

# SUBJECT INDEX

- A**
- A. Fumigatus*, 480  
 AA Requirement, 15  
 Abnormal Distribution, 29  
 Abnormal Meat Color, 50  
 Abnormal Spermatozoa, 159  
 Abortion, 96  
 Absorption, 138, 446  
 Accuracy, 893  
 Acetate, 152, 237, 595  
 Acetic Acid, 293  
 Acetone, 205  
 $\beta$ -N-Acetylglucosaminidase, 325  
 Acid Buf, 186  
 $\alpha_1$ -Acid Glycoprotein, 64  
 Acidification, 244, 245  
 Acidified Sodium Chlorite, 285  
 Acidosis, 63, 153, 158, 198, 481  
 ACTH, 922, 923  
 ACTH Challenge, 433  
 Activated Carbon, 273  
 Active Yeast, 104  
 Activin, 258, 260, 307  
 Acute Phase Proteins, 66, 238, 505  
 Acute Phase Response, 284, 668, 672  
 Acute Stress, 194  
 Adaptability, 25  
 Adaptation, 333  
 Additional Heat, 58, 59  
 Adhesion, 199  
 Adipocyte, 117, 151  
 Adipose, 121, 150, 774  
 Adipose Depot, 777  
 Adipose Tissue, 155  
 Adipose Tissue Explants, 131  
 Adrenal, 922  
 Aerobic Stability, 188, 212  
 Aflatoxin, 203  
 Aflatoxin B1, 88  
 Aftertaste, 279  
 Age, 58, 160, 436  
 Age at First Calving, 2, 214, 886  
 Age at Puberty, 258  
 Age-Related Macular Degeneration, 270  
 Aging, 71, 144, 287, 371, 374, 488  
 AGP Alternatives, 112  
 Agricultural Change, 11  
 Agricultural Education, 557  
 Agro-terrorism, 178  
 Agroindustrial Residue, 205  
 AI, 417, 418  
 AI-REML, 16  
 Air Emissions, 190, 194  
 Air Interface, 81  
 Air Quality, 9  
 Albumen Quality, 321  
 Alcohol-Fermented Feedstuff with Live Yeast, 162  
 Alfalfa, 150, 151, 220, 278, 332, 568  
 Alfalfa Grazing Dairy Cows, 143, 144  
 Alfalfa Hay, 249  
 Alimet and DL-methionine, 14  
 Alkane, 112, 129, 142  
 Alkane Markers, 567  
 Allele Frequency, 443, 895  
 Allergies, 491  
 Allied Industry, 695  
 Alpaca, 96, 97  
 ALS, 155  
 Alternative, 58, 103  
 Alternative Therapy, 172  
 Alternative to Antibiotics, 706  
 Alveolar Macrophages, 61, 714  
 AME, 22  
 AMEn, 42, 44  
 Amide I ( $\alpha$ -helix,  $\beta$ -Sheet), 229  
 Amino Acid, 1, 7, 29, 70, 95, 193, 197, 204, 220, 222, 225, 345, 346, 355, 357, 453, 459, 692, 810, 813, 815, 819, 821  
 Amino Acid Degradation, 182  
 Amino Acid Digestibility, 19, 33, 51, 69, 97, 464  
 Amino Acid Ratio, 87  
 Amino Acid Supplementation, 579  
 Amino Acid Transport, 230  
 Amino Acid Transporter, 99  
 Amino Acid Uptake, 791  
 Amino Nitrogen, 196  
 Amino Polysaccharide, 103  
 Aminolevulinic Acid, 247  
 AMMFOR-pH, 303  
 Ammonia, 32, 89, 160, 180, 191, 194, 263, 278, 437, 602, 604  
 Ammonia Detoxification, 227  
 Ammonia Emission, 192, 195, 603  
 Ammonia Levels, 192  
 Amylase, 90, 139, 179, 200, 201  
 Anabolic Implants, 730  
 Anaerobe, 8  
 Anaerobic Fermentation, 60  
 Analysis, 132  
 Analytes, 97, 98  
 Anestrous ewe, 636  
 Anestrus, 268  
 Angiogenesis, 255  
 Angiotensin, 147  
 Angora, 260  
 Angora Goat, 235  
 Angus, 20, 753  
 Animal, 253  
 Animal Agriculture, 10, 349, 350, 710  
 Animal Behavior, 190  
 Animal Feeding Operations, 7  
 Animal Gain, 566  
 Animal Model, 3, 893  
 Animal Science, 646  
 Animal Sentience, 646  
 Animal Waste, 698  
 Animal Welfare, 183, 348  
 Animal Well-Being, 6  
 Anionic Salt, 129  
 Annular Gap Expansion, 44  
 Anthelmintics, 171  
 Antibiotic, 1, 54, 82, 100, 166, 167, 179, 246, 247, 255, 375  
 Antibiotic Alternatives, 718  
 Antibiotic Resistance, 8, 270, 288, 720  
 Antibodies, 18  
 Antibody Level, 259  
 Anticoccidial Drug, 124  
 Antimicrobial, 254  
 Antimicrobial Agents, 103  
 Antimicrobial Resistance, 44  
 Antimicrobial Susceptibility, 81, 196  
 Antioxidant, 46, 305, 717  
 Antioxidant Effect, 281  
 Apeasing, 920  
 Apolipoprotein, 84  
 Apoptosis, 162, 250, 498, 865  
 ApoVLDLII, 39  
 Apparent Absorption, 620  
 Apparent Digestibility, 62  
 Appetite, 171  
 Applied Ethics, 350  
 Aquaculture, 701  
 L-Arginine, 102  
*Arthrospira (Spirulina) platensis*, 280  
 Artificial Insemination, 222, 223, 226  
 Artificial Sweetener, 150  
 Ascites, 104, 108, 833  
 Ascorbic Acid, 712  
*Aspergillus* Meal, 110  
*Aspergillus oryzae*, 164, 189  
 Aspirin, 87  
 Assimilation, 12, 182  
 Assumption Testing, 138  
 Atlantic Salmon, 74  
 Auditing, 183  
 Automatic Milking System, 228  
 Autoregression, 27  
 Avi-Lution, 675  
 Avian Influenza, 5, 665  
 Avilamycin, 98  
*Azadirachta indica*, 5
- B**
- B* complex, 282  
 B-Vitamin, 106, 192, 194, 618  
 Bacillus, 104, 106  
*Bacillus thuringiensis subsp. aizawai*, 684  
 Back Fat, 232, 266  
 Back Fat Thickness, 61, 69, 82  
 Backcross, 38  
 Backgrounding, 565  
 Backtest, 511  
 Bacon, 56  
 Bacteria, 252, 313, 323  
 Bacterial Inoculation, 213  
 Bacterial NAN Flow, 341  
 Bacterial Nitrogen, 210  
 Bacteriocin Therapy, 707  
 Bacteriocins, 708  
 Bacteriophage, 17, 130, 292  
 Baleage, 799  
 Barley, 153, 837, 953  
 Barley Tempering, 210  
 Barrows, 580  
 Bathed Cows, 246  
 Bayesian Inference, 363  
 Bayesian Method, 32  
 Bcl-2, 162  
 Beak Trimming, 436, 977  
 Bedding Material, 231  
 Beef, 18, 53, 57, 66, 84, 133, 134, 149, 176, 183, 184, 243, 328, 472, 484, 552, 777, 803  
 Beef Calf, 687  
 Beef Cattle, 16, 17, 21, 23, 25, 82, 126, 132, 145, 147, 150, 151, 152, 165, 166, 167, 171, 173, 174, 181, 187, 214, 216, 218, 242, 357, 553, 554, 565, 601, 725, 726, 748, 841, 874, 889, 891, 892, 894  
 Beef Cow, 189, 222, 237, 414, 416  
 Beef Heifers, 52, 157, 188, 223, 228, 415  
 Beef Performance, 159  
 Beef Production, 875  
 Beef QTL, 748  
 Beef Quality, 4, 64, 76, 230  
 Beef Steers, 561  
 Beef Tallow, 75  
 Beef Tenderness, 233  
 Beef Trimming, 202  
 Behavior, 24, 185, 187, 276, 360, 400, 438, 502, 503, 506, 507, 510, 874, 879, 880  
 Behavioral Testing, 248  
 Bell Drinkers, 296  
 Belly Nosing, 200, 504  
 Bermudagrass, 59, 207  
 Betaine, 16, 52  
 Beverage, 282  
 Bifidobacteria, 1, 291, 294, 454, 972  
 Bill-Trimming, 439  
 Bio-Hydrogenation, 87  
 Bio-Mos, 435  
 Bioavailability, 43, 167, 231, 377  
 BioChlor, 845, 846, 847  
 Biodegradable, 106  
 Biodiversity, 190  
 Bioethics, 646  
 Biofilm, 271  
 Biohydrogenation, 99, 150, 151, 195, 628  
 Bioinformatics, 898  
 Biological Efficiency, 155  
 Biological Replication, 751  
 Biological Transport, 375  
 Biological Types, 157

- Bioplexes, 380  
 Biosecurity, 176, 558  
 Biotechnologically Derived  
   Corn, 911  
 Biotechnology, 67, 305  
 Biotin, 83  
 Birdsfoot Trefoil, 391  
 Birth and Weaning Weight, 78  
 Birth Weight, 884  
 Bite Mass, 389  
 Bloating, 209  
 Blood Cholesterol, 291  
 Blood Composition, 184  
 Blood Glucose, 137  
 Blood Meal, 945  
 Blood Measures, 119  
 Blood Metabolites, 797, 848  
 Blood Removal, 146  
 Blue Native Gel  
   Electrophoresis, 136  
 BLUP, 255, 368, 746, 893  
 bm3, 115  
 Boar, 212  
 Bobwhite Quail, 268  
 Body Characteristics, 272  
 Body Composition, 32, 155,  
   191, 253, 370, 398, 768, 883  
 Body Composition In Vivo,  
   207  
 Body Condition Score, 36, 165,  
   204, 229, 232  
 Body Fat, 776  
 Body Weight, 245  
 Bolus, 153  
 Bone, 50, 277, 410  
 Bone Ash, 407, 823  
 Bone Breakage, 25, 303  
 Bone Fractures, 830  
 Bone Mineral, 116  
 Bone Mineral Density, 303, 444  
 Bone Mineralization, 23, 51  
 Bone Parameters, 234, 279  
 Bone Preparation, 234  
 Bone-Breaking Strength, 234  
 Bordetellosis, 87  
 Botanicals, 110, 690  
 Bovine, 97, 155, 170, 232, 252,  
   254, 774, 775  
 Bovine and Caprine Milk, 756  
 Bovine IGF-II, 747  
 Bovine IGF-II Receptor, 747  
 Bovine Meat, 70  
 Bovine Serum Proteins, 73  
 Bovine Somatotropin, 165  
 Brahman, 24, 154, 238  
 Brahman Steers, 22  
 Bratwurst, 238  
 BrdU, 117  
 Breast Meat, 51  
 Breast Meat Yield, 461  
 Breast Muscle Yield, 272  
 Breed, 30, 78, 176, 647, 656  
 Breed Comparison, 214  
 Breeder Selection, 163  
 Breeding, 253, 426  
 Breeding Objective, 528, 649  
 Breeding Value, 531  
 Brewery Grain, 65  
 Broiler, 3, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15,  
   24, 28, 30, 33, 35, 37, 39, 40,  
   49, 50, 51, 52, 94, 103, 108,  
   120, 124, 141, 145, 192, 195,  
   198, 269, 272, 273, 275, 278,  
   285, 287, 291, 296, 299, 300,  
   303, 437, 440, 457, 459, 461,  
   465, 664, 666, 667, 670, 671,  
   674, 675, 705, 810, 812, 813,  
   816, 817, 819, 821, 823, 827,  
   828, 829, 833, 920  
 Broiler Breeder, 6, 7, 15, 122,  
   270, 273, 280, 304  
 Broiler Breeder Hens, 294  
 Broiler Breeder Roosters, 107  
 Broiler Carcass, 314  
 Broiler Chick, 14, 21, 137, 292,  
   295, 298, 455, 460, 669, 676  
 Broiler Chicken, 24, 38, 453  
 Broiler Growth, 272  
 Broiler Litter, 302, 825  
 Broiler Production, 118, 119,  
   466  
 Bromocriptine, 780  
 Brown Midrib, 395, 396, 951  
 bST, 77, 121, 123, 164, 222,  
   244, 788  
 BTSCC, 248, 256  
 Buffalo, 282, 790  
 Buffalo Milk, 298, 765  
 Buffering Capacity, 244  
 Bulk Milk Somatic Cell Count,  
   250  
 Bull, 18, 97, 264, 593  
 Business, 384  
 Business Organization, 10  
 Butyrate, 237  
 Byproduct, 44, 82, 196, 327
- C**
- C-reactive Protein, 83  
 Caco-2, 71  
 Caffeine, 276  
 Calcium, 73, 128, 158, 241,  
   277, 286, 288, 490, 606, 857,  
   942, 975  
 Calcium and Phosphorus, 81  
 Calcium Lactate, 62  
 Calcium Soap of Fatty Acids,  
   118  
