacillus fermentum*, 589  
*Lactobacillus helveticus*, 723  
*Lactobacillus plantarum*, T103, W97, W107  
 lactocrine, 3  
 lactoferrin, 734  
 lactogenic hormones, 371  
 $\beta$ -lactoglobulin, M93, 66, 205  
 lactoperoxidase, M145  
 lacto-prevalence, 185  
 lactose, M88, M167  
 lamb, M393, M396, M420, T393, T400, T404, T405, W152, W397, W402, W403, W405, W408, W416, W417, 581, 584, 677, 684, 679, 681  
 lamb meat, W154  
 lamb muscles, 748  
 lameness, M40, W17, W212, 108, 153, 179, 307, 349, 456, 705  
 laminarin, 253, 254  
 laminitis, M174  
 land clearing, 225  
 land use, M111  
 large intestine, M356  
 laser microdissection, 367  
 late lactation, T323  
 lavender, M20  
 laver, W167  
 layer hen, T250  
 layers, T120  
 LB and ST, T80  
 LCA, T69  
 leaf age, M124  
 lean deposition, 843  
 learning teams, 802  
 Legendre polynomial, M76, 712
- legumes, 56  
 length of storage, 260  
 leptin, T43, W250  
 leukocyte, M357, M358, 252, 622  
 leukocyte differentiation molecules, T6  
 levan, M214  
 LH, M260, 776  
 LH secretion, M233  
 libido, M231  
 life cycle assessment (LCA), 406  
 light interception, T125, T126, T127, T130, T132, T133  
 lignosulfonate, T359  
 limit feeding, T320, T340  
 limiting amino acid, T305  
 Limousin, W46  
 linear animal model, 456  
 linear body measurements, 741  
 linear model, T29, 471  
 linear somatic cell score, M272  
 linear type trait, W52  
 linkage disequilibrium, T48, 334  
 linoleic, 138  
 linoleic acid, T121  
 Linpro, 418  
 linseed, M320  
 linseed oil, T317  
 lipase, M94  
 lipid, W203  
 lipid class, W352  
 lipid conformation and nutrient availability, T377  
 lipid deposition, 718  
 lipid metabolism, M194, T177  
 lipid oxidation, W164  
 lipid raft, 518  
 lipids, M332, T408, W64, W409, 134  
 lipogenesis, 243  
 lipogenic gene expression, 829  
 lipolysis, W68, W69, W73, W83, W132, W337, W368, 130  
 lipolytic state, 579  
 lipopolysaccharide, M42, W1, W4, W5, W9  
 lipopolysaccharide challenge, W234  
 lipoteichoic acid, W4, W5, W7, W9  
 liquid diet, T352  
 liquid feeding, M201  
 listeria, T111  
*Listeria*, T79  
*Listeria monocytogenes*, T113, 496  
 live body weight, 741  
 live yeast, 355  
 liver, M229, T217, T416, W196, W236, 398  
 liver mRNA, W400, 868  
 livestock, 351, 410, 617  
 livestock auction, W22  
 livestock production, 619  
 LMMC, 607  
 local food, 466  
 locomotion, 711

- loin eye area, M391, M392  
 long-chain PUFA, W336  
 longevity, 487  
 longissimus, T271  
*Longissimus dorsi*, W176, W178  
 longissimus muscle, W172  
 longissimus muscle area, T282  
 longissimus thoracis, T27  
 longitudinal, 182  
 low fat, W72, W74, 601  
 low fat cheese, M150, 497, 725  
 low protein diet, T154  
 low SCC, M160  
 low-starch diets, T338  
 LPS, M12, M36, 538, 539  
 luteal, T228  
 luteal function, 102  
 lutein, W76  
 lymphoid tissue, W185  
 Lys:Thr ratio, T180  
 lysine, T95, W308, W386, 386
- M**
- macrophage recruitment, 184  
 magnesium, W396, 573  
 maintenance, M415, M416, 437, 565  
 malate, M318  
 male calves, 776  
 male effect, W420, W426  
 male Holstein calves, M296  
 male rabbits, W242  
 mammary, M195, M198, 6, 250  
 mammary cells, M193  
 mammary development, 1  
 mammary epithelial cells, 148, 829  
 mammary gene expression, 831  
 mammary gland, M190, M196, T409, W149, 2, 5, 89  
 mammary immunity, 403, 702  
 mammary involution, 368  
 mammary metabolism, 373  
 mammary nutrient uptake, 373  
 mammary stem cell, 78  
 management, M64, 25, 411, 533, 672  
 management evaluation, 310  
 manila ropes, T105  
 $\beta$ -mannanase, T411  
 mannan-oligosaccharide, T10, W186  
 manure, W277, W281  
 manure solids, 781, 784  
 marbling, 243  
 marbling deposition, 560  
 mare, T161, T164, T165, 654  
 marker density, W53, 330  
 markers, W267  
 markers of body reserve status, 396  
 market price, 326  
 market research, 142  
 Markhoz kids, 434  
 mash, 261  
 mass balance, 286, 561
- mass spectrometry, W66, W158  
 mass transfer, 735  
 mass transfer coefficient, W273  
 Master Graze, W91  
 mastitis, M28, M29, M103, M176, T2, T253, 15, 154, 171, 172, 173, 174, 235, 473, 697, 700, 701, 702  
 mate choice, M22  
 maternal dietary protein, W156  
 maternal effects, W33, W34  
 maternal nutrition, 549, 739  
 mathematical model, 106, 293  
 mathematical modeling, M77, 188  
 matrix, W60  
 matrix effect, W158  
 matrix value, T175  
 mature size, 27, 320  
 maturity, M135  
 MC1R gene, 687  
 meadow fescue, W124  
 meal criteria, T295  
 measurement, W270, 407, 856  
 measurement of metabolizable energy, T361  
 meat, M79, W157, 375  
 meat and organ, W333  
 meat characteristics, W152, W153  
 meat goat, M114, T391, T392, T403, 582, 661, 662  
 meat quails, W151  
 meat quality, M424, T16, T28, T194, W43, W170, 443, 526, 841  
 meat tenderness, T37, 634  
 mechanism of action, 590  
 media role, 465  
*Medicago sativa*, M123  
*Medicago sativa* L., M133  
 Megalac E, T216  
*Megasphaera elsdenii*, 683  
 Mehraban lambs, M418, M421, W398  
 Meishan pig, W156  
 melamine, T256, T315, W367  
 melatonin, T210  
 membrane, 372, 495  
 membrane permeation, W278  
 Mendelian sampling, 37  
 mentoring, 894  
 merged experiments, 316, 317  
 MERLOT, 896  
 meta-analysis, M319, M413, W325, 107, 137, 282, 316, 317  
 metabolic and clinical response, W5  
 metabolic control, 673  
 metabolic disease, M42  
 metabolic mechanism, T256, T315  
 metabolic profile, M278, T49, T258, T259, 80  
 metabolism, M229, M239, T192, W216, 383, 539, 669, 671, 674, 681, 721, 779  
 metabolites, M30, M419, T227, 396  
 metabolizable energy, M117  
 metabolizable methionine, W366
- metabolizable protein, M328, M338, W221, 680  
 metabolizable protein restriction, T311  
 metabolomics, T267, 385  
 methane, M170, M337, T328, T363, W272, W274, W276, W277, W290, W360, W380, W382, W401, 116, 407, 850, 856, 857, 874  
 methane and ammonia, M116  
 methane emission reducing diet, 731  
 methane emissions, 293  
 methane gas, M427  
*Methanobrevibacter*, 166  
 methanogene, M390  
 methanogens, 166  
 methanol, W306  
 methionine, T95, T307, T314, W310, 793, 871, 872  
 methionine hydroxy copper, M326  
 methionine hydroxy zinc, M327  
 method, 665  
 methodology, T189, T360  
 methyl ketone, M94  
 methylhistidine, 449  
 metritis, M41, 811  
 Mexican sunflower leaf, 586, 682  
 Mexican sunflower leaf meal, 440, 678  
 MFGM, 383, 728  
 MHC class II DRB gene, 186  
 mice, T177, W191, W192, 257  
 micellar casein, M87, 64  
 micellar casein concentrate, M151, M152, 63, 204  
 microalgae, 831  
 microarray, M297, T29, W209, W236, 367, 398, 714, 752  
 microbes, M221  
 microbial additives, W100, W108  
 microbial contamination, M381  
 microbial crude protein, M379  
 microbial diversity, 541  
 microbial efficiency, 864  
 microbial fermentation, 158  
 microbial growth, T370  
 microbial N, M395  
 microbial nitrogen, T286  
 microbial populations, T364, 812  
 microbial protein, 227  
 microbial protein synthesis, 223  
 microbiome, 667  
 microbiota, T64, 92  
 microbiota diversity, M389  
 microencapsulation, M85, T90, T91, T104, W79, W80  
 microfiltration, 64, 65, 203  
 micronutrient, M350  
 micronutrient supplement, 696  
 microorganism, M304, M330  
 microscopy, W115  
 microsphere, 824  
 microstructure, M97, M102