 Calf, 5, 38, 73, 74, 81, 189,  
   192, 207, 209, 215, 217, 400,  
   591, 661, 689, 690, 691, 713,  
   805, 809  
 Calf Birth Weight, 204  
 Calf Diarrhea, 711  
 Calf Removal, 235, 269  
 Calf Suckling Behavior, 186  
 Calthood Survival, 534  
 Calibration, 46  
*Callipyge*, 240  
 Calpain, 55  
 Calpastatin, 55  
 Calves Rumen Contents, 616  
 Calving Day, 886  
 Calving Difficulty, 29  
 Camel, 650  
 Camel Milk, 297  
 Campylobacter, 113, 274, 707  
*Campylobacter*, 107, 281  
*Campylobacter jejuni*, 269, 273  
*Campylobacter* spp., 318  
 Cancer, 310  
 Cane Molasses, 28  
 Canine, 372, 376, 378, 379, 380  
 Cannibalism, 509  
 Canola, 68, 209  
 Canola Meal, 256  
 Capacitation and Acrosome  
   Reaction, 215  
 Capillary, 261  
 Carbadox, 245  
 Carbohydrate, 126, 245, 560,  
   840, 937  
 Carbohydrate Infusion, 184  
 Carboxypeptidase E, 283  
 Carcass, 39, 40, 48, 239, 328,  
   336, 432, 894, 899  
 Carcass Characteristics, 81,  
   236, 655, 911  
 Carcass Components, 834  
 Carcass Composition, 48, 903  
 Carcass Contamination, 315  
 Carcass Disposal, 665  
 Carcass Grades, 147  
 Carcass Inspection, 11  
 Carcass Quality, 52, 53, 56, 59,  
   165, 237, 803  
 Carcass Rinse, 317  
 Carcass Traits, 22, 23, 37, 656,  
   888  
 Carcass Value, 194, 485, 486,  
   838, 839  
 Carcass Yield, 667  
 Cardiomyopathic, 83  
 Cardiomyopathy, 84  
 Carnitine, 304  
 Carnitine  
   Palmitoyltransferase, 80  
 L-Carnitine, 6, 113, 630, 631  
 $\beta$ -Carotene, 79  
 Casein, 82, 179, 958  
 k-Casein, 51, 271  
 Caseinate Solution, 308  
 Caseins and Whey Proteins, 83  
 Cashmere, 868  
 Caspase-3, 772  
 Cassia tora, 219  
 Castration, 145, 236, 237, 655  
 Catecholamines, 162  
 Caterpillar, 96  
 Catfish, 60, 161  
 Cation-Anion Balance, 243  
 Cats, 487  
 Cattle, 7, 75, 102, 149, 156,  
   159, 163, 166, 169, 172, 175,  
   179, 200, 220, 227, 236, 239,  
   262, 263, 275, 333, 399, 401,  
   467, 468, 471, 473, 474, 483,  
   485, 531, 599, 620, 721, 722,  
   729, 782, 784, 785, 842, 883,  
   921, 957  
 Cattle Feeding, 329  
 Cattle Waste, 605  
 CCK, 372  
 $\beta$ -CD Immobilization, 293  
 CD14, 95  
 cDNA Clone, 35  
 Cecotomized Rooster, 464  
 Ceftiofur, 521  
 Cell Populations, 285  
 Cellulase, 198, 616  
 Cellulase Activity, 199  
 Cellulolytic Bacteria, 199  
 Cellulose Degradation, 202  
 Central Performance Test, 235  
 Cereal, 86, 90  
 Certified Calf Sales, 553  
 Channel Catfish, 124, 129  
 Cheddar, 62, 542  
 Cheddar Cheese, 61, 291, 545  
 Cheddaring Temperature, 297  
 Cheese, 185, 186, 188, 270,  
   654, 956, 974  
 Cheese Aging, 304  
 Cheese Curing, 184  
 Cheese Functionality, 276  
 Cheese Water Mobility, 308  
 Chemical Analyses, 47  
 Chemical Changes, 303  
 Chemical Composition, 64, 395  
 Chewing, 107, 952  
 Chewing Activity, 105, 108  
 Chick, 25, 34, 141, 288, 290,  
   296, 450  
 Chick Bioassay, 463  
 Chick Embryo, 119, 120  
 Chick Quality, 271  
 Chick Weight to Length  
   Ratios, 300  
 Chicken, 34, 39, 44, 46, 92,  
   116, 117, 129, 194, 197, 283,  
   292, 293, 442, 444  
 Chicken Consumption, 872  
 Chicken Gut, 252  
 Chickpeas, 36, 37  
 Chitooligosaccharide, 294  
 Chitosan, 30  
 Chlorate, 275  
 Chloride, 243  
 Chlorine, 315  
 Chlortetracycline, 165, 203  
 Cholecystokinin, 15, 632  
 Cholesterol, 33, 245, 254, 283,  
   831  
 Cholesterol Removal, 292, 293,  
   295  
 Choline, 16, 122, 123, 515, 854  
 Chop Length, 140  
 Chop Suey Beans, 257  
 Chromium, 5, 172, 469, 856  
 Chromium Methionine, 254  
 CIDR, 104, 211, 221, 228, 238,  
   269, 419  
 CIDR Insert, 236  
 Circadian Rhythms, 507  
 Citric Acid, 287, 295  
 CLA, 46, 71, 73, 84, 87, 216,  
   230, 231, 302, 617, 623, 635,  
   777, 800  
 CLA Isomers, 85  
 Climate, 17  
 Clinical Mastitis and Other  
   Diseases, 428  
 Clitoria ternatea, 249

- Clostridium perfringens*, 105, 294, 453, 674, 675, 708  
 Clover, 209  
 Clustering, 365  
 Co-Grazing, 181  
 Co-Products, 157, 196  
 Coagulant, 299  
 Coagulase-Negative Staphylococci, 81  
 Coccidia, 45, 89, 125  
 Coccidiosis, 5  
 Coconut Meal, 57  
 Coconut Oil, 88, 776  
 Coenzyme Q<sub>10</sub>, 833  
 Cold Draft, 200  
 Colicin, 201, 718  
 Coliform, 317, 546  
 Colloidal Calcium Phosphates, 549  
 Color, 657  
 Color Meat, 184  
 Clostrum, 174, 188, 207, 228, 229, 243, 965  
 Combined Model, 749  
 Combustion, 8  
 Communities, 11  
 Companion Animals, 488  
 Comparative Bioefficacy, 14  
 Compensatory Growth, 498, 768  
 Competency, 382  
 Competitive Exclusion, 280, 501  
 Composition, 220, 282, 302, 792, 860  
 Composition Estimation, 194  
 Composting, 8, 142, 177, 665  
 Compounds, 278  
 Concentrate Conversion, 239  
 Concentrate Ration, 205  
 Concentrated Milk, 301  
 Concentrated Yogurt, 286  
 Conception, 245, 422, 424  
 Conception Rate, 364  
 Condensed Tannins, 391  
 Conflict Resolution, 183  
 Conformation Trait, 744  
 Conjugated Linoleic Acid, 52, 69, 72, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 98, 182, 209, 622, 624, 625, 688, 776, 789, 955  
 Connective Tissue, 239  
 Consistency Index, 248  
 Consumer, 490  
 Consumer Acceptability, 64  
 Consumer Acceptance, 232, 297  
 Consumer Education, 183  
 Consumption, 971  
 Continuous Culture, 151, 288  
 Continuous Culture Fermentation, 86  
 Continuous Flow Culture, 112  
 Continuous Milking, 222, 788  
 Control, 705  
 Cooking Losses, 57  
 COOL, 180  
 Cooling Systems, 598  
 Cooperative, 304  
 Cooperative Partnership, 695  
 Copper, 71, 120, 175, 468, 469  
 Copper Source, 121  
 Corn, 32, 34, 39, 40, 168, 215, 449, 684, 913, 953  
 Corn Grain, 186  
 Corn Hybrids, 397  
 Corn Mutants, 214  
 Corn Silage, 101, 114, 115, 124, 140, 158, 218, 241, 392, 393  
 Corn-Soy Enzymes, 22, 27  
 Corpus Luteum, 255, 266  
 Correlation, 29, 73, 146  
 Cortical Bone, 109  
 Corticosteroid Binding Globulin, 512  
 Corticosterone, 299  
 Cortisol, 241, 522  
 Cost, 304, 347, 552  
 Cost Share, 642  
 Cottage Cheese, 285, 543, 959  
 Cottonseed Meal, 447  
 Coturnix Coturnix Japonica, 2, 5, 26, 27, 28, 29, 47, 48  
 Cow, 92, 100, 106, 113, 122, 143, 192, 194, 206, 250, 265, 418, 588, 589, 618, 806, 807  
 Cow Cooling, 596, 597  
 Cow Efficiency, 887  
 Cow Preference, 231  
 Cow Temperament, 742  
 Cow-Calf, 155, 651, 688, 808  
 Cow-Calf Performance, 58  
 Cox Model, 240  
 COX-2, 585  
 CpG-ODNs, 126  
 Crabgrass, 122  
 Crawfish Meal, 170  
 Creatine, 56  
 Creatinine, 137  
 Creep Feeding, 80, 81  
 CRESTAR, 227, 230  
 CRH, 508  
 CRH Challenge, 924  
 Crisis, 975  
 Crop, 106, 109, 111, 114, 313, 451  
 Crop Composition, 64  
 Crop Composition Database, 64  
 Cross-Contamination, 319  
 Crossbred Cattle, 25  
 Crossbred Goats, 173  
 Crossbreed, 533  
 Crossbreeding, 14, 41, 524, 525, 527, 532, 534, 535, 536  
 Crosslinking, 292  
 Crude Protein, 123, 356, 575, 603, 821, 915  
 Cryopreservation, 215  
 Cryoscope, 47  
*Cryptosporidium parvum*, 711  
 Crystals, 62  
 Culling, 78  
 Culling Reasons, 227  
 Culture, 545, 645  
 Cutting Height, 114, 115, 393  
 $\beta$ -Cyclodextrin, 292, 295  
 Cyclooxygenase-2, 68  
 Cytochrome p450, 191  
 Cytokines, 61, 62, 67, 170, 714  
 Cytology, 262  
**D**  
 Dahi, 298, 765  
 Dairy, 4, 72, 131, 138, 140, 141, 170, 220, 221, 233, 260, 261, 264, 265, 266, 267, 272, 273, 275, 277, 381, 382, 384, 385, 418, 489, 515, 523, 529, 602, 954  
 Dairy Beef, 383  
 Dairy Breeds, 526  
 Dairy Bulls, 8  
 Dairy Cattle, 6, 9, 14, 82, 103, 137, 141, 185, 199, 213, 233, 260, 388, 528, 536, 736, 744, 929, 934, 938, 962  
 Dairy Cow, 74, 86, 96, 101, 103, 104, 116, 130, 165, 167, 175, 182, 183, 184, 189, 193, 200, 201, 202, 206, 208, 210, 215, 218, 221, 226, 228, 229, 234, 236, 239, 241, 256, 262, 338, 339, 340, 341, 355, 356, 424, 425, 428, 430, 537, 586, 619, 622, 633, 786, 787, 931, 945, 946, 953  
 Dairy Ewe, 173, 956  
 Dairy Feeds, 480  
 Dairy Goat, 166, 176, 190, 653  
 Dairy Heifer, 203, 210, 217  
 Dairy Heifer Growth, 208, 230  
 Dairy Herd, 265  
 Dairy Management, 963  
 Dairy Nutrition, 944  
 Dairy Product, 283, 493, 971, 972  
 Dairy Sheep, 634  
 Dairy Steer, 209  
 Dandarawi Embryo Development, 298  
 Database, 905  
 Daughter Design, 259  
 Daughter Pregnancy Rate, 8, 739  
 Day to First Service, 425  
 Days Open, 43, 240, 530, 535, 740  
 DCAD, 129, 518, 852, 857  
 DDGS, 26, 80, 448  
 DE, 91  
 De-Oiled Rice Bran, 841  
 Deactivation Strategies, 3  
 Death, 201  
 Decision Support, 651  
 Deer, 592  
 Degradability, 56, 120  
 Degradation, 122, 178  
 Degradation Rate, 213  
 Dehydration, 97, 98  
 Deicer, 292  
 Delayed Placement, 452  
 Desaturase, 174  
 Description, 509  
 Descriptive Analysis, 760  
 Designer Pork, 10  
 Dessert, 275  
 Development, 552, 660  
 Developmental Change, 119  
 DGGE of Ruminal Protozoa, 939  
 DHI, 267  
 DHIA, 519  
 Diafiltration, 763  
 Diagnostics, 178, 259  
 Diameter of Head of Tail, 425  
 Died, 265  
 Diet, 76, 150  
 Diet Acidification, 246  
 Dietary Cation-Anion Difference, 476, 477  
 Dietary Copper, 831  
 Dietary Crude Protein, 242, 476  
 Dietary Factors, 17  
 Dietary Fat, 76, 234, 235  
 Dietary Fiber, 600  