- microwave irradiation, T369  
 mid-infrared, 850  
 mild pulsed electric fields, T86, T87  
 mild sonication, T83, T84, T85  
 milk, M73, M97, M100, M101, M367, T76,  
     T113, T114, T115, T166, T264, T310,  
     W78, W80, W86, W312, W332, W333,  
     W357, W359, 139, 144, 209, 213, 372,  
     734, 847, 850  
 milk adulteration, 365  
 milk and milk products, 185  
 milk aroma profile, 309  
 milk bioactive, 832  
 milk Ca, M332  
 milk coagulation, 733  
 milk coagulation properties, 707  
 milk composition, M266, M328, M345,  
     M365, T42, T174, T349, 586  
 milk ELISA, M32  
 milk fat, M282, T334, W345, 135, 147, 231,  
     789, 791  
 milk fat depression, M322  
 milk fat globule membrane, 729, 730, 826  
 milk fatty acid composition, W360  
 milk fatty acids, M320, M322, M337, M342,  
     T317, T321, 134, 160, 668  
 milk feeding level, M325  
 milk flavor, T150  
 milk flow, 38  
 milk fraud, M96  
 milk metabolites, M36  
 milk oxidation, 732  
 milk production, M60, M74, M173, M266,  
     M268, M368, M404, T297, T350, W94,  
     W210, W229, W364, 155, 227, 306, 421,  
     663, 790, 837  
 milk production and composition, W7  
 milk properties, 731  
 milk protein, T95, 71, 382  
 milk protein concentrate, M84, M152, 206  
 milk protein powder, W63  
 milk pulsed electric fields, T88  
 milk quality, M69, M96, M272, M274, T72,  
     T75, T111, T253, 170, 352, 353, 596  
 milk replacer, M168, M187, M334, T292,  
     T305, W197, W317, 85, 86, 295, 296,  
     301, 630, 685  
 milk response, T298, W318  
 milk safety, T106  
 milk serum protein, 202  
 milk synthesis, 835  
 milk urea nitrogen, M277, 787  
 milk yield, M267, M317, M318, T40, T333,  
     W146, W261, 82, 91, 308, 678, 820  
 milk yield and milk fat content, M264  
 milk yield and milk protein, M277  
 milking, T106  
 milking frequency, M72, M281, T409, 402,  
     832, 833  
 milking interval, M72  
 milking management, W143  
 milking preparation, M34  
 Min-Ad, 283  
 Minas Frescal cheese, T109  
 mineral, 144, 321  
 mineral profile, 439, 440  
 mineral status, M397, 53  
 miniature, 621  
 mink, T60  
 Mintrex, W214  
 miRNA, 374  
 mitochondria, W224  
 mixed, W157  
 mixed models, 34  
 mixed-species, W414  
 mixing, M26, 178  
 mixture models, 32  
 mobile bag technique, T358  
 model, M18, 191  
 model pigs, W203  
 modeling, 319, 323, 430, 735  
 modern techniques, 692  
 modified distillers grains, T281  
 modified yeast extract, W21  
 moisture, M98  
 moisture content, W198  
 molasses, T149, W111, W315  
 molasses and urea, T380  
 mold, T123, 842  
 molecular genetics, 798  
 molecular marker, T36, T37, T39, W58, 715  
 molecular mechanisms, 88  
 molecular structures, T377  
 molybdenum, W298  
 molybdenum and copper, 121  
 MON810, 446, 447  
 monensin, M289, M295, M363, T212, T288,  
     T321, W313, W323, W394, 73, 138, 558,  
     669, 670  
 monitoring, 173  
 monoclonal antibodies, M50  
 monoestearate, 844  
 Montbeliarde, 472  
 Monte Carlo, 109  
 MooMonitor, T240  
 morbidity, 547, 551  
*Moringa oleifera*, M220, W190, W389  
 morphology, T226  
 morphometric measurements, W31  
 mortality, M37, W37, 276, 394, 780, 781  
 motility, T270  
 mouse, M74  
 mozzarella, W74  
 MPC80, 207  
 mRNA, W241, 769  
 mTOR, 542  
 Mulato II, 55  
 mulberry leaves, M122  
 mulberry pomace, T172  
 multibreed, W43, W54, 36  
 multidisciplinary interactions, 692  
 multi-enzyme, M206  
 multiple infections, 190  
 multiple mix, T291  
 multiplex PCR, 359  
 multi-purpose tree species, 224  
 multi-trait vs. random regression, W46  
 multivariate analysis, W194, 482, 483  
 muscle, M192, W129, 527, 635, 750, 778,  
     839  
 muscle development, 751  
 muscle type, W167  
 mushrooms, W391  
 mutation, W60  
 Mx2, 268  
*Mycobacterium avium* ssp. *paratuberculosis*,  
     M48, M49, M52, M53, 184, 185, 189,  
     190, 191  
 mycoplasma, 697  
*Mycoplasma*, 15  
 mycotoxin, M340, T101, 883, 884, 885, 886  
 mycotoxin inhibitor, 760  
 Myf5, W244  
 myoblast, 744  
 myoepithelial cell, 369, 370  
 myofiber types, W160  
 myogenesis, 745  
 myogenic differentiation, T374  
 myosin, T184  
 myostatin, 861  
 myostatin suppression, T25