 Dietary Functional Ingredients, 147  
 Dietary Melatonin, 109  
 Dietary Protein, 190  
 Dietary Treatments, 18  
 Differentiation, 496  
 Digestibility, 22, 35, 39, 95, 101, 117, 129, 132, 209, 221, 222, 247, 252, 376, 377, 393, 457, 458, 564, 613, 909, 917, 932, 933, 935, 954  
 Digestible Lysine, 38  
 Digestion, 136, 154, 206, 215, 371, 569, 837, 938, 951  
 Digestion Rates, 621  
 Digestive Enzymes, 139  
 Dilution Rate, 99  
 DIM, 244  
 Dioxin, 38  
 DIP, 119  
 Direct-Fed Microbial, 191, 853, 941  
 Disaccharidase, 773  
 Disease, 77, 881  
 Disease Resistance, 35  
 Disinfectant Lubricant, 211  
 Distance Education, 696  
 Distichlis Grass, 301  
 Distiller's Dried Grains with Solubles, 19  
 Distillers Grains, 32, 329, 413, 449  
 Distillers Wet Grains, 127  
 Diurnal Effects, 189  
 Diversity, 121  
 DL-methionine, 21  
 DM Disappearance, 163  
 DNA, 757  
 DNA Sequence, 269  
 Dod guides, 648  
 Dog, 370, 371, 374, 375, 377, 487  
 Double Ovulation, 214  
 Drinking, 878  
 Drinking Behavior, 173  
 Drinking Water, 158, 303  
 Dromedary Camels, 301

- Dry Matter Intake, 115, 238  
 Dry Period, 130  
 Dry Period Length, 225  
 Dry Skim Milk, 45  
 Drying methods, 132  
 Drying Technique, 214  
 Dual Energy X-Ray  
   Absorptiometry, 23, 207, 661  
 Duck, 293, 682, 770  
 DUHi, 261  
 Duodenal Flow, 618  
 Duodenal Mitochondria, 135  
 Duodenal Mucosal Cells, 227  
 Dust, 664  
 DVE/OEB System, 134, 135  
 DXA, 116  
 Dystocia, 29, 524, 527, 533
- E**
- Ear Tag, 153  
 Early Deboning, 149  
 Early Finishing Gilts, 577  
 Early Gas, 546  
 Early Intestinal Development, 456  
 Early Lactation, 222, 786  
 Early Metabolic Disorders, 37  
 Early Nutrition, 835  
 Early Postpartum, 128  
 Early Weaning, 237, 838, 839  
 Early-Weaned, 194  
 Early-Weaned Pigs, 579  
 Eastern Gamagrass, 125  
 Eating Behavior, 727  
 Eating Quality, 902  
*Echinocloa polystachya*, 219  
 Economic Competition, 348  
 Economic Weight, 739  
 Economics, 240, 260, 359, 390  
 ECP, 225  
 Edible Covering, 392  
 Editing Methods, 175  
 Education, 269  
 Efficiency, 169, 185, 725  
 Egg, 19, 46, 815  
 Egg Characteristics, 127  
 Egg Commercial Categories, 679  
 Egg Components, 326  
 Egg Composition, 434  
 Egg Consumption, 872  
 Egg Fertility, 301  
 Egg Injection, 267  
 Egg Measures, 29  
 Egg Processing Water, 47  
 Egg Production, 23, 115, 270  
 Egg Quality, 5, 11, 27, 47, 55, 278, 326  
 Egg Shell Conductance, 267  
 Egg Solids, 677  
 Egg Storage, 321  
 Egg temperatures, 322  
 Egg transport, 322  
 Egg Weight, 300  
 Egg Yolk Color, 59  
 Eggs Set, 31  
 Eggshell, 279, 312  
 Eggshell Membrane, 325
- Egyptian Soft Cheese, 764  
*Eimeria*, 90, 124, 281  
*Eimeria acervulina*, 126  
*Eimeria* Resistance, 259  
 Electrical Consumption, 25  
 Electrical Stimulation, 49  
 Electrolytes, 405  
 Electron Beam Irradiation, 320  
 Electronic Identification, 153  
 Electronic Nose, 289, 544  
 Electrostatic, 664  
 Embryo, 98, 105, 250, 586  
 Embryo Development, 301  
 Embryo Loss, 11  
 Embryo Model, 115  
 Embryo Survival, 267  
 Embryo Transfer, 104, 226, 241, 882, 884, 964  
 Embryogenesis, 304, 312  
 Embryonic Fluids, 770  
 Emission, 602  
 Emission Estimates, 9  
 Emission Mitigation, 9  
 Emissions, 278  
 Empirical, 203  
 EMS, 559  
 Emulsifying Capacity, 57  
 Emulsifying Salt, 549  
 Emulsion Stability, 271  
 Endogenous, 411  
 Endogenous Energy Losses, 21  
 Endogenous Energy Losses  
   Corrected to Zero-Nitrogen  
   Balance, 21  
 Endogenous Loss, 293  
 Endogenous Loss of P, 412  
 Endometritis, 513  
 Endophyte, 52, 56, 75  
 Endosperm, 951  
 Endotoxin, 65, 66, 67, 95, 714, 931  
 Energetic Efficiency, 721  
 Energy, 77, 91, 116, 179, 180  
 Energy Allocation, 74  
 Energy and Immunoglobulin  
   Supplementation, 59  
 Energy Balance, 102, 479, 584  
 Energy Expenditure, 400, 729  
 Energy Metabolism, 483, 622  
 Energy Requirement Model, 20  
 Energy Restriction, 677  
 Energy Supply, 156  
 Energy Systems, 31  
 Engineering, 176  
 Enhanced Biological  
   Phosphorus Removal, 961  
 Enrichment, 195  
 Enrofloxacin Residues, 197  
 Enterobacteriaceae, 324  
*Enterococcus faecium*, 3  
 Enterocyte, 118  
 Environment, 43, 144, 178, 195, 349, 387, 599, 643, 700, 701, 871  
 Environmental, 93, 386  
 Environmental Assessment, 559  
 Environmental Enrichment, 187
- Environmental Excess, 644  
 Environmental Policy, 642  
 Environmental Pollution, 663  
 Enzymatic Hydrolysate, 42  
 Enzyme, 17, 29, 41, 125, 615  
 Enzyme Activities, 120  
 Enzyme Activity, 155  
 Enzyme Meta-Analysis, 679  
 EPD, 19  
 Epistasis, 745  
 Eprinex, 76  
 Eprinomectin, 76  
 Equine, 80, 96, 231, 264, 702  
 Equine Practicum, 693  
 Equivalence, 220  
 Ergovaline, 71, 72  
*Escherichia coli*, 17, 61, 106, 161, 169, 248, 274, 275, 292, 317, 463, 516  
*Escherichia coli* O157, 200  
*Escherichia coli* O157:H7, 2, 161, 187, 201, 276, 284  
*Escherichia coli* O157:H7 in  
   Raw Milk, 284  
*Escherichia coli* Phytase, 14, 298  
*Escherichia coli* Survival, 184  
 Essential Oil, 49, 61, 86, 88, 89, 159, 177, 211, 674  
 Essential Oil Blend, 88, 200  
 Esterase, 178  
 Estous Synchronization, 417  
 Estradiol, 102, 584  
 Estrogen, 110, 221, 235, 264, 354  
 Estrogen Receptor, 353  
 Estrus, 233, 244, 594, 877, 931  
 Estrus Detection, 263  
 Estrus Expression, 225  
 Estrus Synchronization, 189, 216, 222, 223, 414, 415, 416, 530  
 Ethanol Metabolism, 288  
 Ethics, 645  
 Euthanasia, 201  
 Evaluation, 268  
 Ewe, 262, 478  
 Excretion, 473  
 Excretion Models, 697  
 Exercise, 79, 80, 247  
 Exit Velocity, 433, 924  
 Exogenous Fibrolytic Enzyme, 180  
 Exogenous Proteolytic  
   Enzyme, 613  
 Exopolysaccharides, 290, 765  
 Expander Cone Pressure, 42, 43  
 Experimental Chlorate  
   Product, 105, 276  
 Extended Lactation, 176  
 Extension, 178, 181, 183, 266, 386, 558, 866, 867  
 Extension Programs, 555, 556  
 Extracellular Matrix, 162, 779  
 Extrusion, 841  
 Extrusion Technology, 760
- F**
- Facilities, 596, 597, 598  
 Farm Systems, 390  
 Farmer Participatory  
   Research, 10  
 Farrowing Mortality, 906  
 Fasting, 129  
 Fat, 63, 238, 277, 283, 298, 627, 632, 850  
 Fat Corrected Milk, 6, 9  
 Fat level, 91  
 Fat Mobilization, 70  
 Fat Restriction, 677  
 Fat Supplement, 253  
 Fat-Soluble Vitamins, 74  
 Fattening Pigs, 94  
 n-3 Fatty Acid, 85  
 Fatty Acids, 73, 74, 75, 87, 94, 95, 96, 97, 113, 133, 195, 216, 586, 628, 629, 633, 654, 691, 800, 803, 880, 956  
 Fatty Acid Metabolism, 630  
 ω-3 Fatty Acids, 90  
 Fatty Liver, 123  
 Fatty Liver Hemorrhagic  
   Syndrome, 17, 18  
 Fayoumi, 326  
 Fc Receptor, 69  
 FcRn, 228  
 Fear, 438  
 Feather Cover, 438  
 FEB-200, 242  
 Fecal Bacteria, 144  
 Fecal Contamination, 161, 314  
 Feces, 11, 606  
 Feed, 19, 53, 91, 701  
 Feed Additives, 54  
 Feed Barrier, 184  
 Feed Efficiency, 18, 26, 99, 100, 134, 135, 136, 163, 171, 173, 174, 263, 443, 728, 753, 859, 883, 892, 933, 977  
 Feed enzyme, 72  
 Feed Intake, 17, 57, 112, 127, 128, 172, 174, 175, 179, 189, 276, 844  
 Feed Management, 642, 643  
 Feed processing, 917  
 Feed Restriction, 108, 136  
 Feed Supplements, 252  
 Feed Withdrawal, 313  
 Feeder, 795  
 Feeder Space, 60  
 Feeding Behavior, 182, 184, 430, 600, 629, 844  
 Feeding Sites, 144  
 Feeding Time, 430  
 Feeding Trial, 799  
 Feedlot, 145, 176, 178, 327, 604, 724, 730  
 Feedlot Bulls, 65  
 Feedlot Cattle, 158, 161, 186, 274  
 Feedlot Performance, 158  
 Feedlot Profits, 484  
 Feedlot Steers, 157, 432  
 Feedyard, 148  
 Feet Dermatitis, 825

- Feline, 378  
 Female, 5  
 Fenbendazole, 145  
 Fermentation, 214, 220, 327, 451, 614, 937  
 Fermentation Characteristics, 28  
 Fermentation Rate, 842  
 Fermentation Time, 298  
 Fermented, 272, 273  
 Fermented Bagasse, 252  
 Fermented Feedstuff, 164  
 Fermented Fish, 56  
 Fermented Milk, 284  
 Fertility, 5, 8, 11, 31, 97, 220, 234, 245, 364, 423, 526, 527, 532, 535, 593, 636, 886  
 Fertilizer, 55  
 Fescue, 52, 139, 154, 242, 806, 807  
 Fescue Toxicosis, 71, 191, 192  
 Fetal Heart, 147  
 Fetal Loss, 103  
 Fetal Mortality, 99  
 Fetus, 429, 478  
 Fiber, 379, 568, 569, 915  
 Fiber Digestibility, 397  
 Fiber Effectiveness, 105  
 Fiber Source, 41, 835  
 Fibrolytic Enzymes, 196, 197, 199  
 Field Study, 200, 201  
 Field Tick Bean, 135  
 Fillet, 60  
 Finance, 247  
 Financial, 264, 960  
 Finishing, 135  
 First Calving Interval, 214  
 First Lactating Cows, 240  
 Fish Meal, 114, 190, 250, 585  
 Fish Oil, 72, 94, 138, 140, 625  
 Fixed-Time AI, 216, 235  
 Flavor, 110, 278, 279, 302  
 Flavoring Base, 42  
 Flaxseed, 255, 331  
 Florida, 14  
 Fluid Milk, 302  
 Flunixin Meglumine, 104  
 Fluorescence, 11, 45  
 Folate, 19  
 Follicle, 108  
 Follicle Size, 99  
 Follicular Development, 254  
 Follicular Diameter, 227  
 Food Costs, 350  
 Food Deprivation, 47, 48  
 Food Microbiology, 304  
 Food Prices, 348, 349  
 Food Safety, 16, 196, 383, 696  
 Food Scarcity, 162  
 Food Waste, 40  
 Foodborne Pathogen, 16, 19, 270, 319, 501  
 Forage, 55, 96, 114, 132, 133, 134, 137, 216, 218, 235, 394, 468, 565  
 Forage Feeding, 243  
 Forage Intake, 145, 173  
 Forage Maturity, 562  
 Forage Millet, 395  
 Forage NDF, 949  
 Forage Quality, 113, 116, 125, 153, 568, 933  
 Forage quality, 117  
 Forage yield, 117  
 Forage:Concentrate Ratio, 192  
 Foraging, 189, 190  
 Formic Acid-Treatment, 213  
 Fortification, 489  
 Free Stall, 303  
 Free-Range, 145  
 Free-Stall Base, 231  
 Frequent Milking, 785  
 Frizzle Gene, 286  
 Frozen-Storage, 548  
 Fulbright, 181  
 Fumarate, 334  
 Fumonisin B1, 272, 273  
 Function, 916  
 Functional Foods, 285  
 Functional Properties, 50  
 Functional Survival, 733  
 Functional Traits, 734  
 Functionality, 45  
 Furnished Cages, 193  
*Fusarium* Mycotoxins, 26  
*Fusobacterium necrophorum*, 475  
 Futures, 966
- ## G
- Gain, 802  
 Gain Efficiency, 726  
 Gait Abnormalities, 195  
 Galactose, 280, 284  
 $\alpha$ -Galactosidase, 287  
 Gamagrass, 560, 561  
 Gametic Matrix, 265  
 Garlic, 940  
 Gas Chromatography  
   Olfactometry, 48  
 Gas Production, 614  
 Gaseous Emissions, 143  
 Gastric Ulcers, 78  
 Gastrointestinal, 130  
 Gastrointestinal Tract, 194, 204, 455, 721  
*gdhA* Gene, 66  
 Gelatinization, 216  
 Gender Ratio, 229  
 Gene, 16, 114, 155, 259, 261  
 Gene Cloning, 35  
 Gene Expression, 85, 112, 133, 135, 168, 220, 256, 352, 365, 495, 754, 774, 865  
 Gene Mapping, 258  
 Genealogy, 257, 362  
 General Pedirgee, 254  
 Generalized Immunity, 35  
 Genetic, 34  
 Genetic and Phenotypic  
   Parameter Estimation, 300  
 Genetic Base, 735  
 Genetic correlation, 732  
 Genetic Correlations, 36, 888  
 Genetic Diversity, 890  
 Genetic Evaluation, 23, 35, 40, 42, 173, 364, 536, 648  
 Genetic Groups, 746  
 Genetic influences, 12  
 Genetic Parameters, 2, 3, 22, 26, 37, 740  
 Genetic Prediction, 887  
 Genetic Predictions, 363  
 Genetic Selection, 67, 194  
 Genetic Traits, 260  
 Genetic Trend, 891  
 Genetically Modified Corn, 65, 66  
 Genetics, 650  
 Genome Map, 905  
 Genomics, 351  
 Genotype, 771, 919  
 Genotype by Environment  
   Interaction, 2  
 Genotype-By-Environment  
   Interaction, 31  
 Germanium, 23  
 Germanium Biotite, 11  
 Gestating Sows, 792  
 Gestation, 22, 431, 506, 918, 923  
 Gestation Housing, 197  
 Gestation Length, 882  
 Gestation Stall, 198, 199  
 GH, 122, 144, 264  
 Ghrelin, 112, 126, 234  
 Gilt, 77, 361, 778, 858, 918  
 Gir, 660  
 Glucagon-like peptide-1, 15  
 $\beta$ -Glucan, 712  
 Glucanase, 17, 90, 680  
 Glucocorticoid Receptor, 775  
 Glucogenic Compounds, 119  
 Glucogenic Precursors, 118  
 Glucometers, 137  
 Gluconeogenesis, 1, 121, 141  
 Glucose, 77, 152, 225, 469, 471, 531, 591  
 Glucose Kinetics, 126  
 Glucose Tolerance Test, 856  
 Glucose Transport, 226  
 Glucose Uptake, 226  
 Glutamate Dehydrogenase, 913  
 Glutamine, 170, 455  
 Glutathione Peroxidase, 828  
 Glycerol, 120, 849  
 Glycine, 4, 12  
 GLycogen Depletion, 50  
 Gnotobiotic, 772, 773  
 GnRH, 219, 264, 311, 636  
 GnRH Agonist, 224  
 Goat, 39, 139, 141, 162, 163, 164, 165, 168, 170, 171, 172, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 299, 652, 655, 657, 870  
 Goat Cheese, 303, 548  
 Goat Fibers, 868  
 Goat Kids, 169  
 Goat Meat, 869  
 Goat Milk, 167, 290, 654  
 Goat Performance, 160  
 Gonadotropin, 594  
 Gossypol, 101, 203, 250  
 Gossypol Isomers, 447  
 Grain Conditioner, 181  
 Grain Processing, 181, 936  
 Grain Sorghum, 118  
 Grain Sorghum Silage, 124  
 Granulosa Cell, 107, 251  
 Grass, 153  
 Grass Forages, 148  
 Grass Silage, 202, 948  
 Grass-Fed Beef, 10, 232  
 Grazing, 30, 142, 164, 165, 180, 251, 253, 537, 563, 950, 960  
 Grazing Behavior, 149, 389  
 Grazing Cows, 112, 126, 245  
 GRF, 206  
 Grid Marketing, 484  
 Grinding and Heat Treatment, 108, 208  
 Growing Pigs, 40, 53, 576  
 Growth, 12, 13, 25, 54, 56, 79, 87, 92, 94, 100, 144, 146, 147, 159, 173, 174, 180, 202, 242, 243, 267, 275, 398, 405, 499, 500, 573, 574, 576, 577, 578, 660, 661, 722, 769, 801, 814, 822, 885, 889, 903, 914, 916  
 Growth Curve, 270  
 Growth Curves, 7  
 Growth Factor, 62, 156  
 Growth Hormone, 76, 126, 142, 445, 769  
 Growth Hormone Receptor, 127, 143, 587, 927  
 Growth Parameters, 32  
 Growth Performance, 2, 15, 23, 35, 36, 38, 41, 107, 109, 151, 152, 246, 254, 669, 676  
 Growth Potential, 834  
 Growth Promoters, 668, 672  
 Growth Promotion, 84  
 Growth Rate, 271  
 Growth Standards, 208  
 GSH Level, 281  
 Guar, 23, 115  
 Guar Gum, 280  
 Guinea Fowl, 36, 56  
 Gut and Microbes, 45  
 Gut Development, 108  
 Gut Histometry, 102  
 Gut Hormone, 14  
 Gut Morphology, 374
- ## H
- 4-H, 385  
 Hair Sheep, 160, 256, 261, 263  
 Half-Sib Analysis, 901  
 Halofuginone Lactate (Halocur<sup>®</sup>), 711  
 Handling, 143, 269  
 Hanwoo Steer, 182  
 Hatchability, 28, 300  
 Hay, 137, 141, 207  
 Health, 34, 38, 272, 273, 275, 277  
 Heart, 105

- Heart Rate Variability, 506, 507  
 Heat Abatement, 597  
 Heat Challenge, 75  
 Heat Index, 43  
 Heat Processing, 41, 910  
 Heat Production, 159  
 Heat Stress, 106, 107, 130, 141, 192, 232, 233, 242, 301, 523, 596, 598, 599, 600, 601, 610, 611, 623, 929  
 Heat Treatment, 185, 280, 309  
 Heat-Induced Complex, 82  
 Heatsynch, 420  
 HeatWatch, 244  
 Heel Erosion, 82  
 Heifer, 172, 191, 221, 233, 249, 353, 417, 470, 497, 499, 500, 590, 730, 804  
 Heifer Growth, 204  
 Hemodynamics, 103  
 Hen, 302  
 Hen-Day Production, 686  
 Hens Eggs, 831  
 Hepatic Genes, 926  
 Hepatic Metabolism, 97  
 Hepatocyte Growth Factor (HGF), 72  
 Herb Extract, 55  
 Herbal, 22  
 Herbal Extract, 84, 107, 108  
 Herd Size, 227  
 Herdlife Opportunity, 1  
 Herdsman, 381  
 Hereford Cattle, 890  
 Heritability, 31, 146, 175, 530, 881, 892  
 Heteroscedasticity, 30, 31  
 Heterosis, 532  
 High-Oil Corn, 663  
 Hispanic-Style Cheese, 287  
 HMB, 939  
 Holstein, 33, 176, 244, 427, 732  
 Holstein Steer, 206  
 Holstein-Jersey, 534  
 Hoof, 82  
 Hoof Quality, 165  
 Horizontal Transmission, 107  
 Hormonal Implants, 152  
 Hormone Profiles, 129  
 Hormones, 119, 352  
 Horse, 73, 75, 77, 78, 79, 156, 241, 247, 555, 556, 878  
 Horse-Back Riding, 268  
 Hot List, 257  
 Housing, 22, 240, 431, 918  
 3 $\beta$ -HSD, 107  
 HSPA2, 268  
 Hybrid Vigour, 526  
 Hydration, 876  
 Hydrogen Sulfide, 209  
 Hydrogenated Fats, 94  
 Hydrolysate, 41  
 Hydroxy-4-(methylthio)butanoic Acid, 832  
 2-Hydroxy-4(Methylthio) Butanoic Acid, 3, 138, 221, 811, 816, 817  
 $\beta$ -hydroxybutyrate, 152, 848  
 25-Hydroxycholecalciferol, 122  
 Hyperinsulinemic Euglycemic Clamp, 216  
 Hyperspectral Imaging, 301  
 Hyperthermia, 930  
 Hypertrophy, 140  
 Hypocalcemia, 857
- I**
- IBDV, 131, 132, 133  
 Iberian Pig, 52, 53  
 Ideal Pattern, 29  
 Ideal Protein, 75, 793  
 IGF, 155, 156, 166, 167, 863  
 IGF-I, 122, 124, 154, 263, 587, 927  
 IGF-I Polymorphism, 132  
 IGFBP-3, 154  
 IGFBP-5, 153  
 IgG, 638, 639  
 Ileal Digestibility, 29  
 Ileal P, 294  
 Image Analysis, 67, 68  
 Immigration, 182  
 Immobilized Cells, 764  
 Immune, 20, 21, 131, 919  
 Immune Development, 285  
 Immune Function, 23, 215, 227, 713, 782, 925  
 Immune Modulation, 491  
 Immune Response, 170, 279, 717, 687, 862  
 Immune tolerance, 65  
 Immunity, 63, 94, 716  
 Immunization, 126  
 Immuno-Labeling, 81  
 Immunoassay, 2  
 Immunobiotics, 757  
 Immunocompetence Parameters, 286  
 Immunoglobulin, 243  
 Immunoglobulin IgG1, 188  
 Immunosuppression, 480  
 Impedance, 47  
 Implant, 148, 206, 264  
 Imprinting, 747, 755, 896  
 In Situ, 936  
 In Situ Disappearance, 394  
 In Vitro, 154, 211, 217, 289, 345, 346, 624  
 In Vitro Degradation, 198  
 In Vitro Dry Matter Digestibility, 123  
 In Vitro Production, 213, 427  
 Inbreeding, 186, 253, 529, 890  
 Income Quintile, 872  
 Increased Milking Frequency, 786  
 Increasing Intake, 975  
 Incubation, 114, 268  
 Incubation Light, 298  
 Index, 232  
 Indigestible NDF, 213  
 Indigestible Neutral Detergent Fiber, 145  
 Indirect ELISA, 90  
 Induced Lactation, 229  
 Industry Nutritionists, 643  
 Industry Programs, 971  
 Inflammation, 79, 120  
 Infrared Milk Analysis, 46  
 Infusion, 267  
 INHBB, 258  
 Inhibin, 258, 260, 307  
 Inhibitor, 140  
 Innate Immunity, 79  
 Inoculant, 118, 124, 612  
 Inoculation, 396  
 iNOS, 67  
 Inside-Outside Bird Washer, 314, 315  
 Insoluble Ca, 538  
 Insoluble Calcium Phosphate, 276  
 Insulin, 15, 157, 522  
 Insulin Resistance, 75  
 Insulin Sensitivity, 216  
 Insulin-like Growth Factor Binding Proteins, 588  
 Insulin-Like Growth Factor-I, 76, 402, 770  
 Intake, 121, 126, 129, 136, 179, 249, 567, 632, 950  
 Intake and Digestion, 180  
 Intake Behavior, 188  
 Intake Rate, 389  
 Integrated Systems, 608  
 Inter-Disciplinary, 871  
 Interactive Learning, 695  
 Interbull, 42  
 Interferon, 267  
 Interleukin-Lbeta, 716  
 International, 34, 181  
 International evaluation, 736  
 Internet, 266, 556  
 Intervention Strategy, 201  
 Intestinal, 698  
 Intestinal Development, 452  
 Intestinal Digestibility, 207, 224  
 Intestinal Digestion, 211  
 Intestinal Health, 579  
 Intestinal Microbiota, 112, 286  
 Intestinal Morphology, 249  
 Intestinal Phytase, 137  