## N

- N use efficiency, 57  
 n-3 fatty acid, T194, T200  
 n-6/n-3 ratio, T322  
 Na<sup>+</sup>/K<sup>+</sup> pump, W239  
 NaCl reduction, 61  
 naloxone, 649  
 nanoemulsion, M93  
 nanoginseng, W77  
 nanoparticles, 66  
 native plants, 223  
 natural beta-acids, T107  
 natural service, M256, M259  
 NCAPG, 718  
 NDF, 870  
 NDF digestibility, W339, 430, 792  
 NDF digestion, 131  
 NDF intake, 432  
 NDF-D, 146  
 NE<sub>g</sub>, 118  
 near-infrared, M79  
 near-infrared spectroscopy, T293, 707  
 NEFA, W132  
 Nelore, M19, M292, M312, W284, W300,  
     W301, W374, 565  
 Nelore, T245, W256  
 Nelore heifers, M244  
 nematodes, T11  
 net energy, W38  
 net feed intake, M56  
 neutraceutical, T97

- neutral detergent fiber, M133, 217  
 neutral detergent fiber digestibility, W120  
 neutrophil, T7, 696  
 new infections, T252  
 new social participatory media, 44  
 newborn, 817  
 newborn calves, W4  
 niacin, M280, M317, M366, 130, 789  
 Nigeria, W411, 482, 483, 688, 689  
 NIR, T121, W392, 426  
 NIRS, W385  
 nitrate, M390, T368, 362  
 nitrite, 358, 362, 378  
 nitrogen, M159, M271, M308, W226, 115, 286, 864  
 nitrogen balance, M338, 680, 757, 855  
 nitrogen efficiency, M368  
 nitrogen excretion, M300  
 nitrogen fractionation, 227  
 nitrogen metabolism, W328, 72  
 nitrogen non-protein, M354  
 "no antibiotics added", 360  
 no gold standard, 182  
 nonesterified fatty acids, 821  
 non-fat dry milk, M89  
 nonfat process cheese, 724  
 nonfat yogurt, W84  
 non-forage fiber, W340  
 nonlactating cows, W116  
 nonlactating goats, M397  
 nonlinear models, W32  
 normal, T295  
 Normande, M68  
 novel biomarker, 78  
 NPY gene, T52  
 NSAID, 14  
 nuclear receptor, W238, 397  
 nucleotides, 762  
 nursery, T196, 641  
 nursery pig, T269, W205, 98  
 nutraceuticals, T65  
 nutrient, M127, M341, 522  
 nutrient absorption, M339  
 nutrient digestibility, M204, M225, M326, M327, M387, 755  
 nutrient excretion, 642, 645  
 nutrient intake, 571  
 nutrient management plan, 643  
 nutrient matrix value, T176  
 nutrient requirement, 386  
 nutrient restriction, T211  
 nutrient sensing, T201  
 nutrient supply, M361, W399  
 nutrigenetics, 693  
 nutrigenomics, 693  
 nutrition, M420, T187, T214, T236, T275, T427, W154, W219, W241, W246, W324, W409, 378, 402, 491, 657, 691, 788, 892  
 nutritional quality, W389  
 nutritional restriction, M290
- nutritional supplementation, W427  
 nutritional treatment, 769  
 nutritive value, M132, M141, T383, W110, 867  
 nylon bag, M382
- O**
- oak acorn, 434  
 oat crop residue, 291  
 oats, W282, 53  
 OBCFA, M342, W352  
 obesity, 488  
 ochratoxin A, 675  
 odor, M221  
 offal, 747  
 off-flavor, 210  
 off-season, T165  
 offspring, 750  
 okara, 436  
 oleic, 138  
 oleic acid, 244  
 omega-3, W137, 140, 818, 846  
 omega-3 fatty acids, 726  
 omic approaches, M28  
 OmniGen AF, M350, M357, T17, W309  
 on-farm assessment, M175  
 on-farm processing, M108  
 on-farm tool, M106  
 online, T402, 896  
 online courses, 895  
 online learning, T155  
 ontogeny, 532  
 oocyte growth, 650  
 Optaflexx, W289  
 optimization, W78  
 oral lipopolysaccharide, W7  
 oral lipoteichoic acid, M35  
 orange pulp, M393  
 organic, M176, M284, 351, 452  
 organic acids, M150, W69, W185  
 organic beef, 632  
 organic cows, T149, W315  
 organic dairy cows, M278, T258  
 organic matter, M120, T355  
 organic matter digestibility, M207  
*Origanum vulgare*, M372  
 original chicken breed, M79  
 oronasal, M42  
 oronasal application, M36  
 oronasal lipopolysaccharide, W8  
 osteoarthritis, 491  
 osteoblast, 740  
 osteoporosis, T8  
 osteopontin, T3  
 otitis media, W15  
 outdoor pig production, T144  
 outdoor pork, M110  
 outreach, 345  
 ovarian follicles, M246, T217  
 ovarian hemodynamics, M245  
 ovary, M247, T161, T214, W219
- overrun, 615  
 overstocking, 401  
 ovine, 714, 869  
*Ovis aries*, T222  
 Ovsynch, M162, M235, T235, 104  
 ovulation, T229, 87, 102, 103  
 ovulation synchronization, W422  
 ovulatory disorder, 471  
 oxidative stability, W291  
 oxidative stress, W377, 589  
 oxytocin, M268, 175  
 ozone, M146, 408
- P**
- P and S, W288  
 P efficiency, W207  
 p63, 369  
 packaging, T72  
*Paenibacillus*, T74, T78  
 pain, 311, 312  
 pain management, 235  
 paired housing, M13  
 palatability, M426, T185, W292  
 palmitic acid, 133, 160, 791  
 palmitoleic acid, W127, 246  
 paniced tick-clover, T401  
 PAP, W300, W301, W313  
 papillae, W299  
*Parascaris equorum*, 592  
 parasite, T14, T389, T398, T400, 592, 686  
 parasite control, T384  
 parasite resistance, T4, T399  
 parathyroid hormone, 773  
 paratuberculosis, M51, M54, 22, 186, 188, 698  
 parent average, M70  
 parentage, 329  
 parity, M242, T324, 591  
 parthenogenetic activation, M177  
 particle size, M158, 428, 431, 880, 882  
 partition, M134  
 parturition, M27  
 passage kinetics, 431  
 passive immunization, M304, M311, 567, 568  
 passive transfer, 277  
 passive transfer of immunity, T173, W16  
 pasteurization, 209, 492  
 pasteurize, 492  
 pasture, M59, T124, T137, T156, W86, W293, W318, 411, 576  
 pasture and forage, W414  
 pasture based swine, M110  
 paternal imprinting, W23  
 pathogenic bacteria, M375  
 pathway, 192  
 pathway analysis, M249  
*Paulownia*, M137, T118  
 Pax3, W244  
 PCR, 697  
 PCR-RFLP, T32, T38, T40, T41, T50, 715