 Intestine, 99, 230, 465  
 Intrauterine Growth Retardation, 398  
 Inulin, 1, 101, 118  
 Invasion, 275  
 Invasion Assay, 60  
 Iodine, 638  
 Ionized Calcium, 202  
 Ionophor, 185  
 Ionophore, 160, 166, 167, 202, 662, 969  
 IPM, 441  
 Irradiation, 45, 147  
 Isolation, 85  
 Isoleucine, 581  
 Isopropanol, 205  
 ITS, 117  
 IVF, 159, 232
- J**
- Japanese Quail, 312  
 Jejunal Absorption, 771  
 Jersey, 733  
 Jersey calves, 188  
 Jersey Cows, 117  
 Johne's, 259, 260  
 Judicious Use, 179  
 Jugular Infusion, 222
- K**
- KEM SAN Liquid Acidifier, 287  
 Keratinase, 2  
 Kernel Processing, 218  
 Ketone Bodies, 70  
 Ketosis, 851  
 Kinetic, 628  
 Kinetic Parameters, 213  
*Kluyveromyces* spp., 287  
 Knowledge Base, 866  
 Korean Cattle, 193  
 Korean Native Bulls, 162  
 Korean native Chicken, 35  
 Kura Clover, 130
- L**
- L. gasseri*, 757  
<sup>13</sup>C Labeled Fatty Acids, 174  
 Labeled Lactoglobulin, 307  
 Labor, 176  
 Lactase, 30  
 Lactate Dehydrogenase, 401  
 Lactating, 226  
 Lactating Cows, 206, 213  
 Lactating Dairy Cows, 344  
 Lactating Sows, 78  
 Lactation, 73, 75, 76, 102, 135, 171, 185, 253, 262, 360, 361, 582, 583, 793, 794, 795, 859  
 Lactation Curve, 224  
 Lactation Curve Shape, 28  
 Lactation Number, 4, 741  
 Lactic Acid, 202, 250, 251, 279  
 Lactic Acid Bacteria, 288, 290  
 Lactic Acid-Producing Bacteria, 60  
 Lactobacillus, 109, 128, 252, 290  
*Lactobacillus buchneri*, 188, 212, 612  
*Lactobacillus casei*, 298  
*Lactobacillus plantarum*, 3  
*Lactobacillus reuteri*, 279, 294  
*Lactobacillus rhamnosus*, 123  
*Lactococcus lactis* subsp. *cremoris*, 280  
*Lactococcus lactis* subsp. *lactis*, 280  
 Lactogenesis, 780  
 Lactoglobulin Binding, 84  
 Lactose, 86, 101, 284, 908  
 Lactose and Inulin, 249  
 Lacz, 30

- Lamb, 58, 160, 261, 640, 641, 879
- Lambs, 64
- Large Round Bales, 137
- Lasalocid, 65
- Laser Capture  
  Microdissection, 495
- Latino, 182
- Lauric Acid, 215
- Layer Strain, 321
- Layers, 25
- Laying Hen, 11, 17, 23, 29, 30, 55, 59, 106, 115, 276, 297, 301, 435, 447, 673, 679, 680, 681, 824, 826
- Laying Index, 673
- Laying Type-Pullets, 20
- Laying-Type Pullet Lineages, 32
- Leadership, 269
- Lean Growth, 860
- Learning, 502
- Least Squares, 366
- Legendre Polynomial, 369
- Legume, 139
- Leptin, 150, 154, 171, 217, 241, 589, 590, 962
- Leptin Receptor, 149, 150
- Leptin SNP, 224
- Leucaena leucocephala, 299
- Leucaena* *Leucaena*  
  *Leucocephala*, 168
- Leucine, 180, 767
- LH, 590, 877
- LH Surge, 270, 271
- Lifetime Net Income, 1
- Lifetime Productivity, 858
- Light Backscatter, 285
- Light Intensity, 269
- Light Oxidation, 289
- Lighting, 143
- Lighting Program, 142
- Lignin, 397
- Line Cross, 901
- Line-Cross Halfsib Analysis, 749
- Linear Spline Function, 21
- Linkage Disequilibrium, 752
- Linkage Disequilibrium  
  Mapping, 897
- Linoleic Acid, 100
- $\alpha$ -Linolenic Acid, 331
- Linseed, 231
- Lipogenesis, 16
- Lipid, 33, 127
- Lipid Metabolism, 84, 131, 854
- Lipid Oxidation, 305
- Lipid Profiles, 855
- Lipid supplementation, 687
- Lipogenesis, 114
- Lipoic Acid, 717
- Lipolysis, 49, 121
- Lipopolysaccharide, 61, 104, 826
- Lipotoxicity, 140
- 5'lipoxygenase, 70
- Liquid Eggs, 434
- Liquid Feeding, 97
- Liquid Manure, 607
- Liquid Whey, 217
- Liquid-Liquid Dextraction, 293
- Liquid-Type Yogurt, 298
- Listeria*, 43
- Listeria Monocytogenes*, 86, 271
- Litter, 36, 266, 666
- Litter Quality, 668, 672
- Litter Size, 906
- Livability, 287
- Live Yeast, 190
- Liver, 18, 65, 67, 110, 122, 127, 133, 134, 136, 142, 143, 205, 210, 630, 930
- Liver Fat, 119
- Liver Gluconeogenesis, 121
- Liver Lipids, 123
- Liver Tissue, 166
- Livestock, 10, 177
- Llama, 96, 98
- Long Term Frozen-Storage, 303
- Long-Chain Fatty Acids, 620
- Long-Term, 262
- Longevity, 15, 33, 731
- Longissimus dorsi, 204, 232
- Longissimus dorsi Area, 61
- Loss Tangent, 276
- Low Density Lipoprotein  
  Receptor, 207
- Low Phytate Corn (LPC), 295
- Low Protein, 193
- Low Protein Diets, 110
- Low-Fat Dairy Products, 976
- Low-Phytate SBM, 13
- Lutein, 91, 270
- Luteinizing Hormone, 163
- Luteolysis, 239, 957
- Lymphocyte, 100, 284, 295
- Lysine, 10, 43, 85, 93, 219, 284, 448, 457, 460, 461, 570, 571, 572, 573, 575, 578, 820, 822
- Lysine Bioavailability, 463
- Lysine Level, 145
- Lysine Requirement, 792
- Lysozyme, 325
- Lytic Bacteriophage, 708
- M**
- M17 Broth, 294
- MABLUP, 265
- MACE, 731
- Machine Milking, 177
- Macrolide, 8, 720
- Macrophage, 38, 91, 93
- Magnesium, 57
- Maintenance, 862, 887
- Maintenance Energy  
  Expenditures, 102
- Maintenance Energy  
  Requirements, 154
- Maintenance Requirement, 7
- Maize, 10, 684, 912
- Maize Byproducts, 329, 330, 332
- Maize Processing, 332
- Malate, 187
- Male, 5
- Male Fertility, 525, 738
- Malic Acid, 619
- Mammary, 134, 167, 170, 351, 354, 495, 499
- Mammary Cancer, 789
- Mammary Cell Proliferation, 498, 788
- Mammary Development, 353, 497
- Mammary Epithelial Cells, 60
- Mammary Gland, 139, 168, 220, 221, 226, 352, 783, 791
- Mammary Gland  
  Development, 659, 778
- Mammary Growth, 68, 172
- Mammary Stem Cells, 494
- Mammogenesis, 494
- Management, 194, 247, 258, 261, 264, 384
- Management Practices, 554
- Management-Intensive  
  Grazing, 157
- Manager, 382
- Manganese, 169, 470, 471
- Mangrove Leaves, 54
- Mannan Oligosaccharide, 78, 224, 243, 253, 673
- $\beta$ -Mannanase, 670, 671
- Manno-Oligosaccharide, 379
- Mannose, 280
- Manure, 138, 441
- Manure Composition, 961
- Manure Evaluation, 109, 136
- Manure Nitrogen Content, 815
- Manure Nutrients, 12
- Marbling, 68, 77, 266, 474
- Marbling Score, 193
- Marination, 148, 149
- Marker-Assisted Selection, 255, 368
- Marketing, 4, 869
- MAS, 746
- Mash, 116
- Mass Balance, 190, 440, 697
- Massage, 247
- Mastitis, 66, 79, 516, 519, 520, 521, 715, 790, 958
- Maternal, 881
- Maternal Lines, 286
- Maternal Nutrition, 79
- Maternal Permanent  
  Environmental Correlation, 16
- Mathematical Models, 28, 358
- Maturity, 737
- MCHC, 212
- MCMC, 265
- ME Intake, 678
- Mean Rumen pH, 105
- Meat, 49, 239, 870
- Meat and Bone Meal, 18, 46, 282, 683
- Meat Composition, 162
- Meat Goat, 336, 560, 656
- Meat Performance, 33
- Meat Quality, 48, 55, 66, 143, 147, 331, 404, 822, 902
- Meat-Type Chicken, 33
- Mechanical Composting, 441
- Mechanically Processed Barley  
  Silage, 120
- Media, 318
- Mediterranean, 62
- Megalyn, 207
- Meishan, 196
- Melengestrol Acetate, 302
- Melt, 274, 286, 550, 551
- Melt Analysis, 762
- Melt Characteristics, 289
- Meltability, 538
- Membrane Potential and  
  H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> Production, 135
- Meta-Analysis, 236
- Metabolism, 14, 16, 159, 205, 235, 236, 482, 631, 840
- Metabolism Assay, 38, 39
- Metabolites, 120
- Metabolizable Energy, 18, 46, 683, 685
- Metabolizable Protein, 253, 357
- Methane, 293, 334
- Methionine, 8, 15, 118, 119, 138, 156, 219, 221, 231, 343, 378, 572, 811, 812, 816, 817
- Methionine Analogs, 213
- Methionine and Lysine, 945
- Methionine hydroxyl analog  
  (AT88), 21
- Methionine Metabolism, 120
- Methionine Sources, 810
- Mice, 146, 172
- Microalgae, 3
- Microarray, 38, 130, 133, 134, 136, 148, 151, 482, 659, 751, 754, 779, 780, 930
- Microarray ELISA, 158
- Microbial Contamination, 301
- Microbial Ecology, 293
- Microbial Efficiency, 204
- Microbial Enzyme Activity, 616
- Microbial Fermentation, 942
- Microbial Growth, 619
- Microbial Nitrogen, 83
- Microbial Nitrogen Flow, 242
- Microbial Nitrogen Synthesis, 217
- Microbial Phytase, 30, 137
- Microbial Protein, 206
- Microbial Synthesis, 196
- Microbiota, 698
- Micrococcus, 764
- Microencapsulation, 294
- Microfiltration, 540, 542, 759, 763
- $\beta_2$ -Microglobulin, 228
- Microorganisms, 3
- Microsatellite, 262
- Microsatellite Markers, 36, 748
- Microscopic Evaluation, 51
- Microstructure, 301
- Microtiter Plate Assay, 123
- Microwave Toe-Treatment, 142
- Mid-Lactation, 941

- Milk, 187, 203, 206, 238, 258, 278, 279, 282, 289, 294, 300, 652, 763, 784
- Milk Adulteration, 47
- Milk Ammonia, 223
- Milk and Cheese, 90
- Milk Collecting Center, 249
- Milk Composition, 111, 943
- Milk Constituents, 164
- Milk ELISA, 259
- Milk Fat, 623
- Milk Fat Depression, 69, 91, 209, 617, 625, 626
- Milk Fat Synthesis, 174
- Milk Fatty Acids, 98, 634, 688
- Milk Fever, 518
- Milk Flow, 32, 742
- Milk Partitioning, 173
- Milk Powder, 305
- Milk Prices, 966
- Milk Production, 78, 96, 101, 110, 111, 115, 120, 177, 186, 203, 211, 225, 226, 233, 246, 256, 299, 610, 627, 799, 928
- Milk Production and Composition, 103, 143
- Milk Production Efficiency, 109
- Milk Production Heritability, 300
- Milk Products, 280
- Milk Progesterone, 237
- Milk Protein, 69, 81, 549, 948
- Milk Protein Regulation, 225
- Milk Quality, 247, 520
- Milk Replacer, 204, 689, 692
- Milk Supplement, 796
- Milk Urea Nitrogen, 223
- Milk Yield, 4, 27, 76, 165, 175, 176, 191, 228, 245, 340, 611, 613, 631, 658, 741, 943
- Milking Frequency, 173, 781, 787
- Milking Shorthorn, 736
- Milled and Stirred Curd, 545
- Millet, 396
- Mimosa, 169, 181
- Mimosa* (Albizia Julibrissin), 168
- Mineral, 28, 48, 82, 162, 164, 165, 169, 404, 411, 467, 639
- Mineral Retention, 300
- Mineral Supplementation, 406
- Miniature Cattle, 122
- Minimal Model, 75, 216
- Minority Farmers, 710
- Mintrex, 832
- Misclassification, 754
- Mitochondria, 101, 728
- Mitochondrial Complex Activity, 134
- Mitochondrial Proteins, 99, 100
- Mixed Effects Model, 256
- Mixed Models, 367
- Mixture Enzyme, 614
- Mixture Model, 39, 366
- Mobile Bag, 207
- Mobility, 212
- Model, 390
- Model Cheese, 297
- Model Cheese System, 308
- Modeling, 204, 403, 700
- Mohair, 235, 868
- Molasses, 168, 175, 302, 467, 804
- Molecular Dynamics, 307
- Molt, 193, 275, 681
- Molting, 276, 278, 279, 302
- Monensin, 116, 126, 159, 177, 236, 268, 515, 771, 797, 798, 851
- Monitorization, 182
- Monozygotic, 260
- Monte Carlo, 621
- Morgan Horses, 248
- Morphology, 139
- Mortality, 177, 706
- Mouse, 241
- Mozzarella, 540, 551
- Mozzarella Cheese, 289
- mRNA, 168, 251
- mRNA Expression, 306
- Mucin, 450
- Mucuna, 52
- Multi-County Outreach, 555
- Multiparous sows, 75
- Multiple Ovulation, 256
- Multiple Trait, 369
- MUN, 137, 267, 342
- Murrah, 62
- Muscle, 63, 72, 85, 117, 152, 153, 154, 399
- Muscle Area, 67
- Muscle Fiber, 261
- Muscle Mitochondria, 753
- Muscle Profile, 657
- Muscle Tissues, 197
- Mushroom, 69
- Mutant Protein, 84
- Mutation, 144
- Mycobacterium avium* sub sp paratuberculosis, 60
- Mycoplasma gallisepticum*, 127
- Mycotoxin, 3, 111, 212
- Myoblasts, 240
- MyoD, 161
- Myofibril Proteins, 51
- Myosin Light Chain 1, 233
- Myostatin, 161, 241
- N**
- 15N, 228
- Naloxone, 877
- National ID, 180
- Natural Antimicrobial Compounds, 19
- Natural Pigment Additive, 55
- NDF, 110, 160
- NDF Digestibility, 110
- Necrotic Enteritis, 105, 671
- Neem, 171
- Negative Energy Balance, 513, 517
- Nellore, 167, 230
- Nellore Cows, 227, 268
- Nematodes, 637
- Neonate, 880
- Net Energy, 52, 932
- Net Energy Efficiency, 6
- Neuroma, 436
- Neuropeptide Y, 171
- Neutrophil, 68, 69, 70, 93, 715, 865
- NFC, 937
- NFDM, 50
- Niche Markets, 10
- Nicotinic Acid, 128
- Nipple Drinkers, 296
- Nitric Oxide, 102, 170, 864
- Nitrocompound, 16, 293
- Nitrogen, 36, 122, 178, 193, 195, 225, 330, 337, 342, 437, 440
- Nitrogen Balance, 205, 213, 337, 603, 909
- Nitrogen Efficiency, 210, 218
- Nitrogen Fertilization, 119, 128
- Nitrogen Metabolism, 88, 228
- Nitrogen Partitioning, 132
- Nitrogen Retention, 42, 44, 156
- Nitrogen Utilization, 947
- No Dry Period, 222, 223
- Non-Esterified Fatty Acid, 217, 517
- Non-Fiber Carbohydrates, 634
- Non-Linear Models, 7
- Non-Protein Nitrogen, 226
- Nonforage Fiber Sources, 160
- Nonparametric Linkage Analysis, 897
- Nonphytate Phosphorus Requirement, 827
- Nonstructural Carbohydrates, 148
- Normalization, 256
- Northern Thailand, 249
- Novel Arena/Object Test, 199
- Novel endophyte, 57
- NRC Dairy Model, 134
- NRC-2001 Model, 135
- NSAID, 68
- Nucleotide, 215
- Nursery Pig, 83, 247, 570, 571, 572, 574
- Nursing, 504
- Nursing Behavior, 196
- NutriDense, 241
- Nutrient, 64, 666, 702
- Nutrient Availability, 644
- Nutrient Digestibility, 947
- Nutrient digestion, 836
- Nutrient Excretion, 158
- Nutrient flows, 338
- Nutrient Management, 7, 330, 386, 387, 388, 697, 700
- Nutrient Requirements, 77
- Nutrient Utilization, 53, 292
- Nutrition, 234, 343, 399, 592, 659, 713, 722, 864
- Nutrition Postpartum, 588
- Nutritional Models, 621
- Nutritional Requirements, 238
- Nutritive Value, 562, 615
- O**
- Obesity, 13, 372, 487, 488
- Obstacles and Contributions, 710
- Odor, 143, 169, 191, 511
- Odor Detection Threshold, 71
- 1- $\alpha$ -OH Cholecalciferol, 291
- 25-OH-vitamin D<sub>3</sub>, 466
- Oil, 32, 33, 802
- Oligonucleotide, 758
- Oligosaccharide, 70, 464
- Omega-3 Fatty Acid, 955
- Oncogene, 282
- Oncorhynchus mykiss*, 59
- One STEP RT-PCR, 131
- Online, 866
- Ontogeny, 80
- Oocyst, 259
- Opioid Antagonist, 128
- Optimisation, 189
- Oral, 719
- Oral Rehydration Solution, 73, 74
- Orchardgrass, 58, 59
- Organic, 8, 273
- Organic Acid, 88, 100, 111, 290, 297, 548
- Organic Production, 118, 119
- Organic Wastes, 142
- Origanox, 277
- Oscillation, 159
- Osmotic Fragility, 212
- Osteoporosis, 109
- Ostrich Oil, 48
- Outlier Robustness, 363
- Outwintering, 875
- Ovarian Follicles, 274
- Ovarian Follicular Cyst, 270, 271
- Ovarian Hormones, 139
- Ovary, 130, 148, 252, 261, 308, 310
- Over the Top, 22
- Oviduct, 95
- Ovine, 267
- OvSynch, 237, 238, 420, 421, 426, 968
- Ovulation, 100, 224, 265, 584
- Ovulation Rate, 258, 266, 750, 895
- Ovulation Synchronization, 219, 963
- Oxidation, 55, 146
- Oxidative Stress, 134
- Oxygen Consumption, 185
- P**
- P Availability, 26
- P-Free Diet, 412
- PAGE Analysis, 83
- Pakistan, 131, 132, 133
- Palatability, 74, 89
- Pancreas Phospholipids, 140
- Panicum maximum, 123
- Pantothenic Acid, 914
- Papillae, 187



- Paprika Pigment, 59  
 Parameter Values, 28  
 Parasite, 145, 156, 169, 251  
 Parathyroid Hormone, 518  
 Paratuberculosis, 78  
 Parity, 4, 737, 741  
 Particle Size, 24, 89  
 Particulate Matter, 191  
 Parturition, 127, 522  
*Paspalum notatum*, 128  
 Passage Rate, 208, 934  
 Pasteurization, 186, 188, 759, 965  
 Pasteurized Milk, 689  
 Pasture, 73, 77, 92, 113, 121, 135, 230, 334, 479, 566, 567, 808  
 Pasture Biomass, 146  
 Pathogenic *E. coli*, 278, 706  
 Paylean<sup>®</sup>, 56  
 PCDART, 963  
 PCR, 262  
 Pea Silage, 944  
 Peanut Meal, 685, 812  
 Pearl Millet, 34  
 Pecorino Siciliano, 544  
 Pectinase, 131  
 Pedigree, 257, 259, 362  
*Pediococcus Acidilactici*, 102  
 Peeling, 44  
 Pekin Duck, 29  
 Pellet Quality, 25  
 Pen Effects, 26  
 Pens with ESF, 198, 199  
 Peptide, 278  
 Percentage Hatched of Fertile Eggs, 31  
 Perennial, 262  
 Performance, 15, 30, 31, 37, 38, 52, 65, 87, 91, 93, 105, 108, 160, 193, 224, 225, 232, 251, 297, 298, 299, 339, 824, 899  
 Performance and Metabolism, 26  
 Performance of Broiler, 295  
 Performance Traits, 13  
 Peripartum, 653  
 Periparturient, 637, 844  
 Periparturient Cow, 856  
 Periparturient Dairy Cow, 513  
 Periparturient Period, 926  
 Permeability, 543  
 Persistence, 166  
 Persistency, 171  
 Pet-Food, 53  
 PFAD Calcium Soap, 50, 51  
 PFGE, 269  
 PGF<sub>2α</sub>, 585  
 PGF<sub>2α</sub> Synchronization, 211  
 pH, 54, 99, 198, 250, 316  
 pH Stability, 280  
 Phage, 85  
 Phage Display, 92, 278  
 Phagocytosis, 63  
 Phenotype, 260  
 Pheromone, 510  
 Phospholipase A<sub>2</sub>, 667  
 Phosphoprotein, 101  
 Phosphorus, 12, 13, 31, 34, 36, 47, 50, 72, 138, 166, 195, 265, 266, 273, 288, 290, 296, 387, 388, 408, 409, 410, 413, 446, 448, 473, 563, 606, 682, 699, 830  
 Phosphorus Requirement, 262  
 Photoperiod, 20, 21, 68, 116, 163, 172, 226, 227, 275, 276, 277, 309, 310, 500, 782, 783, 784, 925  
 Photorefractoriness, 309  
 PHS; Ascites, 9  
 Physical Forms of Concentrate, 111  
 Physical Properties, 271  
 Physically Effective Fiber, 935  
 Physically Effective NDF, 104, 107, 952  
 Physico-Chemical Properties, 290  
 Physiological Age, 33  
 Phytase, 31, 33, 34, 35, 47, 49, 51, 54, 72, 121, 166, 273, 291, 294, 295, 296, 297, 299, 300, 407, 408, 409, 682  
 Phytate P, 294  
 Phytate Phosphorus, 121  
 Phytate Phosphorus Bioavailability, 442  
 Phytosterol Ester, 291  
 Pig, 31, 32, 35, 36, 37, 41, 42, 44, 46, 47, 48, 49, 54, 55, 56, 60, 65, 66, 67, 69, 80, 85, 86, 87, 88, 95, 98, 99, 101, 104, 107, 109, 125, 143, 148, 197, 231, 239, 242, 244, 245, 246, 248, 249, 250, 251, 254, 255, 259, 261, 359, 360, 404, 405, 406, 408, 409, 410, 411, 413, 505, 508, 509, 510, 511, 573, 575, 578, 581, 772, 773, 766, 801, 859, 861, 863, 896, 898, 900, 903, 905, 908, 909, 911, 912, 914, 915, 919  
 Pig Excreta, 246  
 Pig Hepatocytes, 149  
 Pig Performance, 145, 237  
 Pig Type, 768  
 Piglet, 21, 78, 84, 90, 96, 102, 110, 111, 253, 796, 794  
 Piglet Behavior, 200  
 Piglet Growth, 658  
 Piglet Mortality, 59  
 Piglet Performance, 910  
*Pithecellobium dulce*, 302  
 Pituitary Gland, 111  
 Pizza Cheese, 550  
 Placement, 422  
 Placenta, 257  
 Placental Protein, 146  
 Plant Cell Walls, 199  
 Plant Extracts, 201, 794, 940  
 Plant Oils, 605  
 Plasma, 376  
 Plasma Amino Acids, 4, 12, 344  
 Plasma Corticosterone, 818  
 Plasma Metabolites, 132  
 Plasma urea concentrations, 12  
 Plasma Urea Nitrogen, 581  
*Poa pratensis*, 113  
 Policy, 871  
 Pollen, 79  
 Polyamines, 89  
 Polymorphism, 36, 443, 715  
 Polyphosphate, 49, 281  
 Polyspermy, 232  
 Porcine, 153  
 Porcine Mastitis, 658  
 Pork Bellies, 235  
 Pork Meat Meal, 250  
 Pork Quality, 57, 234, 236  
 Portal Drained Viscera, 235, 236  
 Portal Nutrient Flux, 840  
 Portal-Drained Viscera Flux, 662  
 Post-Puberty, 77  
 Post-Weaning Diarrhea, 718  
 Postpartum, 265  
 Potassium, 80, 195, 242  
 Potassium Acetate, 292, 293  
 Potato, 328, 333  
 Potato By-Product, 300  
 Poult, 452  
 Poultry, 1, 18, 43, 58, 190, 195, 286, 454, 559, 663, 699, 707  
 Poultry By-Product Meal, 53, 683  
 Poultry Fat, 75, 251  
 Poultry Industry, 306  
 Poultry Meal, 250  
 Poultry Products, 195, 270  
 Poultry Science, 696  
 Power, 44  
 Power Analysis, 751  
 PPAR $\gamma$ 2, 170  
 Preadipocytes, 775  
 Prebiotic, 1, 108, 110, 118, 289, 290, 291  
 Preconditioning, 553, 554  