- pea crop residue, 291  
 pea starch, T58  
 peach, W113  
 peanut flour, W75  
 pearl millet, 55  
 pectin, 608  
 pedagogy, 805  
 pedometers, M17  
 PEF, 211  
 PEG, M125, M126  
 Pelibuey sheep, M417  
 pellet, T269, 261, 756  
 penalty, 364  
 PEPCK, T207  
 peptide, 381, 864  
 perception, 9, 887  
 performance, M13, M211, M224, M283, M298, M401, T10, T175, T176, T291, T412, W205, W254, W269, W340, W417, 14, 24, 136, 297, 434, 435, 436, 519, 552, 743  
 performance and fecal phosphorus, M398  
 performance test, T391, T392, W47  
 performance/soybean meal, 388  
 perilipin, W250  
 peripartum, 794  
 periparturient, M31, 433  
 periparturient hypocalcemia, W19  
 periparturient period, 672  
 peripheral tissues, 88  
 persistency, M75, 475  
 persistent follicle, M227, T215  
 pH, W180, 322, 725  
 pH values, W100  
 phagocytosis, 828  
 phenotype, 598  
 phenotype microarray, M49  
 phenotypic variance, W40  
 phop mutant, M49  
 phosphate, 258  
 phospholipase A2, W253  
 phospholipid, 372, 728  
 phosphorus, M222, M347, M356, 93, 788  
 phosphorus availability, T354  
 phosphorus balance, M329  
 photo-oxidation, W70  
 photoperiod, W426  
 physical form, W335  
 physiological responses, 637  
 physiology, W220  
 phytase, M210, M398, T179, T354, 92, 95  
 phytate, 113  
 phytobiotic, 759  
 phytochemicals, T18  
*Pichia pastoris*, 218  
 pig, M23, M25, M26, M201, M210, M221, M222, M224, M225, M230, M238, T104, T178, T182, T184, T188, T190, T196, T200, T203, T204, T410, T413, W131, W139, W196, W208, W209, W214, W234, 93, 95, 96, 99, 178, 180, 258, 261, 386, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393, 448, 451, 477, 478, 588, 637, 638, 639, 648, 738, 751, 754, 756, 845  
 pig feed, 441  
 pig growth, T27, T200, 387  
 pig health, 446, 447  
 pig performance, T417  
 piglet, T412, T415, T419, 181, 589  
 piglet birth weight, 658  
 piglet performance, 755  
 piglets, W195, 94, 762, 844  
 pima cottonseed, W364  
 pine bark, M427  
 planktonic, T82  
 plant botanicals, W323  
 plant extract, T273, W189, 255, 256, 759, 874  
 plant growth, T137  
 plant histology, W369  
 plant secondary metabolites, W118  
 plasma, T166, W203  
 plasma fatty acids, W352  
 plasma metabolites, M35  
 plasma proteome, W1  
 plasma urea N, M308  
 plasmin activity, T385  
*Pleurotus djamur*, W121  
 polioencephalomalacia, 415  
 polyethylene glycol, M117, M128  
 polymerized whey protein, M85  
 polymorphism, T30, T32, T47, 186  
 Polypay, 690  
 PON, M237  
 porcine, M186  
 porcine lactoferricin, 361  
 porcine ovarian follicles, T206  
 pork characteristics, T265  
 pork quality, 442, 512, 753  
 pork/beef, 749  
 postgrazing height, T127, T130  
 postnatal growth, M179  
 postprandial glycemia, T61, T62  
 postsurgical pain, 74  
 postweaning feed efficiency, T22  
 postweaning growth, 303  
 potassium, 570  
 poultry, M220, T198, T199, W190, W204, 360  
 poultry fat, M208, M209  
 powder, 208  
 PPAR, M303  
 PPAR $\gamma$ , 147, 742  
 PPAR $\gamma$ 2, T224  
*Pragmatism australis*, W372, W373  
 preadipocyte, 247, 248, 528  
 prebiotic, M217, T250, W81  
 pre-breeding weight, 548  
 prececal digestibility/amino acids, 388  
 precision dairy farming, 110  
 precision feeding, 426  
 preconditioning, W25
- prediction, T112, T145, 208, 251  
 prediction equation, W360, 564  
 predictive ability, W58  
 predictive models, W418  
 predictors, 892  
 preference, W292, 176, 177, 626  
 preference trial, 49  
 prefresh, M366  
 pregnancy, T210, T211, T227, T228, W221, 543  
 pregnancy associated glycoprotein (PAG), W27  
 pregnancy loss, M62, T238, W251  
 pregnancy rate, M256, T239, T245, 236, 257, 583  
 pregnancy-lactation, M422  
 pregnant ewe, 440  
 prenatal stress, 588, 647  
 prepartum diet, M46, M353  
 prepartum dietary energy, 669, 670  
 prepuberal, T220  
 prepubertal mammary growth, 1  
 preservative, T81  
 presynchronization, M156, M235, 102, 104, 105, 232  
 preterm, W140  
 prevalence, 23, 363, 885  
 Pre-Vent feeder, 627  
 prevention, 141  
 preweaned, 435  
 principal component, 36  
 pro pre biotic, 765  
 probiotic, M85, M212, M226, M387, T63, T64, T76, T83, T84, T85, T86, T87, T88, T91, T92, T250, T304, W81, W85, 69  
 probiotic cheese, 502  
 probiotic ice cream, 615  
 probiotic lactobacilli, M43  
 probiotic yogurt, T90, 612, 613  
 process cheese product, 63  
 processed meats, 378  
 processing, 209, 569, 862  
 producer education, 509  
 production, M369, T312, W262, 278, 348  
 production disease, 7  
 production performance, T301  
 productive performance and carcass quality, T418  
 productivity, W256, W415, W416, 405  
 proestrus, 105  
 profit, M113  
 profit margin, 632  
 profitability, M109, 109  
 progesterone, M233, M243, M244, M262, T212, T213, T215, W215, W228, W264, 81, 164, 228  
 progestogen, T222  
 prolactin, M255, T94, 2, 91, 366  
 prolactin receptor, 366  
 prolonged feeding, T307  
 1,2,3-propanetriol, W381, W383

properties, W87  
 prophage, T102  
 propionate, M313, W379, 302  
 propionate salt, W257  
 propionibacteria, T92  
*Propionibacteria*, W68  
 propionic acid, 579  
 propolis ethanolic extracts, T322, W312  
 propylene glycol, T213, 820  
 prosaposin, T97  
*Prosopis laevigata* pods, M141  
 prostaglandin, M243, 264, 265  
 prostaglandin F<sub>2α</sub>, M156, T237, 270  
 protease, 165  
 protease enzyme, T60, 873  
 protected fat, M392, T288  
 protected minerals, T359  
 protection, T314  
 protein, T257, T291, W195, W269, W338, 59, 84, 754  
 protein aggregation, 380  
 protein and fat retention, T346  
 protein balance, W308  
 protein concentrate, T369  
 protein degradation, W385, W387  
 protein expression, 218  
 protein fat ratio, M282  
 protein fraction, M138, T351, W392  
 protein hydrolyzate, T370  
 protein metabolism, T66, T67  
 protein protection, T371  
 protein quality traits, 260  
 protein reduction, W201  
 protein source, W175  
 protein supplementation, W274, 549  
 protein synthesis, T263  
 protein turnover, 393  
 proteoglycans, 839  
 proteolysis, W83, W159, 635, 636, 841  
 proteome, 527, 650  
 proteomics, W139, 174, 636, 728  
 PRRS, 335  
 PRRSV, T29, T410, 255, 256  
*Pseudomonas*, T103  
 PSPB, M62, M63  
 PSPS, W363  
 psychrotrophic, M86  
 psychrotrophic bacteria, T71  
 puberty, M191, W230, 327, 533, 534, 536, 545, 629  
 PUFA, W228, W229  
 pulsed light, T75  
 purification, T1, 16  
 purified lignin, W307  
 purine derivatives, T286  
 purines, T118  
 purple prairie clover, M127, T356  
 pyrosequencing, T57, 766, 860  
 pyruvate carboxylase, M71

## Q

qPCR, T80  
 QTL, T39  
 QTL-by-environment interaction, 339  
 quadratic, M178  
 quail, T98  
 qualitative characteristics, W154, W373  
 quality, T73, T109  
 quality assurance program, 453  
 quality grade, 547, 552  
 quantification, W220  
 quantitative analysis, M97  
 quantitative genetics, W44  
*Queso Fresco*, W65  
*Quillaja saponaria*, 854  
 quinagolide, W147

## R

rabbit, W188, 633  
 ractopamine, W289, 443, 555, 761  
 ractopamine hydrochloride, 284  
 RADG, W45  
 radiant, 458  
 ram, M231  
 ranch sauce, T81  
 random regression, W36  
 random regression test-day model, 475  
 rangeland, T136, W424  
 rapeseed meal, 128  
 rapid method, M149  
 rate, 424  
 rate of digestion, 430  
 ration formulation, M361  
 raw diets, T57  
 raw milk, T71, T112  
 raw milk quality, T168  
 REA, W270  
 reactivity, M15  
 real-time PCR, M379, T347, T382  
 real-time ultrasound, W35  
 rearing system, 748  
 receiving, 863  
 receiving cattle, 419, 420  
 receptor, M240  
 recovery of nisin, T81  
 rectal temperature, 275  
 recursive models, 477  
 recycled manure solids, 783  
 recycling, M333, W78  
 red clover silage, M315  
 red meat, 376  
 reduced sodium, 602, 605  
 reduced-fat Cheddar cheese flavor, 603  
 reduction, 210  
 reed, W99  
 reference populations, 597  
 reflexes, 10  
 refractometer, W14, 76  
 regions, 709  
 regression, M76, 220  
 regulation, M341

relative bioavailability, W204  
 reliability, 479  
 renneting, 62  
 repeatability, 470, 771  
 reproduction, M43, M129, M241, M335, M369, T167, T241, T246, T257, T421, W28, W213, W229, W249, W427, 279, 546, 647, 656, 661  
 reproduction management, 236  
 reproduction model, T236  
 reproduction performance, M265  
 reproductive axis, 776  
 reproductive health, 816  
 reproductive hormones, T209  
 reproductive management, 508  
 reproductive outcomes, W426  
 reproductive parameters, T25  
 reproductive performance, T223, W263  
 reproductive programs, 281  
 reproductive responses, W191  
 reproductive tract, 327  
 reproductive traits, W50  
 research, 42  
 residual feed intake, M181, M419, T31, T34, T124, W418, 4, 318, 339, 340, 404, 429, 553, 858, 859, 860  
 residue byproducts, T198  
 residues, M100  
 resistance, T11, T14, 468  
 resistant starch, 86  
 resource materials, 43  
 respiratory challenge, T279  
 respiratory disease, 24  
 response surface plots, M89  
 restriction enzyme, T40  
 resynchronization, M171, M232, T219, T249, 228  
 retentate, M142  
 reticular temperature, 161  
 retinal image, T268  
 retorting, M87  
 RFI, W45, 771  
 RFLP, T36  
 rheology, W62, 492, 608, 610, 724, 727  
 riboflavin, W76  
 rice straw, M189  
 risk characterization, T109  
 risk factor, M37, 815  
 risk management, M269  
 RNAseq, W144, 719  
 robustness, 596  
 rooster, M223  
 root count, T144  
 rotational grazing, T126, T132  
 roughage, W374, W391  
 roughage supplementation, 51  
 round-bale feeder, T153  
 RRR-alpha-tocopheryl acetate, T313  
 rumen, M240, M385, M388, M389, T318, T359, T362, T364, T366, W344, W367, W368, W396, 75, 290, 573, 580, 670