 Predicted Transmitting Ability, 30  
 Prediction, 147, 233  
 Prediction Equations, 678  
 Preference, 24, 303  
 Preference Test, 874  
 Pregnancy, 103, 138, 140, 176, 218, 219, 231, 244  
 Pregnancy Rate, 43, 99, 229, 243, 421, 426, 740  
 Pregnancy Specific Protein B, 970  
 Preharvest, 200  
 Preharvest Interventions, 501  
 Prenatal, 591  
 Prenatal Stress, 512  
 Preparation, 114  
 Prepartum, 128  
 Prepartum Dairy Cows, 852  
 Presalting, 546  
 Pressure Processing, 71  
 Pressure Treatment, 84, 309  
 Presynch, 419  
 Presynchronization, 421, 968  
 Price, 232  
 Primiparous Sows, 793  
 Prion Protein, 2  
 Probiotic, 37, 38, 105, 128, 282, 291, 490, 491, 972  
 Probiotic Yogurt, 285, 286  
 Process Cheese, 45, 274, 286, 288, 301, 761, 762  
 Processed Cheese, 281, 760  
 Processed Cottonseed, 240  
 Processing, 43, 90, 318, 323, 324, 870  
 Processing Loss, 12  
 Production, 41, 53, 164, 172, 403, 806, 807, 853, 977  
 Production Cycle, 277  
 Production Parameters, 301  
 Production-Limiting Disease, 514  
 Productive life, 732  
 Profitability, 261, 838, 839, 966  
 Progenitor Cells, 496  
 Progeny, 6  
 Progeny Test, 37  
 Progeny Testing, 734  
 Progesterone, 98, 100, 102, 175, 219, 221, 228, 242, 270, 271, 308, 354, 595, 922, 923  
 Progestin, 189, 414, 415  
 Proglucagon, 14  
 Prolactin, 125, 778, 779, 781, 785, 925  
 Prolactin Axis, 68  
 Prolactin Receptor, 67, 125, 169  
 Promoter, 65, 210  
 Prophylaxis, 18  
 Propionate, 237, 595, 850  
 Propionate Infusion, 184  
 Propionibacteria, 191  
 Proportions, 861  
 Prostacyclin, 103  
 Prostaglandin, 218, 239, 957  
 Protein, 92, 96, 97, 125, 158, 181, 182, 183, 186, 197, 211, 248, 268, 338, 339, 843  
 Protein and Amino Acids, 685  
 Protein Degradability, 477  
 Protein Digestion, 936  
 Protein Dispersibility Index, 41, 42  
 Protein Evaluation, 134  
 Protein Fractions, 652  
 Protein Level, 2, 26, 27, 28  
 Protein Oxidation, 99, 136  
 Protein Requirements, 358  
 Protein Secondary Structure, 229  
 Protein Source, 58, 71  
 Protein Supplementation, 152  
 Protein Supplements, 340, 341  
 Protein Synthesis, 766, 767  
 Protein Utilization, 148  
 Protein-Protein Interaction, 83  
 Proteolysis, 54, 61, 299, 542, 958  
 Proteomic Fingerprinting, 151, 233  
 Proteomics, 151, 158, 163  
 Proton Leak, 185  
 Protozoa, 215

- PRRS Virus, 719  
 Puberty, 249, 497  
 Pullets, 27, 287  
 Pulmonary Hypertension Syndrome, 9, 101  
 Pulse Wave Velocity, 102  
 Putrescine, 45, 89  
 Pyridoxine, 78  
 Pyruvate, 244, 245  
 Pyruvate Carboxylase Gene, 65, 210  
 PYY, 13
- Q**
- qPCR, 454  
 QTL, 255, 267, 444, 744, 745, 750, 752, 755, 896, 904  
 QTL Mapping, 254, 259, 749, 901  
 Quality, 46, 60  
 Quality Control, 138  
 Quality Control Laboratory Design, 304  
 Quality Grade, 486
- R**
- Rabbits, 224  
 Ractopamine, 50, 85, 86, 234, 235  
 Rainbow Trout, 59, 74  
 Ram Lambs, 217  
 Ram Spermatozoa, 215  
 Random Regression, 21, 40, 365, 367, 369, 737  
 Random Regression Model, 889  
 Rapid Visco Analyzer, 761  
 Rare Earth, 62, 63  
 Rat, 191, 272, 295  
 Rate of Passage, 63, 117  
 Ration Evaluation, 136  
 Raw Milk, 2  
 Raw Milk Cheese, 187, 284  
 Raw Milk Quality, 249  
 Razor Blade Shear, 150  
 RDP, 160  
 Re-Synchronization, 419  
 Ready-to-Eat Foods, 319  
 Ready-To-Eat Turkey Breast Roll, 45  
 Real Time PCR, 124, 926  
 Rearing Environment, 820  
 Rearing Systems, 272  
 Receiving Diets, 157  
 Recessive Defects, 11  
 Recessive Disease Gene, 44  
 Reciprocal Cross, 882, 884  
 Recognition Award, 6  
 Recombinant Antigen, 90  
 Recombination frequency, 755  
 Recruitment, 306  
 Rectal Temperature, 601  
 Rectoanal Mucosal Swabs, 274  
 Recycling, 293  
 Red Clover, 391  
 Reduced Calcium Mozzarella Cheese, 299  
 Reduced Crude Protein, 801, 814  
 Refrigerated Storage, 756  
 Regression, 366, 907  
 Regulation, 7, 65, 179  
 Rejected Milk, 211  
 Relationship Matrix, 368  
 Relative Net Income, 1, 739  
 REML, 367  
 Removal, 861  
 Rennet, 51  
 Repeatability, 257  
 Replacement, 686  
 Reproduction, 19, 36, 101, 164, 253, 311, 470, 529, 587, 592, 627, 633, 647, 650, 900  
 Reproductive Performance, 262, 428  
 Reproductive Tract, 113  
 Reproductive Traits, 13  
 Requirement, 81, 169, 580, 862  
 Residual Energy Intake, 9  
 Residual Feed Intake, 171, 725, 729  
 Residual Phytase Activity, 14  
 Residue, 167, 202  
 Resistance, 1  
 Respiratory Disease, 485  
 Respiratory Infection, 86  
 Restricted intake, 836  
 Resynchronization, 420  
 Retail Display, 76  
 Retention, 27  
 Return Over Feed, 514  
 Review, 356  
 Review Paper, 304  
 RFI, 727  
 Rheological Parameters, 297  
 Rheological properties, 51  
 Rheology, 64, 151, 285, 287, 288, 538, 551  
 Rhizoma Perennial Peanut, 207  
 Rhizome, 130  
 Riboflavin, 123  
 Rice, 41, 67, 89, 835, 910  
 Rice Bran, 35, 69  
 Rice Hulls, 211  
 Rice Protein Concentrate, 94  
 Rice Protein Concentration, 95  
 RIS Analysis, 939  
 Risk Assessment, 1, 720  
 Risk Factors, 199  
 Romosinuano, 24, 74, 238  
 Roosters, 21, 458  
 Rosemary Extract, 373  
 Rrine, 342  
 RT-PCR, 133  
 Rumen, 182, 187, 192, 203, 204, 205, 209, 220, 843  
 Rumen Bypass, 219  
 Rumen Degradability, 224, 257, 258  
 Rumen Degradation, 346  
 Rumen Digestibility, 183  
 Rumen Fermentation, 89, 144, 157, 189, 196, 197, 198, 201, 940  
 Rumen Fill, 950  
 Rumen Microbial Fermentation, 88, 200  
 Rumen Parameters, 186  
 Rumen pH, 107, 158, 952  
 Rumen Protected Methionine, 213, 344  
 Rumen Protected Oilseeds, 635  
 Rumen Protection, 91  
 Rumen Protein Degradation, 223  
 Rumen Protozoa, 9  
 Rumen Undegradable Protein, 80, 233  
 Rumen Undergradable Soy Protein, 206  
 Rumen Wall, 187  
 Rumen-Protected Choline, 124, 125, 855  
 Rumenocentesis, 203  
 Ruminal, 95  
 Ruminal Acidosis, 116  
 Ruminal Bacteria, 202  
 Ruminal Biohydrogenation, 93  
 Ruminal Degradability, 219  
 Ruminal Degradation, 197  
 Ruminal Digestibility, 208, 481  
 Ruminal Digestion, 853  
 Ruminal Drinking, 209  
 Ruminal Epithelial Cells, 227  
 Ruminal Fermentation, 210, 222, 837  
 Ruminal Parameters and Plasma Metabolites, 240  
 Ruminal pH, 208, 935  
 Ruminal pH Turnover, 481  
 Ruminal undegradable protein, 836  
 Ruminant, 147, 162, 183, 205, 225, 226, 231, 234, 343, 472, 569, 941  
 Ruminant Nutrition, 156  
 Rumination, 629  
 RVA, 50  
 Ryegrass, 562, 805
- S**
- 16S rRNA, 252  
*Saccharomyces cerevisiae*, 164  
 Safety, 186, 188, 347  
 SAGE, 351  
 Sal CURB ASF, 282  
*Salmonella*, 9, 44, 82, 85, 106, 109, 111, 112, 114, 128, 130, 198, 199, 243, 274, 277, 279, 280, 281, 282, 290, 316, 705  
*Salmonella dublin*, 712  
*Salmonella Enterica*, 863  
*Salmonella* Enteritidis, 34, 275, 286, 291, 292  
*Salmonella* Typhimurium, 61, 288, 289  
 Salt/Starch Matrix, 392  
 Sampling, 302  
 Sampling and Simulation, 138  
 Sand Bedding, 24, 303  
 Satellite Cell, 72, 117, 152  
 Satellite cells, 157  
 Scales, 735  
 SCC, 258  
 scFv, 92  
 Score, 423  
 Scratches, 142  
 Scrotal Hernia, 897  
 Scrotal Insult, 159  
 SCS, 41  
 Se Yeast, 27  
 Season, 250  
 Seasonal Anovulation, 264  
 Seasonality, 227  
 Seaweed, 76, 139  
 Segregation, 904  
 Segregation Analysis, 32  
 Sel-Plex, 435  
 L-Selectin, 716  
 Selection, 20, 172, 205, 442, 858, 900  
 Selection Index, 528, 649  
 Selective DNA Pooling, 750  
 Selenium, 20, 24, 27, 55, 77, 87, 167, 168, 472, 828, 829  
 Selenium Supplementation, 174  
 Selenium Yeast, 691  
 Semen, 244, 246, 422  
 Semen Dilution, 305  
 Semen Traits, 113  
 Semi-Purified Diet, 456  
 Sensitive Lamina, 62  
 Sensitivity Analysis, 934  
 Sensory, 73, 150  
 Sensory Analysis, 48, 544  
 Sensory Evaluation, 300, 640  
 Sepiolite, 692  
 Sequence, 70  
 Seriel, 154  
 Serum Biochemistry, 88  
 Serum Cholesterol, 255  
 Serum Composition, 193  
 Sesame Meal, 256, 258  
 Sex, 53, 533, 820  
 Sex-Sorted Sperm, 427  
 Sexed Semen, 213  
 Sexual Behavior, 263  
 Shade, 151  
 Sheep, 136, 189, 203, 204, 240, 246, 247, 248, 249, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 257, 258, 260, 266, 429, 637, 638, 639, 647, 649  
 Sheep and Goats, 161  
 Shelf Life, 74, 146, 320, 373, 281, 759  
 Shell Eggs, 47, 322, 323, 324  
 Shipment, 246  
 Short Cycle, 269  
 Shrimp, 3  
 Signal Transduction, 864  
 Silage, 118, 156, 188, 211, 612, 615, 954  
 Silage Quality, 302  
 Silo, 127, 131

- Silymarin, 166, 653  
 Silymarin PHYTOSOME, 88  
 Simplified Medium, 345  
 Simulation, 26, 403, 752  
 Simulation Model, 177  
 Single-Cell Protein, 287  
 Sire Selection, 651  
 Site of Digestion, 842  
 Sixty Day Hold, 185  
 Skeletal Growth, 160  
 Skeletal Muscle Extracellular Matrix, 58  
 Slatted Accommodation, 875  
 Slaughter End Points, 888  
 Slaughter Houses, 142  
 Slaughter Weight, 236  
 SLC1A1, 168  
 SLC1A2, 168  
 Slow-Growing, 8, 145  
 Sludge, 28, 60  
 Small Intestine, 446, 450  
 Small Ruminants, 243  
 SNP, 264, 268, 898  
 SOCS, 781, 783  
 SOCS2, 445  
 Sodium, 148  
 Sodium Bicarbonate, 157, 188, 193, 208  
 Sodium Chlorite, 295  
 Sodium Hypochlorite, 198  
 Sodium Monensin, 845, 846, 847  
 Sodium Selenite, 27  
 Soil, 12  