- rumen acidosis, 683  
 rumen bacteria, T367, 860  
 rumen degradability, W92, W370  
 rumen degradable protein, M125  
 rumen degradation, T308  
 rumen development, 302  
 rumen digesta, 867  
 rumen fermentation, T100, T365, T367, 571, 574  
 rumen fill, 431  
 rumen fluid, T344  
 rumen fluid inoculation, 114  
 rumen microbiology, T341, 692  
 rumen microbiome, 768  
 rumen minerals, M346, M349  
 rumen NH<sub>3</sub>-N, T335  
 rumen pH, T335  
 rumen protected carbohydrate, W319  
 rumen protected lysine, 83, 790  
 rumen protozoa, 664  
 rumen undegraded protein, T338  
 rumen-protected amino acid, M315, M362, M368, W366  
 rumen-protected methionine, 79  
 rumen-protected niacin, M263, W377  
 Rumensin, T375  
 rumen-undegraded protein, T358  
 ruminal acidosis, 563  
 ruminal acidosis-causing bacteria, M376  
 ruminal bacteria, W362  
 ruminal binding, W21  
 ruminal cellulolytic bacteria, T382  
 ruminal degradability, T356, W371  
 ruminal degradable sulfur, 412  
 ruminal degradation, M302, M381, M382, 224  
 ruminal epithelia, 159  
 ruminal escape, 83  
 ruminal fermentation, M311, M407, W287, W397, 70, 676  
 ruminal fermentation kinetics, M410  
 ruminal metabolism, W353, W354, W356  
 ruminal methane, T368  
 ruminal parameters, W398  
 ruminal pH, 428  
 ruminal protein degradation, M294  
 ruminal temperature, 158, 271  
 ruminant, M105, M348, M383, M414, M423, T7, W121, W175, 23, 856, 883, 884, 886  
 ruminant stomach, T361, W341  
 ruminant stomach morphology, W395  
 rumination, W280, 131  
 runoff, M159, M271  
 RUP, W386  
 ryegrass, 53
- S**
- SAA, 828  
 SAA3, W237  
 Saanen goat, T174
- Saccharomyces cerevisiae*, M414, M418, M421, W398  
 safe, T96  
 safety, M220, 720  
 safflower seeds, 70  
 Sahiwal heifers, 629  
 sainfoin, M117, M118, M119, M120, M426  
 salinomycin, M291  
 salivary pH, 444  
*Salmonella*, M39, T104, T107, T204, 357  
 salt, 124  
 salt replacers, 606  
 salts, M84  
*Sambucus nigra*, M136  
 sandwich ELISA, T2  
 Santa Inês, M425  
 saponins, 286  
 SARA, W321, 667  
 satellite cell, M186, 247, 258, 522, 838  
 satellite cells  
 saturated fat, 160, 376  
 saturated fatty acid, 131  
 scalding, 746  
 SCC, T252, 170, 229, 234, 274, 278, 364  
 scholarship, 804  
 science, 467  
 screening, 219  
 season, T134, T135, T259, 551, 837  
 seasonal, T71  
 seasonal anestrous, W425  
 seasonal performance, T22  
 seasonality, 654  
 seasons of the year, T129  
 second lactation, M347  
 second meal effect, T56  
*Sediliazta rosmarinus*, W370  
 Select Detect, T240  
 selection, W35, 323  
 selection signature, 40  
 selenium, M297, W155, W202, W203, W357  
 selenium requirement, T152  
 self assembly, 824  
 self-medication, 20  
 self-suckling, W413  
 selling price, W22, 324  
 semen, M231  
 semen quality, M261  
 semi-automated in vitro gas production technique, W258  
 sensitivity, 511  
 sensory, W85  
 sensory evaluation, W71  
 separator, 494  
 SERCA, W160  
*sericea lespedeza*, T389, T390, 686  
 seroproteome, M29  
 serotonin, T188  
 serum metabolites, W24  
 serum neutralization, T9  
 serum protein, 65, 204, 737
- serum shock, W240  
 serum total protein, T173, W16  
 service-sire age, M67  
 sexed semen, 544  
 sex-sorted semen, T242  
 sex-sorting, T208  
 sexual activity, M411, W425  
 sexual behavior, W223, W419  
 sexual selection, M22  
 shade, T143, 168  
 shear force, W180, W182, 521  
 sheath protector, M166  
 sheep, M245, M395, M409, M424, M425, M426, T264, T381, T382, T387, T408, W135, W150, W153, W322, W404, W409, W415, 19, 250, 433, 482, 585, 688, 689, 797, 799  
 sheep milk, T407  
 sheep supplementation, M407  
 shelf life, T70, T72, 64  
 Shiga-toxin producing *E. coli*, 359  
 short form, 366  
 short- and medium-chain fatty acids, T345, T349  
 short-chain fatty acids, T284, 829  
 short-time stress, M279  
 shrinkage estimators, 332  
 SIFT-MS, 753  
 signaling, W129  
 signaling proteins, M307  
 silage, M136, M352, M393, T330, T372, T378, W92, W93, W95, W96, W99, W103, W104, W106, W109, W363, W372, W373, W393, 216, 408, 578  
 silage additive, W105  
 silage fermentation, W90  
 silage inoculant, T364, W94  
 silage variation, W123  
 simulation, T362, 109  
 simulation modeling, 657  
 simultaneous thawing, T245  
 singeing, 746  
 single nucleotide polymorphism, T46, T48, 17, 716  
 single step, 29, 595  
 single-step genomic evaluation, 599  
 sire fertility, M65  
 sire lines, T418  
 size, 28  
 size washer, W278  
 skeletal muscle, W155, W156, 634, 745, 838  
 skim milk, M88, 139  
 skim milk fortification, M95  
 skim milk powder, M148  
 skinning, 746  
 slaughter weight, 747  
 slow release urea, 136  
 small interfering RNA, M197  
 small intestine, 778  
 small ruminant, T399, 795  
*Smallanthus sonchifolius*, W389

- Smartamine, T307  
 smooth muscle actin, 370  
 SNP, T31, T32, T33, T35, T38, T41, T45, T51, T52, T53, W55, W59, 40, 340, 715  
 soaking, M280  
 social contact, 314  
 sodium, 111  
 sodium bisulfate, W103  
 sodium butyrate, 169  
 sodium caseinate, 62  
 sodium chloride, 787  
 sodium propionate, W114  
 sodium reduction, M147, 60  
 software, 208, 333  
 soil nutrients, 646  
 solubility, M91, W396, 206  
 solutions, 349  
 somatic cell, T169, 173, 352, 353  
 somatic cell count, M33, M69, M343, 171, 473  
 somatic cell score, W57  
 somatotropic axis, M248, W247, W248  
 somatotropin, M286  
 sorghum, T378, W211, 55  
 sorghum silage, W111, W339  
 sorting, T323, T324, 285  
 SoTL, 805  
 sow, M27, M216, M242, T415, W210, W212, W213, 253, 254, 640, 642, 649, 656, 847  
 sow reproductive performance, W211  
 soy products, 755  
 soy protein, T305  
 soybean, T288, T378, 558  
 soybean meal, T193, T373, 260, 421, 793  
 soybean oil, M208, M209, M374  
 special hindquarter, W174  
 sperm, T208, W227  
 sperm dosage, T242  
 sperm mRNA, W412  
 spermatologic parameters, T386  
 spermatozoa, M228, T163, T270, 450  
 sphingomyelin, 826  
 spiral wound MF, 204  
 SPME, T150  
 spoilage, T78, W106, 117  
 sporeformers, T74  
 spores, T75  
 spray-dried plasma, W191, W192, 257  
 spray-dried porcine plasma, M23  
 SREBP-1, M197  
 stability, M384, 503, 612, 613, 614  
 stable fly, 786  
 stable isotopes, T98, T99, W151  
 stage of lactation, M278, T324  
 staining, M228  
 stall, 461  
 stallion, 620  
 standard plate count, T254  
 standards, 352, 353
- Staphylococcus aureus*, M28, M29, T108, T112, 700, 702  
 starch, M3, M102, M324, M336, M360, T300, W361, 145, 222, 794  
 starch hydrolysis, M207  
 starter, M296, T325, W335  
 starter culture, 500  
 STAT5/3, 834  
 STAT5B gene, T54  
 statistical methods, 316, 317  
 steam rolling, W346, W347  
 steam-flaked soybeans, M158, M316  
 steam-flaking, T309, T310  
 stearoyl-CoA desaturase, W355  
 stearoyl-CoA desaturase 1, 245  
 steers, T148, T279  
 Steller sea lions, M248  
 stem cell markers, W149  
 stem cell niche, 838  
 sterculic acid, W355  
 sterilization, M151  
 steroidogenesis, W238  
 stillbirth, 506  
 stillborn, M216  
 stochastic modeling, 658  
 stocker cattle, T146, 56, 57, 249  
 stocking rate, T68, T141, T144, T167, 107  
 storage, W63, 237  
 storage stability, M151  
 strain typing, 189, 190  
*Streptococcus thermophilus*, T77, T79  
*Streptococcus thermophilus* biodiversity, 499  
*Streptococcus uberis*, T237, 701  
 stress, M20, T5, T143, T160, T229, T290, W271, 305, 357, 392, 399, 523  
 stress response, 501  
 string cheese, W74  
 structural equation models, 484  
 student, 239  
 student development, 803  
 student learning, 804  
 student opinion, T420  
 student recruitment, 893  
 student retention, T426, 802  
 Stx2, T102, 358  
 subacute acidosis, 575  
 subclinical mastitis, T385, 823  
 subcutaneous scrotal temperature, 620  
 submaximal, 621  
 substitution of NaCl, 607  
 success, 241  
 suckling control, W219  
 suckling management, 769  
 sugar, M98, M313, 427  
 sugar cane, M383, M386  
 sugar cane molasses, W402  
 sugarcane, M351, W115  
 sugarcane top, T379, T380  
 sugars, 665  
 sulfur, M353, T196, T277, T278, W226, 123, 288, 415, 416, 677, 679
- sulfuric acid, T379  
 summer and winter butter, W87  
 sun-dried, T172  
 sunflower residue silage, M403, M404  
 superovulation, T225, W217  
 superoxide dismutases, T25  
 supervised principal components, 332  
 supervet, T141, T276, W170, W267, W293, W318, W350  
 supplementary concentrates, 881  
 supplementary nitrogen, T370  
 supplementation, M5, M288, M302, W404, 58, 559, 562, 866  
 surfactant, T319  
 survey, M108, T101, T420, 507, 889  
 survival, M230  
 survival analysis, 471  
 survival rate, 662  
 sustainability, 319, 657  
 sward height, T129  
 sward target, T125, T126, T128, T132, T133  
 sweet, 177  
 sweet potato flour, W75  
 sweet taste receptor, T203  
 sweeteners, T76  
 swine, M202, M218, T68, T183, T187, T205, W194, W199, 11, 92, 179, 304, 334, 335, 357, 442, 443, 444, 512, 513, 591, 599, 641, 646, 647, 651, 653, 655, 753, 757, 761, 842, 846  
 Swiss cheese, W68  
 Swiss-type cheese stretchability, 723  
 synbiotics, T55  
 synchronization, 583  
 synthetic vitamin E, T313  
 systems biology, M249, M258, 673  
 systems model, 572
- T**
- tall fescue, M130, M131, W124  
 tallow levels, 571  
 tannin, M118, M120, M125, M126, M127, T356, T363, W294, W295, W296, W297, W387, W403, 20  
 tannin extracts, M375, M376  
 target weight, 535  
 taste, W89  
 teaching, 344, 801, 889, 890, 892, 896  
 teaching and learning, 800  
 teaching and outreach, 342  
 teat, M34  
 technology, 45, 344  
 temperament, M7, M16, M20, T296, W161, W256, 341, 460, 537, 546, 772  
 temperature, T116, W12, 87, 325, 785  
 temperature monitoring, 161  
 temperature-humidity index, M270, M279  
 tenascin XB gene, 689  
 tenderness, W161, W171, W175, W180, 322, 481, 523, 524, 636, 858  
 TER, W3