 Solar Radiation, 141, 929  
 Somatic Cell Count, 257  
 Somatic Cell Score, 39, 42, 519, 790  
 Somatic Cells, 169  
 Somatotropic Axis, 132, 205  
 Somatotropin, 138, 140  
 Sorghum, 49, 87, 89  
 Sorghum Grain, 247, 248  
 Sorghum x Sudangrass Hybrids, 394  
 Sorting, 210  
 Sow, 20, 22, 76, 196, 201, 238, 240, 431, 582, 594, 791, 795, 796  
 Sow Farrowing Behavior, 58  
 Sow Longevity, 198  
 Sow Performance, 79  
 Soy Protein Concentrate, 94  
 Soybean, 91, 96, 124, 125, 589  
 Soybean By-Products, 143, 144  
 Soybean Hulls, 183, 336, 564  
 Soybean Isoflavone, 56  
 Soybean Meal, 43, 70, 170, 224  
 Soybean Oil, 48, 88  
 Spent Hen Meat, 41, 42  
 Spent Hens, 303  
 Sperm, 212  
 Sperm Concentration, 113  
 Sperm Metabolism, 305  
 Sperm Quality Index, 305  
 Spermatozoa, 281  
 Spices, 54  
 Splanchnic, 355  
 Spray-Dried Plasma, 13, 254  
 SSH, 39  
 Stallion, 244, 245, 246  
 Standardized Ileal Digestibility, 819  
 Starch, 690, 843, 938  
 Starch Availability, 216  
 Starch Digestibility, 214  
 Starch Fermentability, 626  
 Starter Culture, 64  
 Starvation, 175  
 Statistical Power, 482, 745  
 Statistical Process Control, 248, 256  
 Steam Flaking, 181  
 Steam-Flaked Corn, 216  
 Stearoyl-CoA Desaturase, 209  
 Steer, 83, 142, 148, 177, 402, 475, 724, 802  
 Sterilization, 290  
 Steroid, 152, 251  
 Steroidogenesis, 252, 257  
 Stillbirths, 524  
 Stillborn, 58  
 Stocker, 152, 156  
 Stocking Method, 155  
 Stocking Rate, 60, 128, 155, 178, 566, 808  
 Storage, 46  
 Stover, 141  
 Strain, 25, 144, 265, 297, 678, 827  
 Strain By Feed Interaction, 537  
 Strain Variation, 271, 272  
 Strarter Cultures, 289  
 Straw, 111, 949  
 Strawberry Flavor, 71  
*Streptococcus bovis*, 475  
*Streptomyces* Solubles, 221  
 Stress, 111, 239, 241, 299, 503, 505, 818, 920, 921  
 Stress Response, 159  
 Stressed Cells, 271  
 Strong Ion Difference, 208  
 Stubble Height, 153  
 Student Survey, 268  
 Sub-Acute Ruminal Acidosis, 104  
 Subacute Ruminal Acidosis, 115  
 Subclinical Endometritis, 80  
 Subclinical Mastitis Prevalence, 256  
 Subpallium, 311  
 Sugar Beet, 131  
 Sulfate, 173  
 Sulfur Amino Acid, 16, 460, 574, 576, 577  
 Sunflower Meal, 44  
 Sunflower Oil, 197  
 Supplement, 139, 239, 809  
 Supplementation, 83, 179, 181, 564  
 SUPROL<sup>®</sup>, 88  
 Surfactant, 210  
 Survival, 98  
 Survival Analysis, 15, 33  
 Survival Model, 184  
 Susceptibility, 66  
 Suspensory Score, 885  
 Sustainability, 347  
 Sweet Cream Buttermilk, 550  
 Sweet Potato, 686  
 Swine, 13, 15, 34, 39, 43, 45, 62, 63, 91, 92, 106, 131, 168, 174, 196, 224, 252, 254, 263, 267, 268, 273, 407, 512, 607, 608, 699, 719, 758, 769, 800, 860, 895, 899, 902, 906, 907, 916  
 Swine Manure, 147  
 Swine Waste, 54  
 Switchgrass, 561  
 Sylvio-Pastoral, 608  
 Symbiotic, 296  
 Synchronization, 175, 221, 225, 230, 233, 236, 237, 243  
 Synchronization of Ovulation, 217  
 Synchrotron Infrared Microspectroscopy, 229  
 Synchrotron Infrared Mirospectroscopy, 68  
 Syneresis Kinetics, 543  
 Synthesis, 106
- T**
- T3, 149  
 Tall Fescue, 53, 54, 56, 57, 58, 59, 97, 593  
 Tallow, 251  
 Tannin, 156  
 TASC0, 139  
 Tasco, 72  
 Taurine, 9  
 TBA, 264  
 TDN, 932  
 Teaching, 305, 693  
 Teat Score, 885  
 Temperament, 24, 432, 433, 924  
 Temperature, 20, 246  
 Temperature and Humidity, 424  
 Temperature Effects, 307  
 Temperature-Humidity Index, 242  
 Tenderness, 20, 66, 71, 134, 144, 149, 150, 239, 261, 640  
 Terpenes, 136  
 Test, 517  
 Test Day, 27  
 Test Day Model, 40  
 Testing, 970  
 Testosterone, 66  
 Texture, 61, 274  
 TGF, 167  
 Theoretical Chop Length, 218  
 Therapy, 17, 18  
 Thermalization, 187  
 Thermally Induced Meat Gel, 151  
 Thermography, 231, 928  
 Thermoregulation, 876  
 Thiram, 129  
 Threonine, 4, 12, 86, 98, 434, 571, 582, 813, 814  
 Threshold model, 648  
 Thymol, 49  
 Thymus, 283, 285  
 Thyroid, 114  
 Thyroxine, 203, 402  
 Tibial Dyschondroplasia, 129  
 Tifton 85, 152, 809  
 Tilapia, 917  
 Timed AI, 219, 416  
 Timed Artificial Insemination, 217  
 Timing of AI, 220, 229  
 Tissue, 135  
 Titicale cultivars, 117  
 TLR9, 758  
 TME, 19, 24  
 TMR, 109  
 TNF- $\alpha$ , 95  
 Tocopherol, 100  
 Tocopheryl Acetate, 100  
 Tom, 830  
 Tom Strain, 834  
 Torula Yeast, 829  
 Total Milk Production, 300  
 Total Sulfur Amino Acids, 570  
 Toxicity, 225  
 Trabecular Bone, 109  
 Trace Minerals, 25, 164, 165, 380  
 Traceability, 263  
 Trade, 5  
 Training, 248, 381, 867  
 Trans Fatty Acids, 74, 93, 94, 626  
 Transcription Factor, 142  
 Transgenic, 30, 166, 913  
 Transgenics, 912  
 Transglutaminase, 959  
 Transition, 185  
 Transition Cow, 118, 124, 125, 127, 129, 164, 479, 849, 851, 855  
 Transition Dairy Cow, 797, 798, 850  
 Transition Diet, 70, 845, 846, 847  
 Transition Period, 73, 77, 121, 123, 854  
 Translation, 157  
 Translation Initiation, 766  
 Translation Initiation Factors, 767  
 Transponders, 263  
 Transport, 876, 878, 879  
 Transposon Footprinting, 34  
 Treated Soybean Meal, 206  
 Treatment, 66, 521  
 Triennial Workshop, 6  
*Trifolium*, 116  
 Triglycerides, 255  
 Trisodium Phosphate, 316  
 Tropical Conditions, 3  
 Tropical Grass, 178, 180  
 Tropical Plant, 112  
 Tropospheric Ozone, 113, 116, 125  
 True Digestibility of P, 412

- Trypsin Inhibitor, 681  
 Tryptophan, 57, 78, 580, 818  
 Tulathromycin, 93  
 Tumor, 282  
 Tumor Necrosis Factor- $\alpha$ , 64  
 Tunnel Ventilation, 523  
 Turkey, 26, 31, 32, 45, 83, 84, 86, 105, 113, 139, 265, 266, 297, 299, 306, 308, 309, 449, 451, 458, 811  
 Turkey Fillets, 148  
 Turkey Hens, 307  
 Turkey Poults, 13, 456  
 Twinning, 237, 260  
 Twins, 214  
 Tylosin, 53  
 Tympanic Temperature, 724  
 Type Trait, 733
- U**
- Udder, 928  
 Udder Health, 735  
 Udder Traits, 742  
 UIP, 119  
 Ultrasonography, 80  
 Ultrasound, 69, 149, 154, 157, 423, 429, 641, 894, 907  
 Ultrasound Measurements, 406  
 Ultrastructural-Chemical Makeup, 68  
 Ultrastructure, 496  
 Uncoupling Protein, 728  
 Undegradable Intake Protein, 218  
 Undegradable Intake Protein Digestibility, 218  
 Undergraduate, 269, 693  
 Undergraduate Education, 305, 306  
 Uniformity, 670  
 Unsaturated Oils, 373  
 Urban Sprawl, 11  
 Urea, 95, 206, 226, 263  
 Urea Recycling, 205, 228  
 Urease, 140  
 Urease Inhibitor, 605  
 Urinary PH, 852
- Urine, 192  
 Urine Nitrogen, 137, 241  
 USAIP, 180  
 Ussing Chambers, 272  
 Uterine Cytology, 80  
 Uterine Horn AI, 234  
 Uterus, 259, 927
- V**
- V3 Receptor, 921  
 Vaccenic Acid, 98, 150, 624, 789  
 Vaccination, 279, 516  
 Vaccine, 5, 281  
 Vacuum Packed, 70  
 Vacuum-Packaging, 320  
 Vaginal Smears, 262  
 Validation, 46  
 Valine, 94, 459, 583  
 Value-Added, 974  
 Values, 645  
 Variance Component Analysis, 904  
 Variants, 445  
 Varieties, 248  
 Vasoconstriction, 104  
 Vasotocin, 111  
 Vegetable Fat Sources, 50, 51  
 Vegetarian Feeds, 825  
 Vegetation Management, 178  
 Vehicles, 115  
 Versazyme<sup>®</sup>, 669, 676  
 Very Virulent Strains, 132  
 VFA, 126, 798  
 Virginiamycin, 288  
 Virulence, 9, 112  
 Visceral Organs, 478  
 Viscosity, 756  
 Visualization, 257, 362  
 Vitamin, 28, 229  
 Vitamin A, 474  
 Vitamin C, 79, 298, 824  
 Vitamin D, 466, 823  
 Vitamin D<sub>3</sub>, 106, 122  
 Vitamin E, 20, 70, 184, 617  
 Vitelline Membrane, 20  
 Vitellogenesis, 110
- Vitreousness, 215  
 Volatile, 49  
 Volatile Fatty Acids, 120, 153, 187, 483  
 Volatiles and Sensory Characteristics, 45
- W**
- Wagyu, 67, 68, 154  
 Waste Management, 8, 702  
 Wastewater, 141  
 Wastewater Treatment, 961  
 Water, 607  
 Water Buffalo, 61, 62, 63, 69, 185  
 Water Buffalo Milk, 296  
 Water Quality, 10, 162, 173, 563  
 Water Retention, 90  
 Water Testing, 163  
 Water Treatment, 163  
 Water-holding capacity, 54, 57  
 Water-Soluble Carbohydrates, 202  
 Wean to Finish Pigs, 105  
 Weaned Calves, 190  
 Weaned Pigs, 81  
 Weaning, 149, 202, 504, 662, 805  
 Weaning Age, 359  
 Weaning Weight, 19, 146, 155, 891  
 Weanling Pig, 79, 103, 108, 112  
 Web, 867  
 Weigh-Suckle-Weigh, 177  
 Weight, 266  
 Weight Gain, 57  
 Weight Loss, 13  
 Weight Management, 493  
 Welfare, 193, 197, 439, 502, 503, 508  
 Wet Beet Pulp, 214, 946  
 Wet Corn Gluten Feed, 207  
 Wet Distillers Grains, 214, 946, 947  
 Wheat, 89, 147
- Wheat Middlings, 40, 183, 804  
 Wheat Straw, 217  
 Whey, 287, 291, 292, 908  
 Whey Mineral Concentrate, 290  
 Whey Protein, 82, 295, 492  
 Whey Protein Concentrate, 309  
 Whey Protein Flavor, 48  
 Whipping Cream, 295  
 Whole Cell Biosensors, 644  
 Whole Cottonseed, 108, 203, 208, 212, 943, 949  
 Winter, 135  
 Wormwood, 222  
 Wormwood Silage, 182
- X**
- Xenobiotic Metabolism, 115  
 Xylanase, 17, 89, 127, 198, 680
- Y**
- Yarrow, 22  
 Yeast, 140, 163, 611  
 Yeast Cell Wall Prep, 72  
 Yeast Culture, 161, 610  
 Yield, 959  
 Yield Grade, 486  
 Yogurt, 49, 50, 64, 282, 297  
 Yogurt Beverage, 296  
 Yolk Follicles, 294  
 Youth, 385, 557
- Z**
- Zeolite, 604  
 Zinc, 83, 170, 832  
 Zinc Metabolism, 826  
 Zinc Oxide, 85  
 Zinc-L-Selenomethionine, 24  
 Zinc-Methionine, 465  
 Zona Pellucida Proteins, 306