- terminal sire, 584  
 terpenes, M124  
 test, 152  
 test-day milk yield, M33  
 test-day model, 882  
 testes, W242  
 tetra-basic zinc, 417  
 texture, M99, W71, 725  
 texture properties, M153  
 TG, T43  
 theca cells, 233  
 thermal stability, M274  
 thermodynamics, 293  
 thiazolidinedione, W233, 400  
 305ME, W266  
 3K, 329  
 threonine biomass, T178  
 threshold, M279  
 tight junction, M196  
 tillage methods, 225  
 tiller, M134  
 tillering, T133, T135  
 time, W12  
 time access, T339  
 time eating, 627  
 timed AI, M259, W227, W232  
 timed artificial insemination, W422, W423  
 timing of AI, T240  
 tissues, T419  
 titer, W184  
 TLR4, T7  
 TMR, 880  
 TMR mixer, 231  
 TNF- $\alpha$ , W225  
 topdress, W289  
 total fiber number, 745  
 total mixed ration, M283, M352, 576, 882  
 total phosphorus, W268  
 toxicology, T416  
 TPA, 606  
 trace mineral, M251, M335, T294, W214, 172, 413, 554  
 trace mineral source, 417  
 traceability, T98, T99, T268, 97  
 traditional Chinese medicine, T251  
 training, T402  
*trans* fatty acid, M365, 230  
*trans* stereoisomer, W177  
 transcription factor, 148, 740  
 transcription factor SP1/SP3, T3  
 transcriptomics, T343  
 transfer efficiency, M194  
 transglutaminase, 63  
 transition, M414, W394, 877  
 transition cow, M3, M249, M258, M324, M365, W233, W361, 73, 80, 230, 423, 427, 779, 821, 872  
 transition cow success, 110  
 transition cows, W336, W377, 871  
 transition diet, T327, W341, W395  
 transition period, 77, 391, 672, 878
- transmission, M51  
 transport, T390, 180, 304, 455, 464, 538, 540, 736  
 transportation, M23  
 Trappist cheese, W88  
 trenbolone, T404  
 trenbolone acetate, 284  
*Treponema*, 541  
 T-RFLP, 92  
 tri-basic copper, 417  
 tribasic copper chloride, 98  
*Tribolium castaneum*, 476  
 triticale dried distiller grains, M305  
 triticale dried distillers grains with solubles, T376  
 tropical, T169, T170  
 tropical adaptation, T22  
 tropical corn, W96  
 tropical dairy cattle, 475  
 tropical forage, T134, T135  
 tropical grass, M138, W93  
 tropical grasses, W95, W385, W392, 559  
 tropical pasture, M302  
 tropics, M343  
*Trypanosoma vivax*, W411, 688  
 tryptophan, T188, 391, 392  
 tulathromycin, W15  
 tumor necrosis factor alpha, W233  
 turkey, T48  
 turmeric, M224  
 turnover, W304, 780  
 TVA hydrogenating bacteria, T342  
 TVC, 606  
 twinning, 276, 470  
 tylosin phosphate, 761  
 type traits, 710  
 TZD, M303
- U**
- udder uptake, 835  
 UHT, 210  
 UHT dairy products, T73  
 UHT milk, M90  
 UHT milk proteolysis, M86  
 ulcer, 624  
 ultrafiltration, 727, 827  
 ultrafiltration flux, 201  
 ultra-high temperature, 213  
 ultrasound, T146, W29, W162, 754  
 ultraviolet light, T93  
 umami, 177  
 umami taste receptors, T202  
 unconsciousness, 10  
 undergraduate, T423, T424, 887, 888  
 undergraduate education, 345, 800  
 under-nourishment, M411  
 undernutrition, W136  
 underrepresented minorities, T422  
 unwanted horses, T151  
 upland cottonseed, W364  
 urea, M101, M293, M333, W245
- urea flux, T66, T67  
 urea kinetics, M394  
 urea recycling, 72  
 urea-N $^{15}$ , M388  
 urease, M389  
 urinary nitrogen, 284  
 urinary nitrogen excretion, 787  
 urine, W304  
 US Holstein, W52, 709  
 uterine blood flow, T211  
 uterine disease, T244  
 uterine health, 704  
 uterine pH, W226  
 uterus, W138, 3  
 UV light, 498
- V**
- vaccine, M53, 554  
 vacuum packaging, M91  
 validation, M1, 333  
 value-added, M108  
 values-based communications, 801  
 valves, 493  
 variance components, W34  
 variation, M44, M74  
 vascular, 381  
 vascular hemodynamics, 287  
 vasoconstriction, M130  
 veal, W311  
 veal calves, W309  
 vegetable reconstituted fat, 844  
 vegetable soup, T81  
 vegetarianism, 356  
*Vernonia amygdalina* leaf extract, 594  
 vertical transmission, 189  
 veterinarian, 350  
 veterinary, M103, 505  
 veterinary medicine, T422  
 VFA, M240  
*Vicia panonica*, M420  
 video image, W172  
 viscosity, W84  
 viscous dietary fibers, T56  
 visual assessment, 310  
 visualization, 198  
 vitality, 817  
 vitamin B<sub>6</sub>, W202  
 vitamin B<sub>12</sub>, W314  
 vitamin C, 288  
 vitamin D, M58, M95, 744  
 vitamin D receptor, W19  
 vitamin E, M57, T23, 322, 640  
 vitamin premix, T16  
 vitamins, 144, 172  
 vitrification, 652  
 VNTR, T39  
 VOC emissions, W273  
 volatile compounds, T150, 585, 603  
 volatile fatty acids, 623, 777  
 volatile organic compounds, W109, W343, 408

## **W**

W/O/W, W79, W80  
Wagyu, M181  
warm-season grass, W104  
waste, T153  
waste milk, M39  
water, 679  
water buffalo, T173  
water consumption, W188  
water intake, 161, 294  
water total dissolved solids, M273  
water treatment, 857  
waxy corn silage, 82  
WDGS, 119  
weaned lambs, M398  
weaned pig, M226, W189, 255, 256  
weaning, M307, M309, M371, T203, T290,  
T397, W39, W199, W264, W271, 259,  
262, 328, 385, 462, 581  
weaning age, M59  
weaning methods, M17  
weather, T137  
Weibull distribution, T295  
weigh-suckle-weigh, T264  
weight, T145  
weight and size, M104  
weight gain, W260, 630  
weight gain and carcass variables, M399  
weight loss, M80  
welfare, M21, M25, M370, 312, 348, 351,  
452  
welfare assessment, 315  
well-being, 656  
West African Dwarf ewe, 439, 586, 678, 682  
West African Dwarf lambs, 435  
West African Dwarf sheep, T383  
wet corn distillers grains, 283  
wet distillers grains plus solubles, 117  
wetting, M275

wheat bran, T283, W193, 118

wheat DDGS, M377, W252, W283, W288  
wheat dextrin, M217  
wheat distillers, M409  
wheat dried distiller grains, M306  
wheat dried distillers grains with solubles,  
M157  
wheat factory sewage, W329  
wheat grain, M378  
wheat millrun, 96  
wheat silage, T262  
wheat straw, M189, W124, W371, 867  
whey, M142, M143, M144, M145, M146,  
202  
whey bleaching, 201  
whey powder, 726  
whey probiotic beverage, 503  
whey protein, M92, T96, 68, 380, 823  
whey protein nanoparticles, 822  
White Dorper, 690  
whole cottonseed, T302  
whole genome, W55  
whole milk, 139  
Wilmink function, M75  
winter, M273  
winter cereals, W90  
winter forage, T142  
winter grazing, 560  
WNT, M250  
Wnt LRP6, T8  
wool, 676  
WPC80, 67  
writing, 240

## **X**

xylanase, T331, W119, 94, 96, 218, 448  
xylose, 217

## **Y**

Y chromosome, W23  
yearling steers, 119  
yeast, M360, T123, T289, W101, W117,  
W300, W301, 296, 580, 876  
yeast culture, M38, M45, M55, W359, 438,  
574  
yeast nucleotides, W3, 593  
yellow grease, 132  
yield, M148  
yogurt, M153, T80, T91, W75, W76, W83,  
W85, 608, 610, 611  
yogurt texture, 609  
Yorkshire, T266  
young beef cows, W257  
young bulls, W176, W177  
youth, T155, 515  
youth education, M115  
yucca extract, M213  
*Yucca schidigera*, 854

## **Z**

Zandi sheep, W48, W50  
zearealenone, W183, W184  
Zebu, W30, W31, W32, W299  
Zel sheep, T47, W51  
zeolite, M417  
zeranol, T405, W408, W417  
zero tannin faba beans, M200  
zeta potential, M87  
zilpaterol, M298, M400, 285, 555  
zilpaterol hydrochloride, M58, M219, W133,  
521  
zinc, W204  
zoonosis, T111